

ACCORD Analysis of ACLED Data – PAKISTAN, 2024

Methodological Remarks

Disclaimer

Please note that the absence of information in this report regarding a certain event does not mean that it did not occur. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross. It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers. Assessments of the security situation should not be based solely on quantitative analysis of event data.

About ACLED-Data

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). Based on a variety of sources, ACLED collects data on reported conflict events around the world and provides publicly available event-based datasets. ACLED data contains information on the event type, the date, location, involved actors, and other characteristics of the incident. Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available reports. As information on fatalities is subject to bias and can vary between sources for the same event, ACLED employs "the most conservative and reliable fatality estimate available". ACLED uses the reports' context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown ("3" or "10" for plural fatalities, depending on the context; "100" if "hundreds" are mentioned, etc.). ACLED data undergoes several rounds of review before publication and is continually updated as new events are added and existing events are revised as new information becomes available. Updates in ACLED's datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD's reports if the update occurs close to or after the publication of the latter. Changes in the sources used by ACLED to collect incident data might affect the comparability of data over time. For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and [ACLED Codebook \(2023\)](#).

About this Analysis

Timeframe. For the purposes of this analysis, three timeframes have been selected. To provide an initial overview, Figures 1-4 analyse developments since 2020. Figures 5-8 zoom in on the period from January 2023 to date. Finally, to gain an insight into the regional distribution of conflict events, we focus on the last completed year (2024).

Selection of event-types. In general, ACLED records information on six types of events of political disorder, both violent and non-violent, including battles, explosions/remote violence, violence against civilians, protest, riots and strategic developments. In this analysis, we focus primarily on the event types that have caused the most fatalities in Pakistan since January 2020, namely battles (55.6% of total fatalities), violence against civilians (19.9% of total fatalities), explosions/remote violence (13.8% of total fatalities) and riots (10.6% of total fatalities). Please note that the figures focusing on actor involvement (Figure 4 and Figure 8) do not include events coded as riots. All six event types were taken into account when analysing the regional distribution of conflict events.

Selection of actors focused on. When looking at the involvement of different actors, in this analysis we focus on the actors that were most often coded as either "actor1", "actor2", "associated actor1" or "associated actor2" by ACLED. In doing so, the following actor "groups" were categorised and selected:

Military/Police forces (= coded as "Police Forces of Pakistan [...]" and "Military Forces of Pakistan [...]")

TTP (= coded as "Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan", "TTP-G: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan-Gohar", "TTP-HGB: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan-Hafiz Gul Bahadur", "TTP-Mohmand: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan-Mohmand", "TTP-S: Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan-Sajna")

Baloch separatists (= coded as "Baloch Separatists (Pakistan)", "BLA: Baloch Liberation Army", "BLA-A: Baloch Liberation Army-Azad", "BLA-AA: Baloch Liberation Army-Aslam Acho", "BLA-BZ: Baloch Liberation Army-Bashir Zeb", "BLF: Baloch Liberation Front", "BLT: Baloch Liberation Tigers", "BNA: Baloch Nationalist Army" "BRA: Baloch Republican Army", "BRAS: Baloch Raaji Ajoin e Sangar", "BRG: Baloch Republican Guard", "UBA: United Baloch Army")

Islamic State group (= coded as "Islamic State (Afghanistan)", "Islamic State (Pakistan)")

Unidentified armed groups (= coded as "Unidentified armed group (Pakistan)")

The additional variable of "civilian targeting". For events coded as "civilian targeting", civilians were reported to be the main or only target. We used this additional variable to compare events that were coded as "civilian targeting" with those where civilians were not specified as the main or only target. This, however, does not mean that the latter did not also cause civilian fatalities.

Data source

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Asia-Pacific, 7 February 2025
- https://acleddata.com/curated-data-files/#Asia-Pacific_2018-2025_Feb07 (visited on 17 February 2025)

Alternative data-based sources covering the security situation in Pakistan

To obtain a more comprehensive overview of the security situation in Pakistan, it is advisable to consult other sources as well. The following sources are also data-based, but follow a different methodology and were not included in the ACCORD analysis presented on the following pages:

- PIPS – Pak Institute for Peace Studies: Pakistan Security Report 2023, January 2024
<https://www.pakpips.com/article/book/pakistan-security-report-2023>
- PICSS – Pakistan Institute for Conflict and Security Studies: 2023 ends with 70% Increase in Militant Attacks, 81% Rise in Deaths: PICSS Report, 1 January 2024
<https://www.picss.net/featured/2023-ends-with-70-increase-in-militant-attacks-81-rise-indeaths-picss-report/>
- CRSS – Center for Research & Security Studies: Annual Security Report 2023 – Pakistan, 31 December 2023
https://crss.pk/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/CRSS-Annual-Security-Report-2023_Full-Version_MM-V5_SAP.pdf

Cite as:

ACCORD – Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation: ACCORD Analysis of ACLED Data – Pakistan, 2024, March 2025
https://www.ecoi.net/en/file/local/2130041/ACCORD_ACLED_DATA_BRIEFING_Pakistan_y2024.pdf

