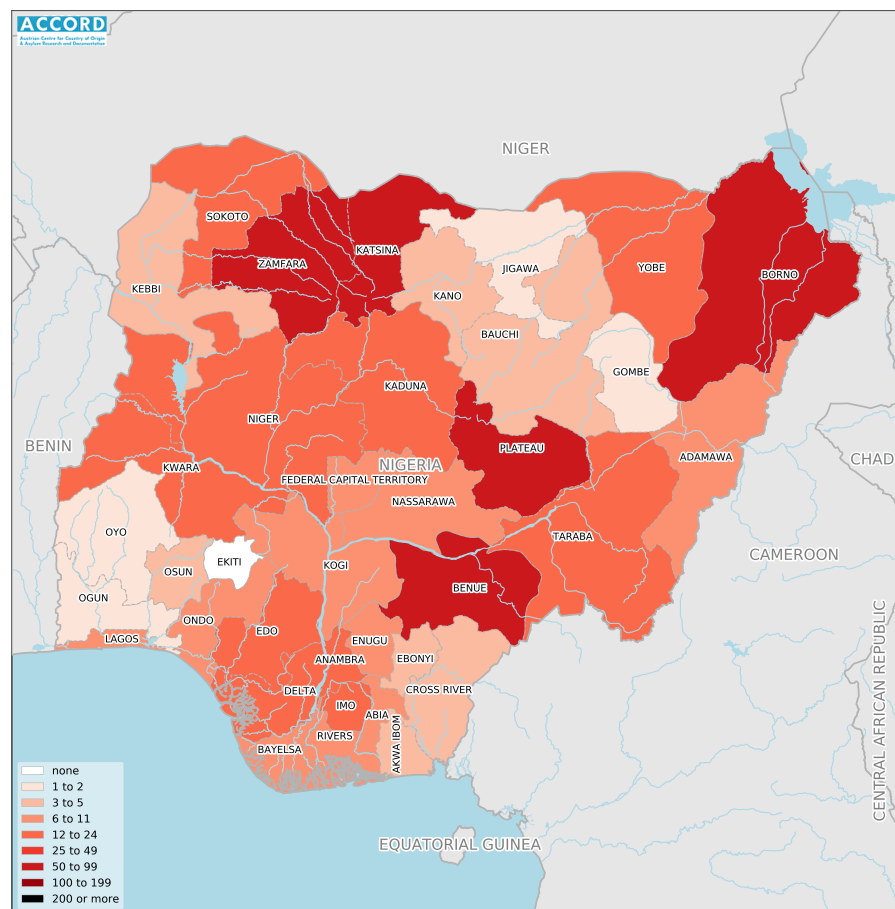


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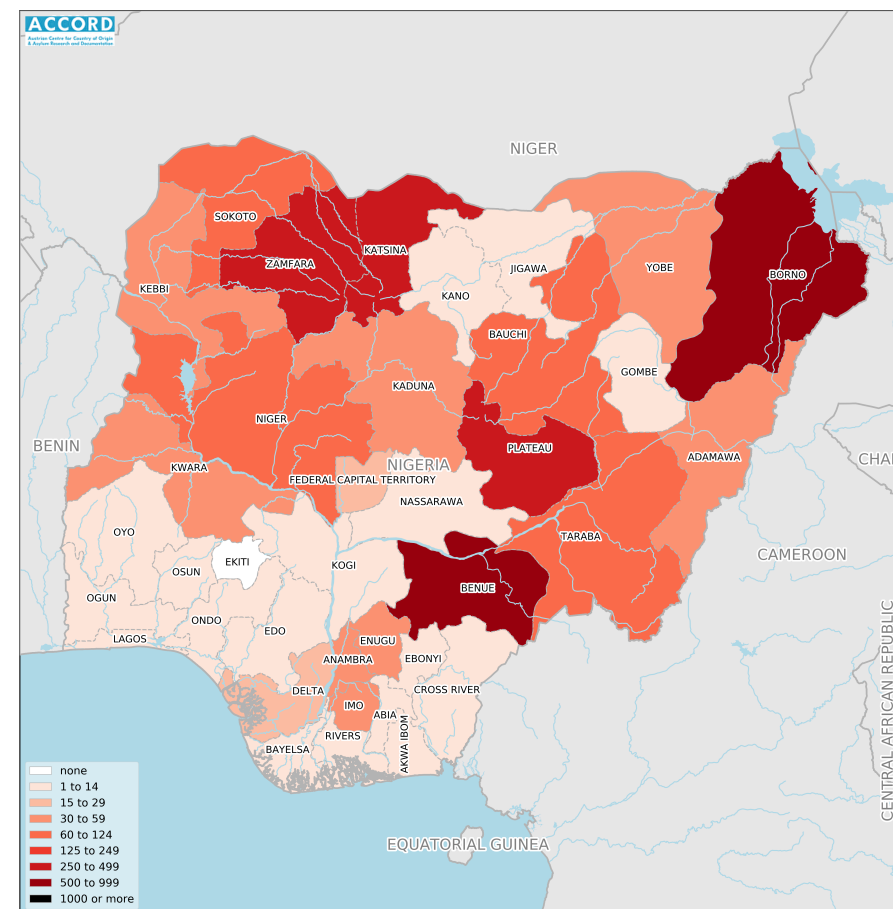
Update on incidents according to Armed Conflict Location & Event Data (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 7 August 2025

