

 4.5 M

Sudanese refugees in
neighbouring countries

 1.15 M

Sudanese return from
abroad since 2024

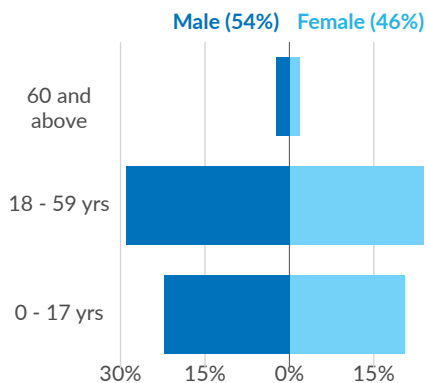
Country	Cross border movement	Primary asylum Country	Returnees	Pendular movements	Onward movements
Egypt*	771K	693K	96%	3.3%	0.7%
South Sudan*	222K	222K	84%	7%	9%
Chad*	82K	82K	63%	20%	17%
GCC*	61K	61K	Unknown		
Uganda*	9.5K	9.5K	Unknown		
Libya*	3.7K	81.4K	Unknown		
Ethiopia*	1.3K	1.3K	56%	30%	14%

Returnees: Estimated number of people who are not planning to move onwards to another country.

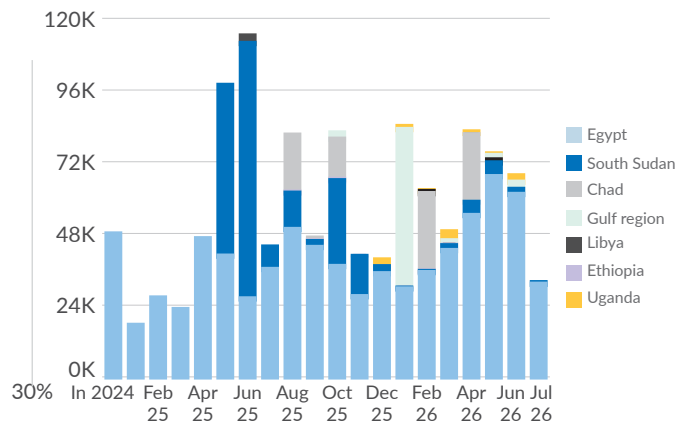
Pendular movements: Estimated number of people who are planning to return to the country they arrived from.

Onward movements: Estimated number of people who are planning to move to another country (other than the one they arrived from).