Overview: 2020 - 2024

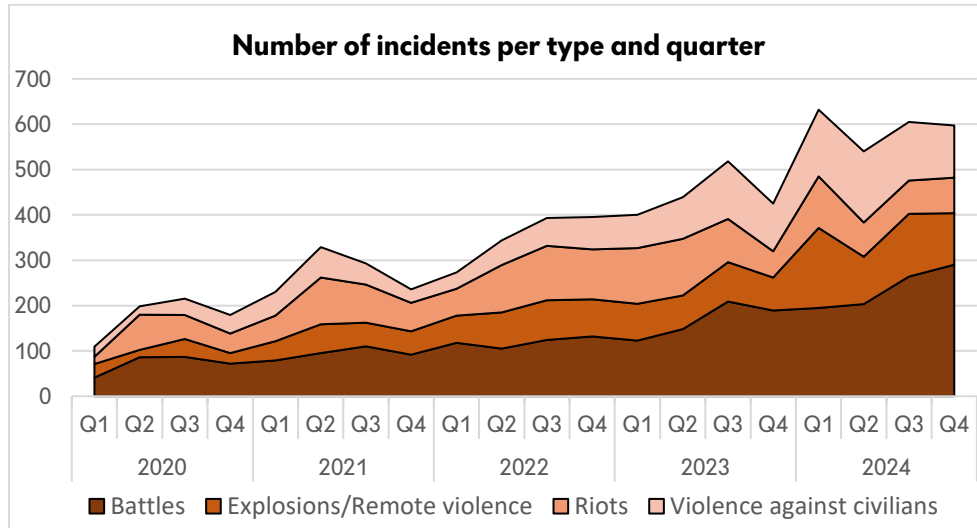


Figure 1. Quarterly trends in security-related incidents coded as battles, explosions/remote violence, riots and violence against civilians in Pakistan between 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2024, based on ACLED data (ACLED, as of 17 February 2025).

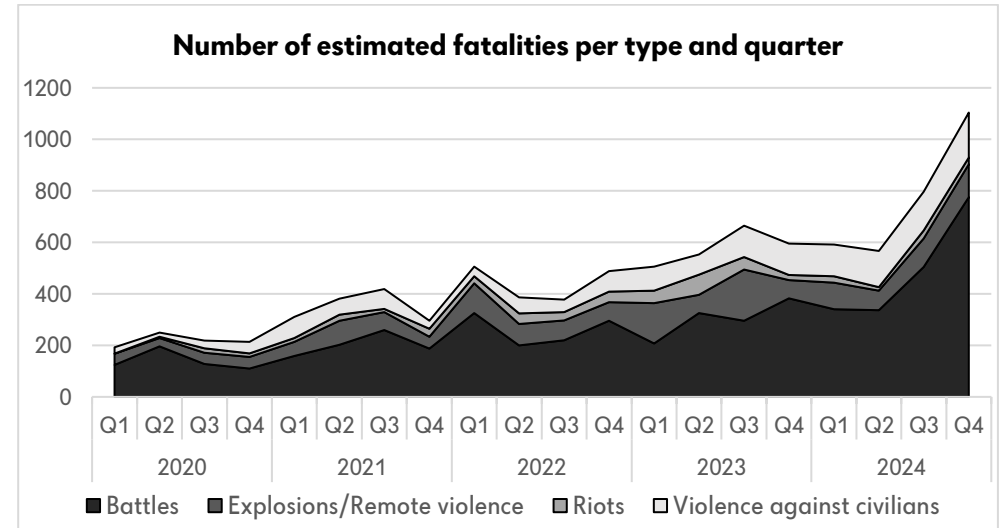


Figure 2. Quarterly trends in estimated fatalities from security-related incidents coded as battles, explosions/remote violence, riots and violence against civilians in Pakistan between 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2024, based on ACLED data (ACLED, as of 17 February 2025).

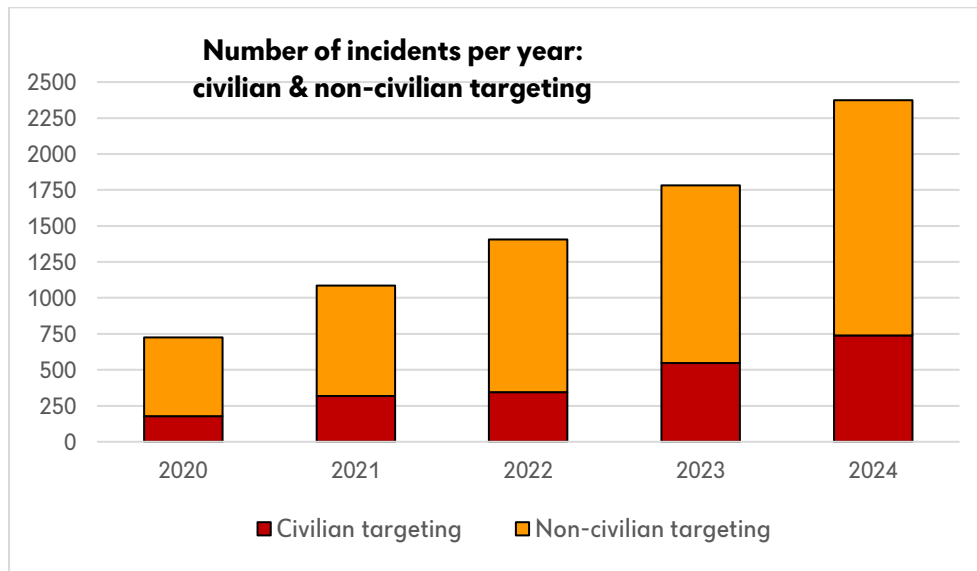


Figure 3. Number of security-related incidents coded as battles, explosions/remote violence, riots and violence against civilians in Pakistan per year categorised as "civilian targeting" and "non-civilian targeting", based on ACLED data (ACLED, as of 17 February 2025).

