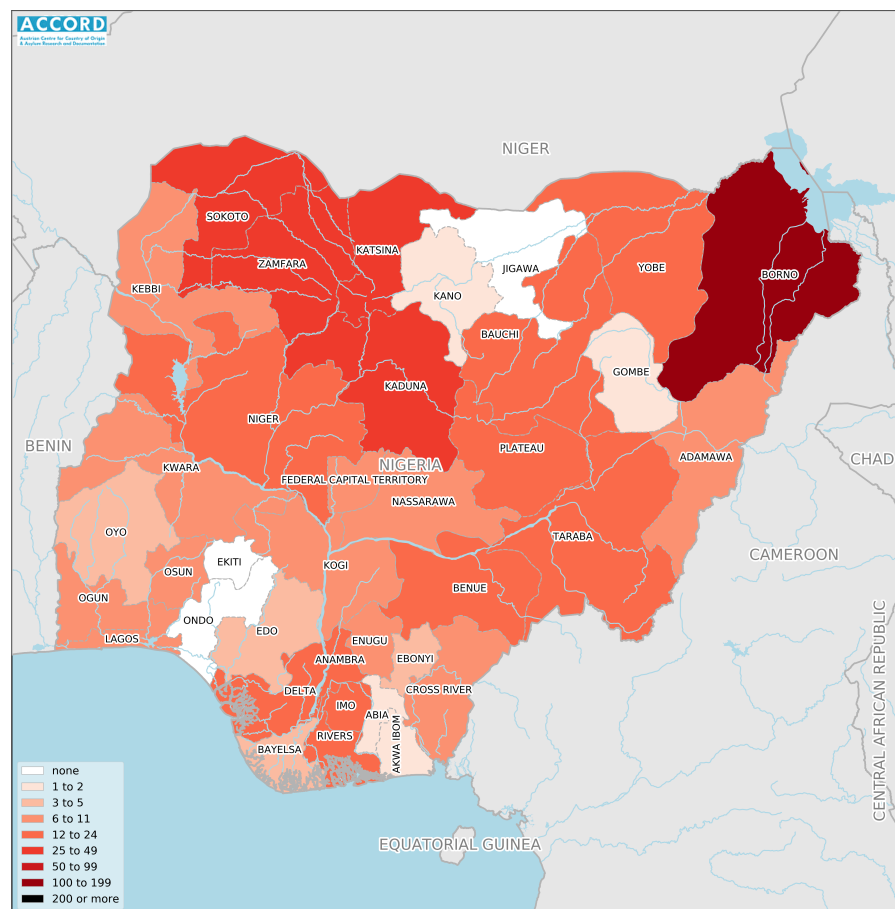


NIGERIA, FOURTH QUARTER 2023:

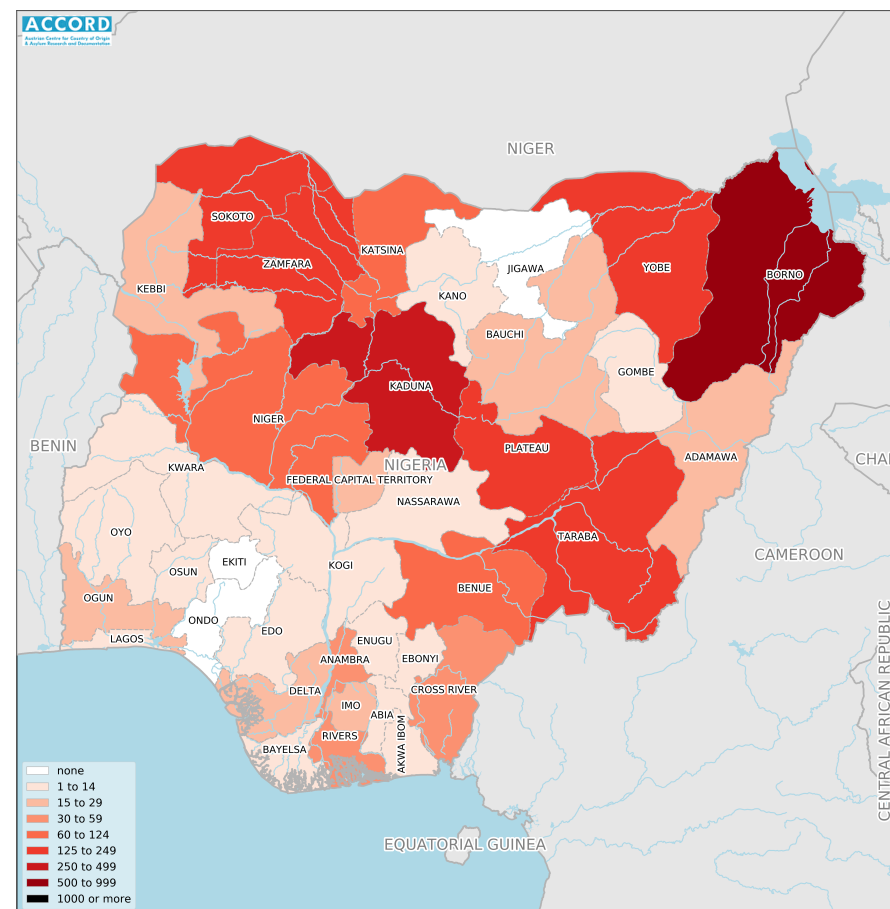
Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