Age and gender

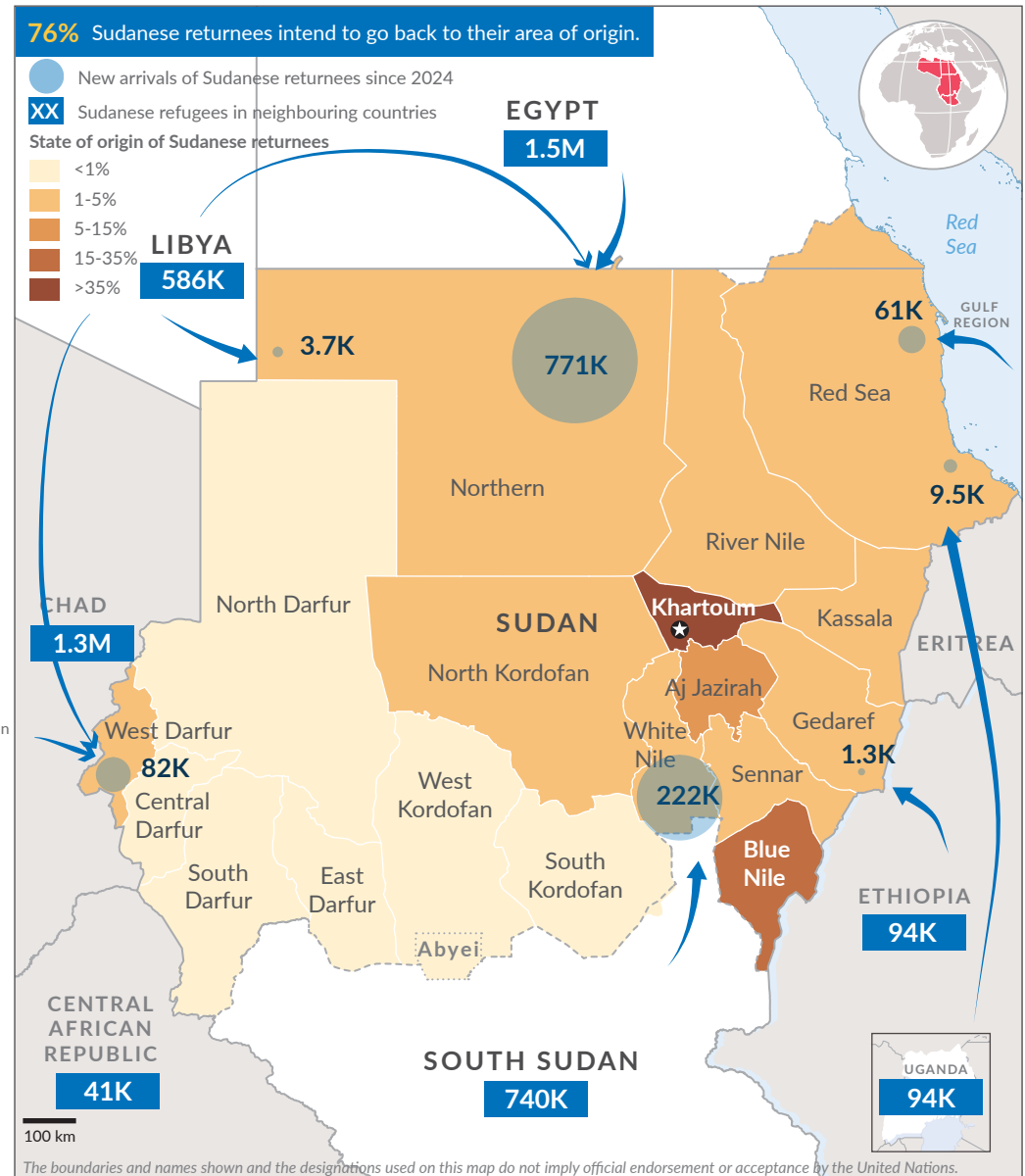


Return trend



* Data source

- **Egypt:** Border Authorities, UNHCR Border Monitoring, IOM DTM Return overview and cross-border monitoring reports.
- **South Sudan:** COR (Commissioner for Refugees), UNHCR Border Monitoring, IOM DTM Return overview and cross-border monitoring reports.
- **Chad:** IOM DTM Return overview and cross-border monitoring reports.
- **Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC):** IOM DTM Return overview and cross-border monitoring reports.
- **Libya:** UNHCR, IOM DTM Return overview and cross-border monitoring reports.
- **Ethiopia:** IOM DTM Return overview and cross-border monitoring reports.
- **Uganda:** UNHCR Red Sea Return movement tracking, IOM DTM Return overview.



Findings are based on sample border monitoring in Sudan which has been in place since July 2024. This monitoring does not identify registration status, refugee status, or other movement categories and therefore results should be read as indicative of the concerns raised by people returning to Sudan.