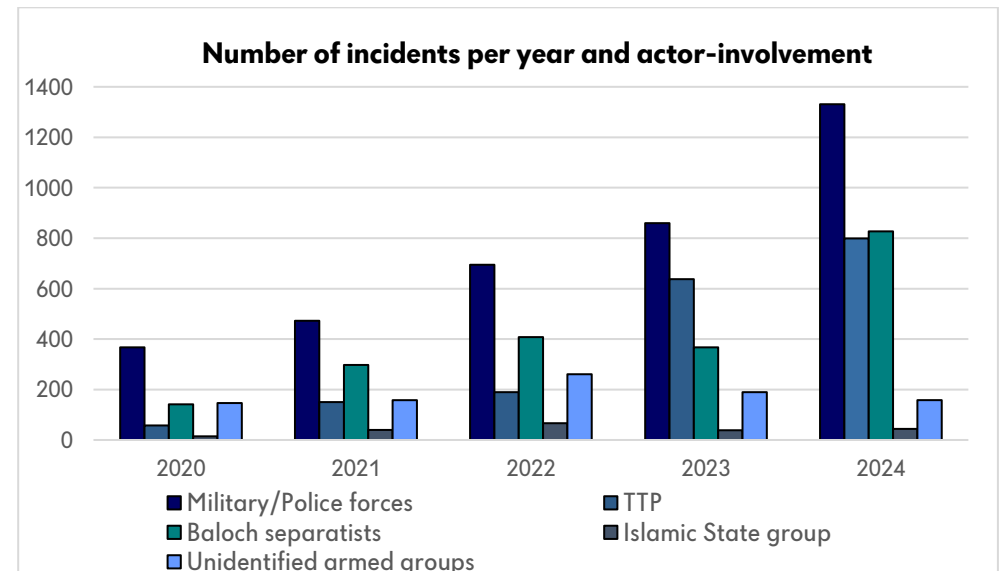


Figure 4. Development of the number of security-related incidents coded as battles, explosions/remote violence, and violence against civilians in Pakistan per year and actor involved, based on ACLED data (ACLED, as of 17 February 2025).

Recent Developments: Jan 2023 - Dec 2024

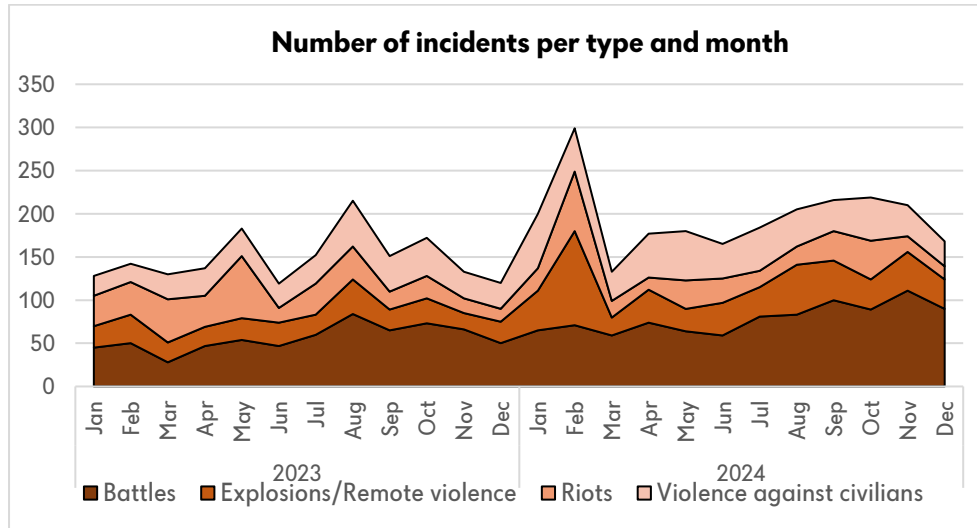


Figure 5. Monthly trends in security—related incidents coded as battles, explosions/remote violence, riots and violence against civilians in Pakistan between 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2024, based on ACLED data (ACLED, as of 17 February 2025).