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality



Number of reported fatalities



National borders: [GADM, 6th May 2018a](#); administrative divisions: [GADM, 6th May 2018b](#); incident data: [ACLED, 1st August 2025](#); coastlines and inland waters: [Smith and Wessel, 1st May 2015](#)

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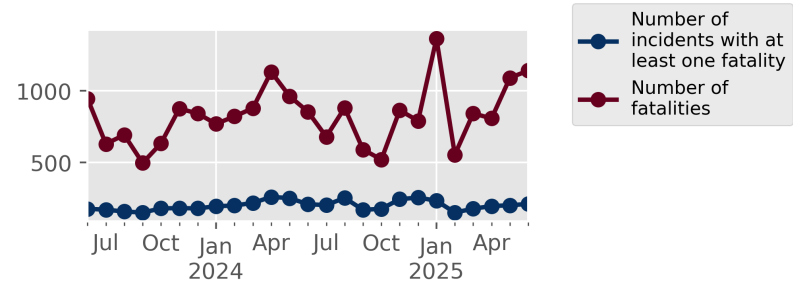
Number of reported fatalities	1
Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality	1
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Conflict incidents by category

Category	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with at least one fatality	Number of fatalities
Violence against civilians	519	319	1235
Battles	310	224	1415
Protests	199	0	0
Riots	58	24	42
Explosions / Remote violence	50	39	346
Strategic developments	35	0	0
Total	1171	606	3038

This table is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED](#), 1st August 2025).

Development of conflict incidents from June 2023 to June 2025



This graph is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED](#), 1st August 2025).

Methodology

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data (ACLED). Based on a variety of sources, ACLED collects data on reported conflict events around the world and provides publicly available event-based datasets. ACLED data contains information on the event type, the date, location, involved actors, and other characteristics of the incident. Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available reports. As information on fatalities is subject to bias and can vary between sources for the same event, ACLED employs “the most conservative and reliable fatality estimate available”. ACLED uses the reports’ context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown (“3” or “10” for plural fatalities, depending on the context; “100” if “hundreds” are mentioned, etc.). For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and [ACLED, 2023](#).

Based on this data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents and publishes them on ecoi.net to offer another access point to the ACLED datasets.

It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers.

Assessments of the security situation should not be based solely on quantitative analysis of event data.

Please see ACLED’s additional methodological paper on Boko Haram: [ACLED, March 2021](#)

Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. Incidents are mapped to GADM provinces using the provinces in ACLED data. Province names and borders may differ between ACLED and GADM. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in

this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which an incident occurred, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully excluded.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battles, violence against civilians, remote violence, riots/protests, non-violent strategic activities. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project Codebook, 2023a
https://acleddata.com/acledatanew/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2023/06/ACLED_Codebook_2023.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: FAQs: ACLED Fatality Methodology, January 2023b
https://acleddata.com/acledatanew/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/FAQs-ACLED-Fatality-Methodology_2023.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Quick Guide to ACLED Data, March 2023c
<https://acleddata.com/resources/quick-guide-to-acled-data/>

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Abia	14	8	12
Adamawa	18	10	59
Akwa Ibom	4	3	4
Anambra	26	16	38
Bauchi	5	4	108
Bayelsa	14	9	14
Benue	113	73	514
Borno	100	76	658
Cross River	12	3	7
Delta	45	12	27
Ebonyi	7	5	11
Edo	42	13	13
Ekiti	4	0	0
Enugu	27	11	33
Federal Capital Territory	58	7	18
Gombe	3	2	2
Imo	22	12	46
Jigawa	1	1	5