compiled by ACCORD, 8 April 2024

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality



Number of reported fatalities



National borders: [GADM, 6 May 2018a](#); administrative divisions: [GADM, 6 May 2018b](#); incident data: [ACLED, 29 March 2024](#); coastlines and inland waters: [Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015](#)

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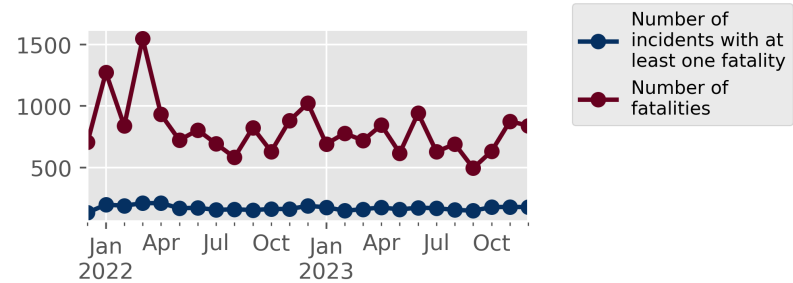
Number of reported fatalities	1
Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality	1
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Conflict incidents by category

Category	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with at least one fatality	Number of fatalities
Violence against civilians	496	238	711
Battles	352	229	867
Protests	209	4	5
Strategic developments	91	0	0
Riots	72	22	33
Explosions / Remote violence	71	46	734
Total	1291	539	2350

This table is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED](#), 29 March 2024).

Development of conflict incidents from December 2021 to December 2023



This graph is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: [ACLED](#), 29 March 2024).

Methodology

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Nigeria being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type.

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED states to use the most conservative estimate available. ACLED uses the reports' context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown ("3" or "10" for plural fatalities, depending on the context; "100" if "hundreds" are mentioned, etc.). For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and [Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010](#).

Based on this data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents and publishes them on ecoi.net to offer another access point to the ACLED datasets.

It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers.

Assessments of the security situation should not be based solely on quantitative analysis of event data.

Please see ACLED's additional methodological paper on Boko Haram: [ACLED, March 2021](#)

Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. Incidents are mapped to GADM provinces using the provinces in ACLED data. Province names and borders may differ between ACLED and

GADM. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which an incident occurred, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully excluded.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battles, violence against civilians, remote violence, riots/protests, non-violent strategic activities. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project Codebook, 2023a
https://acleddata.com/acledatanew/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2023/06/ACLED_Codebook_2023.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: FAQs: ACLED Fatality Methodology, January 2023b
https://acleddata.com/acledatanew/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/FAQs-ACLED-Fatality-Methodology_2023.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Quick Guide to ACLED Data, March 2023c
<https://acleddata.com/resources/quick-guide-to-acled-data/>

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Abia	11	2	3
Adamawa	14	9	20
Akwa Ibom	7	2	11
Anambra	45	12	38
Bauchi	18	12	25
Bayelsa	29	3	3
Benue	40	22	68
Borno	207	115	660
Cross River	28	9	36
Delta	37	13	15
Ebonyi	11	5	10
Edo	16	5	7
Ekiti	5	0	0
Enugu	20	7	9
Federal Capital Territory	79	10	18
Gombe	5	1	1
Imo	37	13	19
Jigawa	3	0	0
Kaduna	85	47	261
Kano	15	2	4

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Katsina	72	42	120
Kebbi	16	10	20
Kogi	31	8	13
Kwara	13	7	11
Lagos	35	7	8
Nassarawa	32	7	9
Niger	29	15	105
Ogun	35	11	17
Ondo	16	0	0
Osun	20	6	12
Oyo	15	3	5
Plateau	34	15	154
Rivers	40	12	35
Sokoto	62	43	132
Taraba	35	16	129
Yobe	24	13	161
Zamfara	70	35	211

Localization of conflict incidents

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be used if the precise location of an incident is unknown. In the following list, the names of

event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In **Abia**, 11 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Lokpanta, Okpor-Umuobo, Osisioma, Ubakala, Umuahia, Umuahia South.**