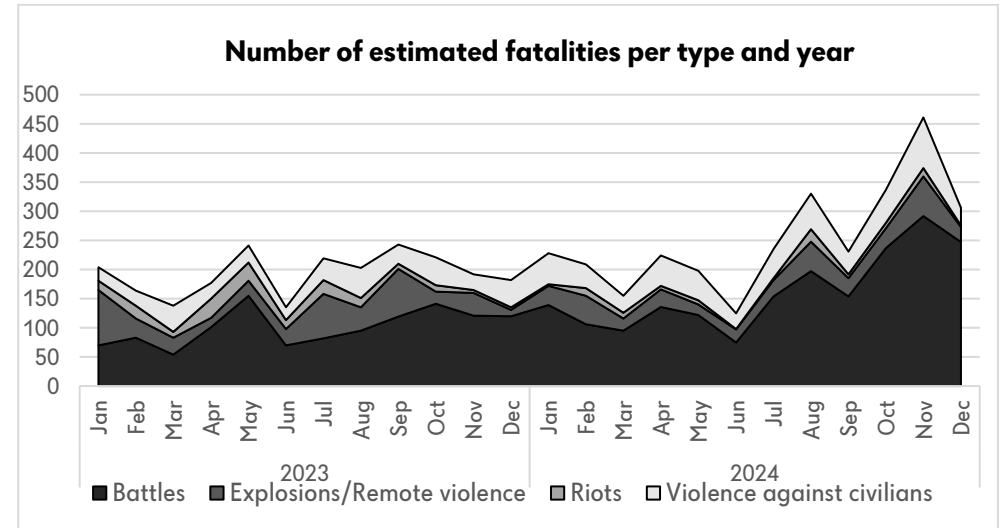


Figure 6. Monthly trends in estimated fatalities from security-related incidents coded as battles, explosions/remote violence, riots and violence against civilians in Pakistan between 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2024, based on ACLED data (ACLED, as of 17 February 2025).

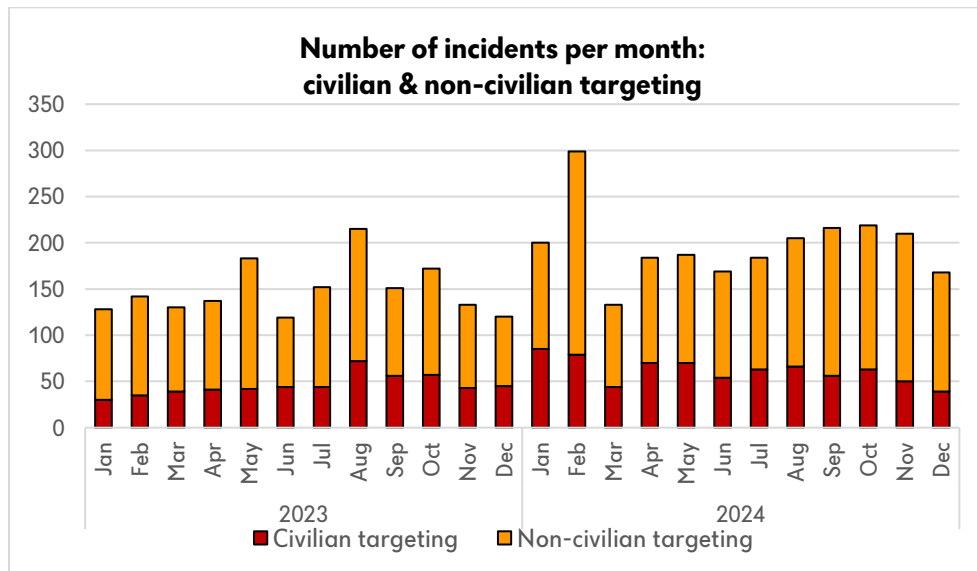


Figure 7. Number of security-related incidents coded as battles, explosions/remote violence, riots and violence against civilians in Pakistan per month categorised as “civilian targeting” and “non-civilian targeting”, based on ACLED data (ACLED, as of 17 February 2025).

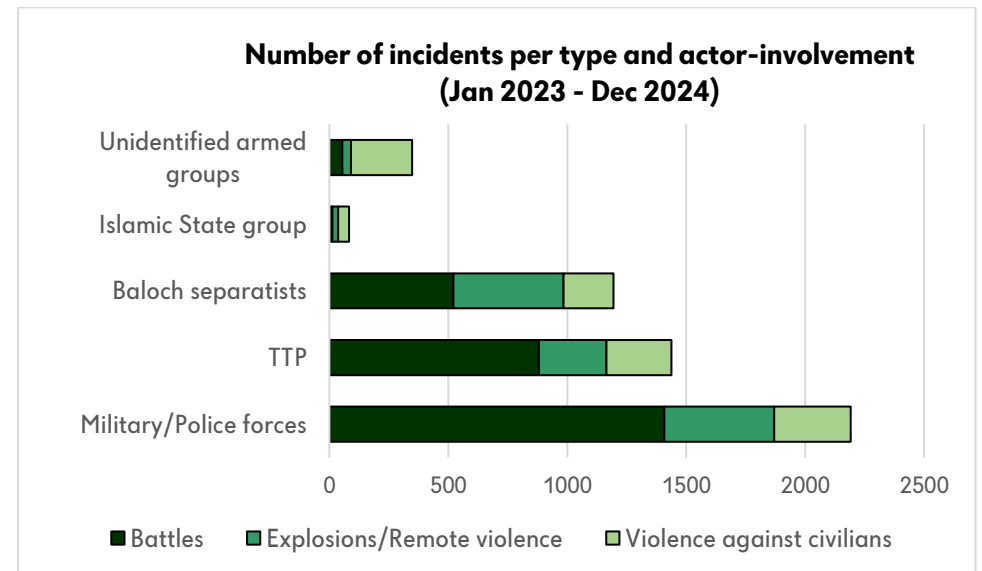
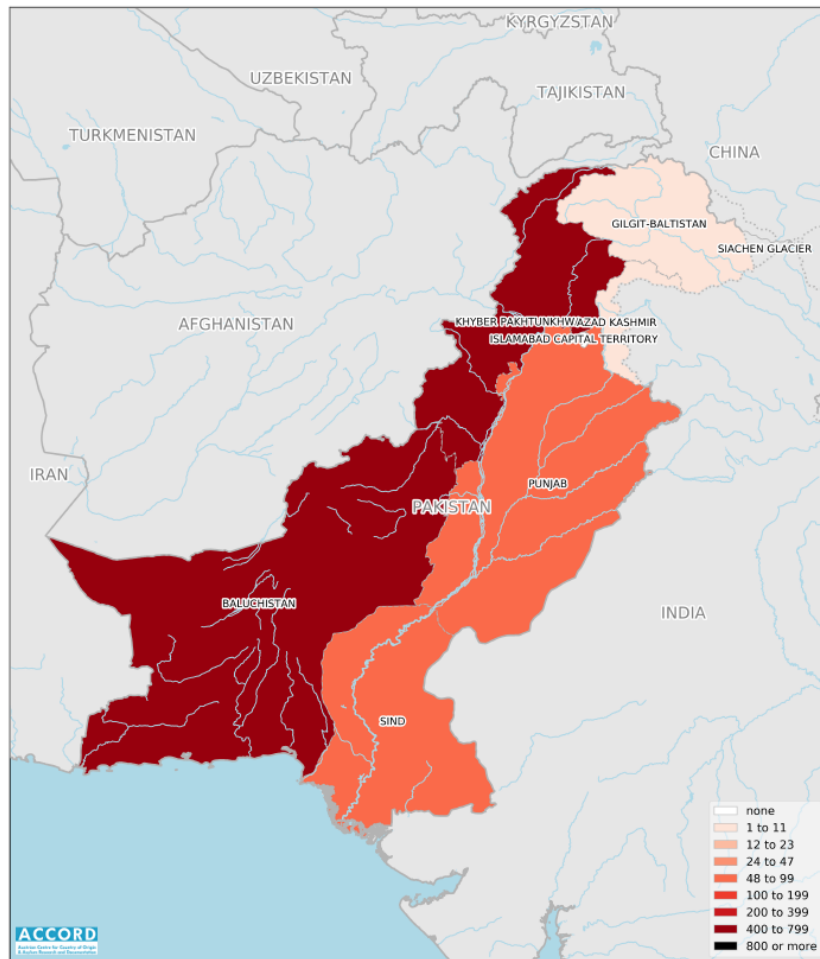