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Kaduna	30	14	37
Kano	9	5	6
Katsina	106	53	296
Kebbi	11	5	45
Kogi	28	8	14
Kwara	41	21	49
Lagos	31	10	11
Nassarawa	15	6	10
Niger	26	16	120
Ogun	8	2	3
Ondo	23	8	14
Osun	18	5	8
Oyo	14	2	2
Plateau	85	60	252
Rivers	26	10	14
Sokoto	32	19	77
Taraba	23	14	70
Yobe	18	13	43
Zamfara	112	70	398

Localization of conflict incidents

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be used if the precise location of an incident is unknown. In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data (with the exception of Iraq) which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In **Abia**, 14 incidents killing 12 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Aba, Akanu, Arochukwu, Ihie Ndume, Isuochi, Okayi, Umuahia, Uturu.**

In **Adamawa**, 18 incidents killing 59 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Banga, Dabna, Garaha, Hong, Kopre, Larh, Madagali, Waduku, Wagga Lugere, Yola.**

In **Akwa Ibom**, 4 incidents killing 4 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Afaha Oku, Oku Iboku, Ukanafun, Utu Etim Ekpo.**

In **Anambra**, 26 incidents killing 38 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akwa, Amawbia, Amorka, Awka, Ekwulobia, Isseke, Isuofia, Nanka, Nimo, Nkwelle Ezunaka, Nnewi, Odekpe, Ogboji, Ogbunka, Oko, Okpuno, Onitsha, Uli, Umunze.**

In **Bauchi**, 5 incidents killing 108 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Alkaleri, Gwana, Lushi, Mansur.**

In **Bayelsa**, 14 incidents killing 14 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agudama, Amassoma, Azikoro, Frupa, Gbarantoru, Igbomoturu, Kala Kolo, Kolo Creek, Swali, Yenagoa.**

In **Benue**, 113 incidents killing 514 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abaji, Adoka, Ahondana, Ahume, Aigaji, Akondonyou, Akpete, Antsa, Anwase, Anyiin, Apir, Asa, Atukpu, Ayilamo, Azege, Bagagi, Chito, Daudu, Edikwu Icho, Egwuma, Eke, Emichi, Gbagir, Gbise, Ikobi, Ityuluv, Jato Aka, Katsina-Ala, Korinya, Makurdi, Makurdi-Wadata, Mbalagh, Mbalom, Mbapa, Mbasombo, Mbatyula, Mbavuur, Mbawa, Mbaya, Mtswenem, Naka, Nyiev, Obiam, Odudaje, Odugbeho, Odugbo, Ogwumogbo, Okokolo, Okpamaju, Ortese, Otobi, Oturkpo, Owukpa, Sankera, Tom-Atar, Tombo, Tor Donga, Tse-Agberagba, Tseabuu, Udei, Ugbokpo, Ukpiam, Ulayi, Unongu, Wannune, Wurukum, Yogbo, Zaki Biam.**

In **Borno**, 100 incidents killing 658 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abadam, Abbaram, Ajigin, Ajilari, Alagarno, Arra, Azir Multe, Baga, Bargu, Benisheikh, Beta, Boboshe, Boroza, Bukar Meram, Bulabulin, Buratai, Chibok, Chiralia, Damasak, Damboa, Dikwa, Doron Baga, Duji, Dusula, Gajibo, Gajiram, Gamboru, Goni Kurmi, Goniri, Gwoza, Izge-Unore, Jewu, Kagalmari, Kamzua, Kirawa, Komala, Konduga, Kumshe, Limankara, Mafa, Maiduguri, Mairari, Malam Fatori, Mandafuma, Marte, Miringa, Mokono, Monguno, Moussa, Mulgo Kopchi, New Marte, Ngoshe, Pulka, Rann, Sambisa Forest Reserve, Shikarkir, Talala, Warabe, Wulgo, Wulo Mangal, Yamtaji.**

In **Cross River**, 12 incidents killing 7 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Biakpan, Boji, Calabar, Mfamosing, Ugep.**

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In **Delta**, 45 incidents killing 27 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abavo, Abraka, Adeje, Adjekota, Afiesere, Agbarho, Agbor, Akwukwu-Igbo, Asaba, Eku, Ibusa, Irri, Issele-Azagba, Kwale, Obiaruku Quarters, Oghara, Ogidigben, Ogwashi-Uku, Okpanam, Onicha-Olona, Patani, Warri.**

In **Ebonyi**, 7 incidents killing 11 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ekoli, Inyafor, Izi, Ndiagu Amagu, Okposhi Eheku, Oso.**

In **Edo**, 42 incidents killing 13 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agenebode, Auchi, Benin City, Eguare, Ewatto, Idogbo, Igarra, Iruekpen, Isihor, Ivbiaro, Odame, Okada, Okhuimwun, Okomu, Sasaro, Ugbogwi, Ugbor, Uluoke, Umegbe, Uromi.**