50%
had applied for asylum
in departing countries

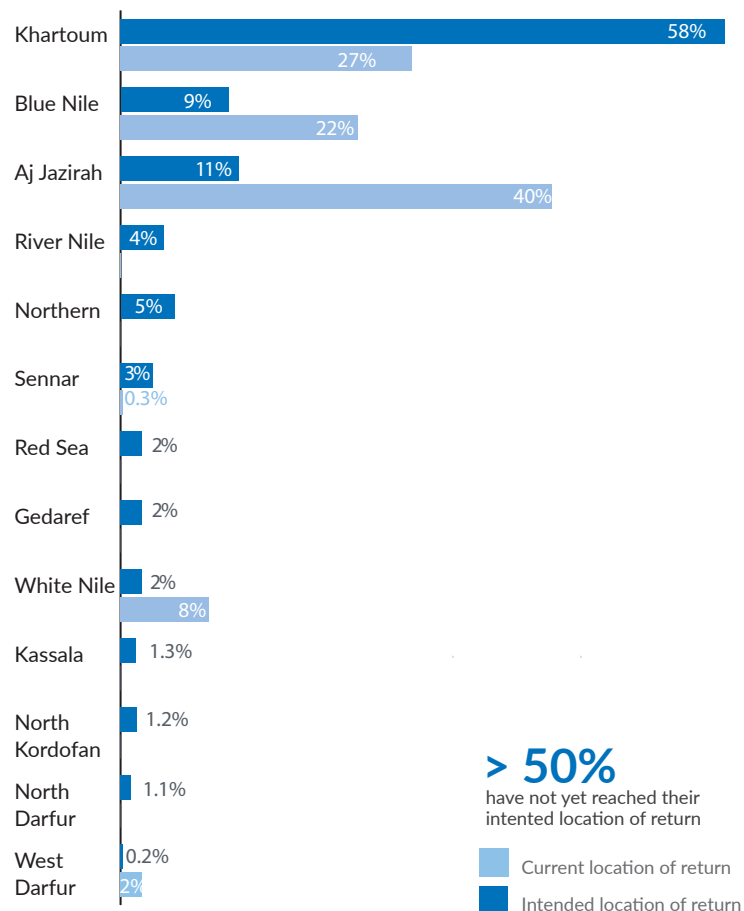
43%
reported protection risks
in departing countries

44%
reported long processing
times at the border

18%
reported family members
were left behind

36%
participated in economic
activities prior to
displacement

Intended state of return vs current location



> 50%
have not yet reached their
intended location of return

Current location of return
Intended location of return

Assistance and protection priorities by intended state of return

n = 5,138

	Khartoum	Aj Jazirah	Blue Nile	Northern	River Nile	Sennar	Red Sea	Gedaref	White Nile	Other State
Priority assistance needs	2,955	553	488	259	208	137	104	89	86	259
Financial	95%	93%	62%	87%	92%	96%	90%	89%	94%	95%
Food	66%	71%	85%	78%	73%	74%	77%	80%	75%	69%
Health	46%	53%	66%	42%	55%	61%	42%	49%	50%	55%
Water	34%	46%	60%	30%	40%	54%	35%	49%	42%	54%
Sanitation	21%	31%	43%	17%	31%	34%	21%	33%	37%	39%
NFI	26%	32%	47%	16%	24%	44%	23%	29%	29%	33%
Shelter	29%	37%	60%	24%	32%	47%	23%	24%	27%	40%
MHPSS	21%	29%	17%	17%	31%	39%	23%	25%	31%	36%
Connectivity	14%	23%	9%	12%	18%	25%	17%	22%	21%	17%
Protection priorities										
Girls and women	19%	26%	34%	13%	22%	32%	19%	22%	21%	28%
Children	12%	18%	37%	10%	19%	20%	13%	16%	23%	17%
Elderly	10%	15%	18%	10%	17%	13%	4%	16%	12%	14%
Family reunification	14%	19%	16%	9%	6%	13%	8%	11%	15%	29%
Documentation	7%	13%	40%	9%	8%	18%	8%	13%	15%	11%
Legal assistance	8%	13%	16%	13%	15%	15%	15%	22%	19%	15%
Persons with disabilities	5%	9%	16%	5%	11%	9%	2%	9%	4%	11%
Access to asylum	10%	11%	11%	6%	6%	20%	10%	7%	13%	14%
Information	4%	8%	11%	4%	2%	12%	6%	9%	10%	6%