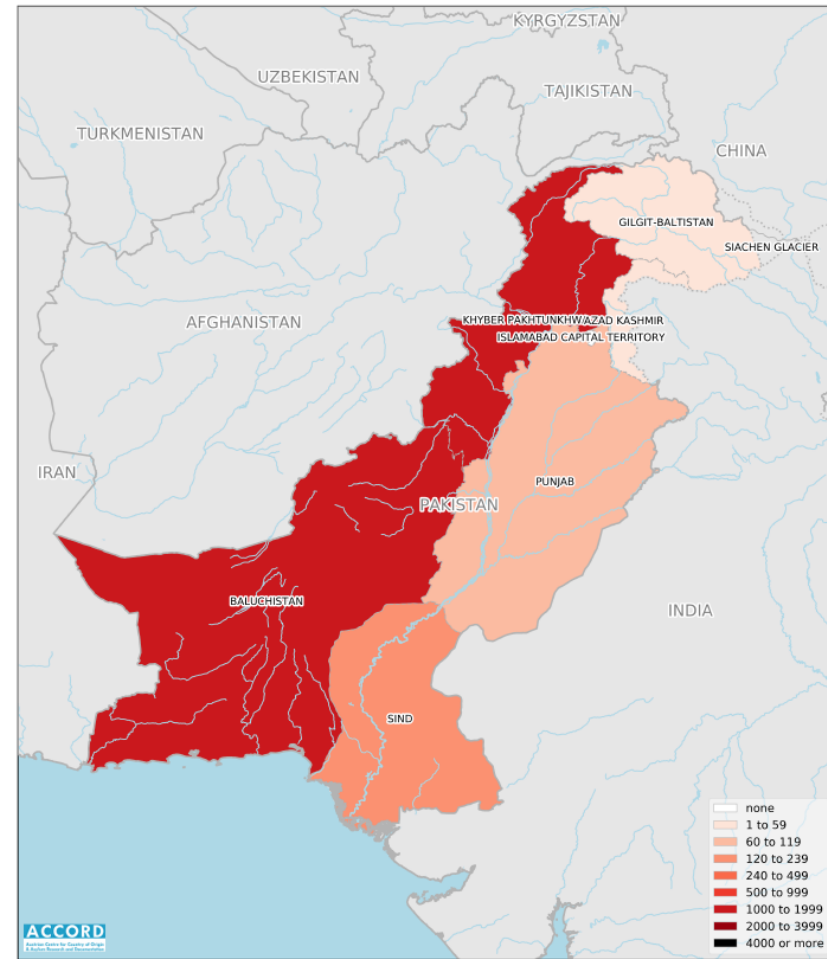
Figure 8. Number of security-related incidents in Pakistan per actor involved and type of incident between 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2024, based on ACLED data (ACLED, as of 17 February 2025). Please note that multiple actors may be involved in one incident.

Regional Breakdown: Year 2024

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality



Number of reported fatalities



National borders: GADM, 6 May 2018a; administrative divisions: GADM, 6 May 2018b; China/India border status: CIA, 2006; Kashmir border status: CIA, 2004; geodata of disputed borders: GADM, 6 May 2018a; Natural Earth, nodate; incident data: ACLED, 7 February 2025; coastlines and inland waters: Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015.