In **Adamawa**, 14 incidents killing 20 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Beti Giware, Buttuku, Garkida, Gurin, Jimeta, Karewa, Kopre, Libu, Madagali, Yola.**

In **Akwa Ibom**, 7 incidents killing 11 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ikot Akpaden, Mkpato Enin, Oron, Uyo.**

In **Anambra**, 45 incidents killing 38 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abagana, Aguata, Aguleri, Agulu, Aguluzigbo, Atani, Awka, Awkuzu, Enugu-Ukwu, Enugu Agidi, Ihiala, Lilo, Nanka, Nsugbe, Oba, Obosi, Odekpe, Ogoji, Ogbunike, Ogbunka, Ogidi, Oguaniocho, Okpuno, Onitsha, Orsumoghu, Ukwulu.**

In **Bauchi**, 18 incidents killing 25 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Azare, Bauchi, Burra, Guyaba, Kadade, Misau, Ningi, Toro, Yelwa.**

In **Bayelsa**, 29 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agorogbene, Azuzuama, Brass, Fangbe, Igbomoturu, Ikebiri, Kpansia, Nembe, Ogbia, Ogbobiri, Opolo, Oporoma, Opume, Sargama, Sengana, Swali, Twon-Brass, Yenagoa.**

In **Benue**, 40 incidents killing 68 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agagbe, Anyiin, Ayati, Ayilamo, Chito, Idekpa-Okpiko, Kwande, Makurdi, Mbachon, Naka, Ndzorov, Obarike-Ito,**

Otukpa, Oturkpo, Sankera, Senge, Uga.

In **Borno**, 207 incidents killing 660 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ajigin, Ajir, Ajiri, Alagarno, Ali Gambori, Asaga, Askira, Aulari, Auno, Azir Multe, Bale, Bama, Banki, Benisheikh, Binduldu, Bukar Meram, Bula Korege, Chetimari, Chibok, Chul, Cross Kauwa, Damasak, Damboa, Dikwa, Dille, Duji, Gamboru, Gargash, Garin Kuturu, Gashiga, Gubio, Gulwa, Gumnari, Gwoza, Hambagda, Jakana, Karetu, Kawuri, Khaddamari, Kirenawa, Koloram, Konduga, Koshebe, Kudokurgo, Kukawa, Kwada, Limankara, Lingir, Logomani, Mafa, Maiduguri, Mainok, Mairari, Malam Fatori, Manawaji, Marte, Miringa, Monguno, Mussa, Ndufu, New Marte, Ngala, Ngurosoye, Ngwom, Pemi, Pulka, Sambisa Forest Reserve, San San, Sheri Bultuwa, Tagoshe, Takulashi Buladunya, Waijroko, Wulgo, Yamtaji, Yoyo.**

In **Cross River**, 28 incidents killing 36 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akparabong, Balegeta, Bebuachuan, Calabar, Ikom, Ikot Nakanda, Nde 3, Obubra, Ofatura, Ovonum, Sankwala, Yache.**

In **Delta**, 37 incidents killing 15 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agbarho, Agbor, Asaba, Bomadi, Effurun, Egbudu-Akah, Ekakpamre, Ekiugbo, Eku, Ewreni, Illah, Mosogar, Nsukwa, Okpanam, Okpara Inland, Ole, Onicha, Orerokpe, Ovirigbo, Ovwian, Owevwe, Ozoro, Sapele, Ubulu-Uku, Ughorodo, Ughelli, Warri.**

In **Ebonyi**, 11 incidents killing 10 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abakaliki, Effium, Ekoli, Ezamgbo, Iboko, Isiaka, Ngbo, Nkwagu.**

In **Edo**, 16 incidents killing 7 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Benin City, Egor, Ekpoma, Ibillo, Obagie, Ohovbe, Opuje,**

Warrake.

In **Ekiti**, 5 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ado-Ekiti, Igede-Ekiti, Ikole, Usi-Ekiti.**

In **Enugu**, 20 incidents killing 9 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **9th Mile, Adani, Agbogazi Nike, Aguamede, Aku, Eke, Enugu, Enugu-Ezike, Ezeagu, Ikolo, Mgbowo, Nenwe, Nkwo Nike, Oji River Settlement, Opi, Ozalla, Umuopu.**

In **Federal Capital Territory**, 79 incidents killing 18 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abaji, Abuja, Asokoro, Bwari, Dei-Dei, Durumi, Galadimawa, Garki, Gosa, Gwagwalada, Gwombe, Igu, Kabi, Kabusa, Karshi, Kpache, Kpako, Kubwa, Kuduru, Kuje, Kurudu, Kwali, Lugbe, Madala, Maitama, Nnamdi Azikiwe International Airport, Tokulo, Tukuba, Utako, Wako, Wassa, Wuse, Yaba.**