In **Ekiti**, 4 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Igbara-Odo, Ikere, Odo-Oro.**

In **Enugu**, 27 incidents killing 33 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Achi, Adani, Aguamede, Aguobu-Owa, Awgu, Eha-Alumona, Enugu, Enugu-Ngwo, Ibagwa-Agu, Ibegwa-Aka, Ikpakpara, Mgbuji, Ndiagu Umumba, Obeagu Awkunanaw, Obioma, Obolo, Ochima, Okuje, Opanda, Orba, Umulokpa.**

In **Federal Capital Territory**, 58 incidents killing 18 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abuja, Asokoro, Bwari, Chikakore, Gawu, Gwagwalada, Jabi, Karshi, Kubwa, Kwaita, Maitama, Nnamdi Azikiwe International Airport, Wuse, Zuba.**

In **Gombe**, 3 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Billiri, Gombe, Kumo.**

In **Imo**, 22 incidents killing 46 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Amakohia, Amuro, Awo-Idemili, Enyiogugu, Ezinachi, Obudi-Agwa, Ogbaku, Okigwe, Owerri, Ulakwo, Umuaka, Umuekpu, Umulolo, Umunakanu, Umuoguma.**

In **Jigawa**, 1 incident killing 5 people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Garki.**

In **Kaduna**, 30 incidents killing 37 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Aboro, Arak, Aungwan Turai, Buda, Doguwa, Dutsen Abba, Dutsin Bako, Galadimawa, Garun Kurama, Gwaraji, Kabala West, Kabar, Kachia, Kaduna, Kakuri, Kawo, Kufana, Kujama, Kurmin Rizga, Matari, Ribako, Rido, Sabon Kaura, Sabon Kuyelo, Ungwan Dankwari, Yardoka.**

In **Kano**, 9 incidents killing 6 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Biresawa, Danbare, Faruruwa, Kano, Kumbotso, Rano, Ungogo.**

In **Katsina**, 106 incidents killing 296 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bakori, Bangori, Birchi, Burdugau, Damari, Damarke, Dan Azuba, Dan Janku, Dan Musa, Dandume, Dangani, Danja, Dayi, Dogon Ruwa, Doma, Dutsin Ma, Faskari, Funtua, Gobirawa, Guga, Gurbi, Ilali, Jekareda, Kakumi, Kankara, Karare, Karo 1, Karo 2, Katsina, Koza, Kukasheka, Kuraye, Kurba, Kurfi, Kwakare, Mahuta B, Mai Gora, Maidabino, Maikwama, Malumfashi, Marmara, Matazu, Matsai, Mununu, Musawa, Radda, Rafin Iwa, Rimate, Ringin Gora, Runka, Ruwan Godiya, Sabuwa, Sheme, Tabkin Almu, Tafoki, Tamarke, Tandama, Tsaskiya, Ungwan Rimi, Wanzamai, Wurma, Yakawada, Yan Tumaki, Yankara, Yargoje, Zakka, Zango.**

In **Kebbi**, 11 incidents killing 45 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bena, Dan Umaru Mairairai, Garin Baka, Garu, Makuku, Sattazai, Tadurga, Ungwan Jeji, Wasagu, Yola.**

In **Kogi**, 28 incidents killing 14 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ayere, Budon, Kabba, Lokoja, Obajana, Obeiba-Ihima, Ochadam, Odo Ere, Odo-Ape, Ogbe, Ogodu, Oke-Ere, Okoloke, Osara, Ponyan.

In **Kwara**, 41 incidents killing 49 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Babanla, Bokugi, Danikun, Esie, Gbugbu, Gurumi, Ilesha-Ibariba, Ilorin, Isanlu-Isin, Kemanji, Kokodo, Lade, Lafiagi, Lata, Obo Aiyegunle, Odo-Eku, Oke-Ode, Omu Aran, Oreke-Okegbo, Pategi, Yashikera.

In **Lagos**, 31 incidents killing 11 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Agege, Agidingbi-Ikeja, Ajegunle, Alausa, Apapa, Epe, Idimu, Igbogbo, Ijaiye Ojokoro, Ikeja, Ikorodu, Ilasamaja, Ipakodo, Ketu, Lekki, Marina, Oke-Odo, Oyingbo, Surulere, Tin Can Island, Victoria Island, Yaba.

In **Nassarawa**, 15 incidents killing 10 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Aguatahi, Akarekwu, Alosi, Dari, Gurku, Imon, Kadarko, Karu, Keffi, Lafia, Mararaba, Obi, Yelwata.