Several reforms of administrative divisions are not reflected in the original GADM data this Regional Breakdown is based on. We amended the GADM data to reflect the merging of FATA and NWFP into Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. Data on incidents on the Siachen Glacier are not included in the Regional Breakdown. Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. Incidents are mapped to GADM provinces using the provinces in ACLED data. Province names and borders may differ between ACLED and GADM. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which an incident occurred, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully ruled out.

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Azad Kashmir	126	2	4
Baluchistan	1527	452	1101
Federal Capital Territory	203	5	14
Gilgit-Baltistan	74	1	1
Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	1624	634	1701
Punjab	1639	57	114
Sind	4214	77	136

Localisation of conflict incidents

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be used if the precise location of an incident is unknown. In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In Azad Kashmir, 126 incidents killing 4 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abbaspur, Athmuqam, Bagh, Baluch, Bhimber, Chakothi, Charhoi, Chattar, Chikar, Dadyal, Dhirkot, Dolian Jattan, Fatehpur, Hajira, Hari Gehal, Hattian Bala, Islamgarh, Kahuta, Khuiratta, Khurshid Abad, Kotli, Lipa, Mang, Muzaffarabad, New Mirpur, Palandri, Palangi, Patika, Rawalakot, Samani, Sark Chinari, Sensa, Sharda, Tarar Khel, Tata Pani, Thorar.

In Baluchistan, 1527 incidents killing 1101 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ahmad Wal, Alandur, Apsikahn, Awaran, Badok, Baghbana, Balgatar, Balichah, Barkhan, Barshor, Bawani Sarai, Bazdad, Bela, Bhag, Bibi Nani, Bolan, Bostan, Buleda, Chagai, Chamalang, Chaman, Chitkan, Dalbandin, Dandar, Dasht, Dazin, Dera Allah Yar, Dera Bugti, Dera Murad Jamali, Dhadar, Duki, Ferozabad, Gadani, Gadgi, Gajar, Galangoor, Gandava, Gawak,

Gichk, Goburd, Gomazi, Gorgop, Gresha, Gwadar, Gwargo, Gwash, Harboi, Harnai, Hirok, Hoshab, Hotabad, Hub, Iskalkoo, Jaffarabad, Janglat, Jhal Jao, Jhal Magsi, Jiwani, Johan, Jori, Jusak, Kachhi, Kahan, Kalat, Khad Koocha, Khairabad, Khanozai, Kharan, Khudabadan, Khuddan, Khuzdar, Kirdgap, Kohlu, Kolpur, Kolwa, Kuchlak, Kuhad, Labach, Lak Pass, Lasbela, Lehri, Lijjay, Loralai, Mach, Maizai Addah, Malant, Malar, Mand, Mangi Dam, Mangochar, Marastan, Mashke, Mashkel, Mastung, Mehlabi, Mirabad, Mishk, Munjho Shori, Musa Khel Bazar, Muslim Bagh, Naal, Nag Zamaran, Naseerabad, Nasirabad, Nok Kundi, Notal, Nushki, Ormara, Padag, Panjgur, Panwan, Parome, Pasni, Pir Alizai, Pir Koh, Pirandar, Pishin, Pishukan, Pullabad, Qila Saifullah, Qilla Abdullah, Quetta, Rakhni, Rakhshan, Rarasham, Rojhan, Saghari, Sambaza, Sami, Sangaan, Sanjawi, Sanstar, Sariab, Shahrak, Shapok, Sherani, Shoran, Sibi, Sigak, Sohbatpur, Sohrab, Splingi, Sui, Surab, Surkhab, Tasp, Teertaj, Tijaban, Tump, Turbat, Usta Mohammad, Uthal, Wadh, Washuk, Windar, Yak Mach, Zahri, Zamuran, Zarin Bagh, Zehri, Zhob, Ziarat.

In Federal Capital Territory, 203 incidents killing 14 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Islamabad, Karal.

In Gilgit-Baltistan, 74 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Aliabad, Astore, Chilas, Daril, Diamir, Ghizer, Gilgit, Gultari, Hunza, Khaplu, Kharmang, Nagar, Raminji, Shigar, Shimshal, Skardu, Sost, Tangir, Yasin.

In Gilgit-Baltistan, 2 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Gilgit, Skardu.

In Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, 1624 incidents killing 1701 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abakhel, Abbottabad, Abdulkhel, Akakhel, Akbarpura, Akhorwal, Akora, Ali Khel, Alizai, Aloch, Alpuri, Amangarh, Ambela, Angoor Adda, Arang, Azam Warsak, Badaber, Badan Kot, Badar, Bagan, Bagh, Bagwal, Bahadur Khel, Bajaur, Baka Khel Wazir, Balakot, Balambat, Balishkhel, Band Kurai, Banda Daud Shah, Bandagai, Bannu, Bar Qambar Khel, Bara, Barang, Bargi, Barkhalozo, Batkhela, Battagram, Besham, Bettani, Birmal, Bizan Khel, Boshehra, Budhani, Buner, Central Orakzai, Chakar Kot, Chakdarra, Charsadda, Chitral, Chota Lahore, Dabar, Dabori, Dadiwala, Dadkamar, Dallokhel, Damadola, Dandar, Dande Darpa Khel, Dara Tang, Daraban, Dargai, Datta Khel, Daza Ghundai, Dera Ismail Khan, Dir, Domail, Dossali, Drazinda, Drosh, Gambila, Gandhi Khan Khel, Garam Chashma, Garhi Habibullah, Ghalanai, Ghalegay, Ghazi,

Ghazni Khel, Ghaznikhel, Ghiljo Bazaar, Ghulam Khan, Ghuz Gari, Gomal Bazar, Gul Imam, Haider Khel, Haji Lawang, Hakim Khel, Halimzai, Hangu, Haripur, Hassu Khel, Hathala, Hayatabad, Hazar Khwani, Hazara, Idak, Inayat Kalle, Inzari, Isak Khel, Jalala, Jamrud, Janata, Jandola, Jangalkhel, Janikhel, Jehangira, Judba, Kabal, Kabul Khel, Kaghan, Kaki, Kakka Khel, Kalosha Azam Warzak, Kalu Khan, Kamach, Kamangara, Kambat, Karak, Karama, Kari Kot, Kariankot, Karora, Kas Pul, Katlang, Khaddi, Khal, Khaloza, Khamrang, Khanmahi, Khanpur, Khar, Khar Kalle, Khushkali, Khwaza Khela, Kiri Haider, Kiri Shamoza, Kohat, Kohistan, Kot Azam, Kulachi, Kumbhar Maidan, Kunj Alizai, Kuza Banda, Lachi, Ladha, Lakki Marwat, Lal Qila, Land Ahmad Khel, Landi Jalandhar, Landi Kotal, Larkhalozo, Lassan Nawab, Loni, Machan Khel, Machi Khel, Maddi, Madyan, Makin, Malakand, Malam Jabba, Mama Khel, Mami Khel, Mamozai, Mandan, Mandi Khel, Mang, Manji Khel, Manra, Mansehra, Mardan, Marmandi Azim, Martung, Mathra, Matta, Matta Sangar, Mattani, Mayar, Mingora, Mir Alam Manji Wala, Mir Ali, Mira Khel, Miranshah, Mirdad Khel, Mohammadzai, Mullagori, Mullazai, Munda, Nargosa, Nasir Bagh, Nasrat Khel, Nawagai, Nawar Khel, Nowshera, Oghi, Pabbi, Pahar Khel Pacca, Pahar Khel Thal, Paharpur, Palai, Paniala, Par Muli, Para Chamkani, Parachinar, Paroa, Pashat, Pattan, Peer Mela, Peshawar, Pekar, Pezu, Polas, Prang, Puran, Rabat, Rajgal, Razmak, Regi Model, Reshun, Risalpur, Rustam, Sadda, Sadiqabad, Safi, Saggi, Saidu Sharif, Sakhakot, Salarzai, Samar Bagh, Samarbagh, Sarai Naurang, Sararogha, Sarwakai, Shabqadar, Shagai, Shah Alam, Shah Hassan Khel, Shah Pur, Shahbaz Khel, Shahpur, Shaktoi, Shalobar, Shamlai, Shangla, Shawal, Sher Garh, Sherikhel, Shewa, Shingkak, Shinkari, Siman, Sipah, Spin, Spinkai, Spinwam, Sultan Khel, Surani, Swabi, Swat, Tajazai, Tajori, Takht Bhai, Takhti Khel, Talash, Tangi, Tank, Tappi, Tarbela, Tari Mangal, Tarkho, Thal, Tiarza, Tiligram, Timergara, Tindo, Tirah, Titter Khel, Toi Khulla, Topi, Tordher, Torghar, Torkham, Tormang, Urmar, Wana, Wanda Simu, Yarik, Zakha Khel, Zarmilan, Zoor Bandar.

In Punjab, 1639 incidents killing 114 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ahmadpur East, Alipur, Arifwala, Attock, Bahadurpur, Bahawalnagar, Bahawalpur, Bahawal, Basti Malook, Bewal, Bhakkar, Bhalwal, Bhiki, Burewala, Burhan, Chak Jhumrah, Chak Two Hundred Forty-one Gugera Branch, Chakri, Chakwal, Chapri, Chiniot, Chishtian, Choubara, Chowk Sarwar Shaheed, Daska, Dera Ghazi Khan, Dijkot, Dina, Dunyapur, Eminabad, Faisalabad, Ferozewala, Ghouspur, Gojra, Guddu, Gujar Khan, Gujranwala, Gujrat, Hafizabad, Harappa, Harpal, Hasilpur, Hassan Abdal, Hazro, Isakhel, Jahanian, Jakhar, Jalalpur Jattan, Jampur, Jand, Jaranwala, Jarwal, Jetha Bhutta, Jhang, Jhelum,