In **Niger**, 26 incidents killing 120 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Chibiani, Fuya, Gulbin Boka, Kakihum, Kotonkoro, Kuchi, Kumbashi, Kundu, Lapai, Mariga, Mashegu, Matane, Minna, Mokwa, Nagwamatse, Sarkin Pawa, Shiroro, Suleja, Tungan Boka, Zagzaga.

In **Ogun**, 8 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Abeokuta, Aiyetoro, Ifo, Igbesa, Ilala, Ilishan-Remo, Mowe, Oke Mosan.

In **Ondo**, 23 incidents killing 14 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Akunnu, Akure, Ala-Ajagbusi, Ifon, Igbokoda, Ijoka,

Iju, Ikoya, Ogbese, Oka, Ondo, Ore, Owo.

In **Osun**, 18 incidents killing 8 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Awo, Esa Oke, Ido-Osun, Ikire, Ikirun, Ile-Ife, Ire, Itagunmodi, Iwo, Oshogbo.

In **Oyo**, 14 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Apete, Ibadan, Ibadan - Agodi, Ibadan - Iwo Road, Ibadan - Mokola, Ikoyi-Ile, Ilero, Iresa Pa.

In **Plateau**, 85 incidents killing 252 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Baap, Bachit, Barkin Ladi, Bashar, Bassa, Bauda, Bisichi, Bwai, Daffo, Ganawuri Hills, Gashish, Gero, Gimbi, Gwan, Hurti, Jos, Jos - Rantya, Kantoma, Kayarda, Kimakpa, Kwai, Kwatas, Langai, Mandung, Mangu, Mangu Halle, Manguna, Mbar, Miango, Mongor, Mushere, Naraguta, New Zurak, Panyam, Pinau, Rim, Riyom, Shen, Tahore, Tangu, Unguwar Saya, Unguwar Wereng, Wase, Yelwa, Zike.

In **Rivers**, 26 incidents killing 14 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ahoada, Bonny, Diobu, Isaac Boro Park, Isaka, Oriaje, Port Harcourt, Rumu-Olumene, Rumuekpe, Rumuodogo.

In **Sokoto**, 32 incidents killing 77 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Asarawa, Bafarawa, Baidi, Basansan, Garin Idi, Gatawa, Gawakoke, Gwadabawa, Ilala, Isa, Kalanjeni, Kamarawa, Kwasare, Lugu, Magonho, Ruawuri, Sabiu, Sabon Birni, Saina, Salewa, Satiru, Sutti, Tagkaw, Tozai, Turba, Yabo, Zurmuku.

In **Taraba**, 23 incidents killing 70 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Andami, Bali, Bambur, Bandawa, Chanchanji, Dampar, Deke, Dogo Bandaguri, Jebjeb, Karim Lamido, Kwasati, Munga, Munga Dosso, Nyikusum, Ussa, Wapan Nghaku, Wukari.

In **Yobe**, 18 incidents killing 43 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bujimirum, Buni Gari, Buni Yadi, Damaturu, Fika, Gashua, Goniri, Gotala, Gujba, Kanama, Sabon Garin Nangere.**

In **Zamfara**, 112 incidents killing 398 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abare, Adabka, Akuzo, Anka, Bakura, Banga, Birnin Yero, Bobo, Bungudu, Chediya, Damaga, Dan Sadau, Danjibga, Dankurmi, Dole, Dumfawa, Dunba, Fakai, Faru Magami, Galadi, Gidan Kano, Gobirawa, Gusau, Gwashi, Janbako, Jangebe, Kanwa, Katuru, Kaura Namoda, Kaya, Keta, Kunchin Kalgo, Kungurki, Kutcheri, Kware, Lugga, Mada, Madaba, Madira, Magami, Maikonaga, Maraya, Mayanchi, Modomawa, Morai, Moriki, Munhayе, Nasarawa Mailayi, Rakyabu, Rijiya, Sabon Gida, Shinkafi, Talata Mafara, Tsafe, Tsibiri, Tunfa, Ungwan-Mani, Wabi, Wanke, Wuya, Zuma, Zauni, Zurmi.**

Sources

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Disclaimer

ACLED data undergoes several rounds of review before publication and is continually updated as new events are added and existing events are revised as new information becomes available. Updates in ACLED's datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD's reports if the update occurs close to or after the latter's publication. Changes in the sources used by ACLED to collect incident data might affect the comparability of data over time. For more information on ACCORD's products based on the data, please see the [ecoi.net blog posts tagged with "ACLED"](#). The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

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