Kabirwala, Kahrora Pacca, Kalabagh, Kalya, Kamalia, Kamoke, Kasur, Khairpur Tamewali, Khanewal, Khangarh, Khanpur, Kharian, Kharianwala, Khurrianwala, Khushab, Kot Addu, Kot Chutta, Kot Mubarak, Kot Najoo, Kot Radha Kishan, Ladoana, Lahore, Lahore - Cantonment, Lahore - Data Gunj Buksh, Lahore - Gulberg, Lahore - Iqbal, Lahore - Nishtar, Lahore - Ravi, Lahore - Shalamar, Lahore - Wagha, Lakhani, Lala Musa, Layyah, Liaquatpur, Lodhran, Luddan, Lundianwala, Mailsi, Makarwal, Makiana, Makuana, Malakwal, Malot, Mandi Bahauddin, Mandi Buchiana, Mari Khokharan, Matta, Mianwali, Mitha Tiwana, Multan, Muridke, Murree, Muzaffargarh, Nankana Sahib, Narowal, Nurkot, Okara, Pakhoki, Pakpattan, Pasrur, Pattoki, Phularwan, Pindi Gheb, Piplan, Pir Mahal, Rahim Yar Khan, Rajanpur, Rajawal, Rampur, Rangpur, Rawalpindi, Rojhan, Sadiqabad, Sadullah Pur, Sahiwal, Sambrial, Samundri, Sardargarh, Sargodha, Saroki, Shahkot, Shakargarh, Sheikhupura, Shorkot, Sialkot, Sohawa, Talagang, Talamba, Tambo, Tandlianwala, Taunsa, Taxila, Toba Tek Singh, Uch Sharif, Vehari, Vehova, Wagah, Wah, Zafarwal.

In Sind, 4214 incidents killing 136 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abzan, Ahmadpur, Ali Khan Magsi, Babarloi, Badah, Badin, Bado, Bagarji, Bakhshapur, Bakhu Lashari, Bakrani, Bandhi, Bhan Syedabad, Bholari, Chachro, Chambar, Chandio, Chelhar, Chondko, Chor, Dadu, Daharki, Dakhan, Daro, Darya Khan Laghari, Darya Khan Mari, Daulatpur, Daur, Dhabeji, Dhoru Naro, Digri, Dilwand, Diplo, Dokri, Faiz Ganj, Gadeji, Gambat, Gandyalia, Garhi Khairo, Garhi Mori, Garhiyasin, Gharo, Ghauspur, Ghotki, Golarchi, Goth Garhi Khuda Bakhsh Bhutto, Goth Sindhri, Gujjo, Gul Muhammad Jamro, Hala, Halani, Handyari, Hatri, Hingorja, Hingorno, Humaayoon Shareef, Hyderabad, Islamkot, Jacobabad, Jam Nawaz Ali, Jam Sahab, Jamshoro, Janhero, Jani Buriro, Janwari, Jarwar, Jati, Jhando Marri, Jhimpir, Jhirk, Jhok Sharif, Jhol, Jhuddo, Johi, Kadhan, Kakkar, Kaloi, Kamal Dero, Kandhkot, Kandhra, Kandiaro, Karachi, Karachi - Baldia, Karachi - Bin Qasim, Karachi - Cantonment, Karachi - Clifton, Karachi - Defense Housing Authority, Karachi - Gadap, Karachi - Gulberg, Karachi - Gulshan, Karachi - Jamshed, Karachi - Kemari, Karachi - Korangi, Karachi - Landhi, Karachi - Liaquatabad, Karachi - Lyari, Karachi - Malir, Karachi - Nazimabad, Karachi - New Karachi, Karachi - North Nazimabad, Karachi - Orangi, Karachi - SITE, Karachi - Saddar, Karachi - Shah Faisal, Karachi - Shah Latif, Kario Ghanwar, Kashmor, Khadro, Khahi, Khairpur, Khairpur Gambo, Khairpur Nathan Shah, Khan Wahan, Khanpur Mahar, Khipro, Kholar, Khoski, Kolab Geal, Kot Diji, Kot Ghulam Muhammad, Kothi Khokar, Kotri, Kumb, Kunri, Lakhi, Larkana, Latifabad, Lundo,

Madeji, Magsi, Makli, Malkani Sharif, Matiari, Matli, Mauripur, Mehar, Mehrabpur, Miro Khan, Mirpur Bathoro, Mirpur Khas, Mirpur Mathelo, Mirpur Sakro, Mirwah, Mirwah Gorchani, Mithi, Mohabbat Dero, Moro, Nabisar, Naro, Nasirabad, Nauabad, Naudero, Naukot, Naushahro Feroze, Nawab Wali Muhammad, Nawabshah, Nindo Shahar, Nooriabad, Odero Lal, Padidan, Pangrio, Panhwar, Panhyar, Pano Aqil, Petaro, Phalkara, Phulji, Piaro, Pipri, Pir Jo Goth, Pirjo Goth, Piryalo, Pithoro, Qambrani, Qazi Ahmed, Radhan, Ranipur, Rasoolpur, Ratodero, Rohri, Sadhayo, Sakrand, Saleh Pat, Samaro, Sanghar, Sarhad, Seerani, Sehwan, Setharja, Shadi Large, Shadi Palli, Shahdadkot, Shahdadpur, Shahpur Chakar, Shahpur Jahania, Shikarpur, Sinjoro, Sobho Dero, Sujawal, Sukkur, Talhar, Tando Adam, Tando Allahyar, Tando Bago, Tando Ghulam Ali, Tando Ghulam Haidar, Tando Hyder, Tando Jam, Tando Jan Mohammad, Tando Muhammad Khan, Tangwani, Tarai, Thanu Bula Khan, Thari Mirwah, Tharpakar, Tharu Shah, Thatta, Therhi, Thul, Ubauro, Udero Lal, Umerkot, Unarpur, Usman Shah Huri, Vur, Wagan, Wahar, Wahi Pandhi, Warah.

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