In **Gombe**, 5 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Degri, Gombe, Shabiwa.**

In **Imo**, 37 incidents killing 19 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Ahiara, Aku Ihube, Amaimo, Amakohia, Awo-Idemili, Egbu, Egbuoma, Ihitenansa, Iho, Ihube, Itu, Mbieri, Mmahu-Egbema, Obibiezena, Okigwi, Okpofe, Okwe, Orji, Osu Owerre, Owerri, Umu Ezeala, Umulolo, Umuogu, Umuogwo.**

In **Jigawa**, 3 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Dutse, Kiyawa.**

In **Kaduna**, 85 incidents killing 261 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agunu Dutse, Awon, Bagoma, Birnin Gwari, Birnin Yero, Buruku, Chibiyi, Chikun, Chikuri, Damakasuwa, Dogara, Dogarawa,**

Dogon Dawa, Gidan Azara, Godogodo, Igabi, Janjala, Jemaa, Jere, Juji, Kabai, Kachia, Kaduna, Kafanchan, Kagarko, Kajuru, Kakangi, Kakau, Kamfanin Doka, Katari, Kaura, Kawara, Kidandan, Kujama, Kwaga, Maro, Millenium City, Pari, Randangi, Sabon Birni, Sabon Kuyelo, Sabon Layi, Tabanni, Zangon Katab, Zaria, Zonkwa.

In **Kano**, 15 incidents killing 4 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bakin Ruwa, Bompai, Dambatta, Fagge, Gezawa, Gwale, Kano, Kwajale, Yola.**

In **Katsina**, 72 incidents killing 120 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Batsari, Dan Musa, Dangani, Doma, Dunya, Dutsin Ma, Faskari, Funtua, Garangamawa, Garin Dodo, Garin Hambama, Gazari, Jibia, Kafur, Kankara, Kuki, Kurechi, Maidabino A, Makera, Malumfashi, Musawa, Nahuta, Nasarawa, Safana, Sarkin Lambu, Sayaya, Tsakatsa, Tsaskiya, Wagini, Yankara, Yar Gamji, Yargoje, Zagami, Zakka.**

In **Kebbi**, 16 incidents killing 20 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Besse, Bin Yauri, Dan Umoru, Kainya, Saminaka, Suru, Tilli, Tunga, Wara, Wasagu, Zogirma.**

In **Kogi**, 31 incidents killing 13 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Adogo, Agojeju, Ajaka, Ajaokuta, Ayangba, Dekina, Egume, Ejule, Gwolawo, Idah, Kabba, Lokoja, Magongo, Obajana, Odo Ere, Ofante, Ogori, Okpo.**

In **Kwara**, 13 incidents killing 11 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agbeku, Bode Saadu, Fufu, Idofian, Illorin, Ilorin, Offa, Ora, Shao.**

In **Lagos**, 35 incidents killing 8 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abule Egba, Aja, Ajangbadi, Ajegunle, Gbagada, Idi**

Araba, Ijanikin, Ijede, Ikeja, Ikorodu, Ikota, Ikotun, Lagos Island, Lekki, Meiran, Murtala Mohammed Airport, Ojo, Ojota, Okota Ward, Oworonsoki, Sangotedo, Tin Can Island, Yaba.

In **Nassarawa**, 32 incidents killing 9 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akwanga, Awe, Gandu, Karu, Keffi, Kokouna, Lafia, Loko, Mahanga, Nasarawa, Nasarawa Egon, Obi.**

In **Niger**, 29 incidents killing 105 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Alawa, Azu, Babanna, Beji, Garam, Gini, Kabula, Kaliko, Kontagora, Kulho, Kurebe, Mashegu, Mayaki, Minna, Mokwa, Sabon Wuse, Sarkin Pawa, Shiroro, Tegin, Yakila, Zagzaga, Zungeru.**

In **Ogun**, 35 incidents killing 17 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abeokuta, Akute, Alagbole, Fidiwo, Idiroko, Ijagun, Ijebu-Igbo, Ijoko, Ilashe, Iperu, Isara, Itele, Makun, Ode-Remo, Odeda, Odogbolu, Owode, Sagamu Interchange, Shagamu, Yobo.**

In **Ondo**, 16 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Akure, Alagbaka, Ero, Ifon, Ondo, Ore, Owo.**

In **Osun**, 20 incidents killing 12 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Iba, Ifon, Ikoyi, Ile-Ife, Ilesa, Ire, Iwo, Orile-Owu, Oshogbo.**

In **Oyo**, 15 incidents killing 5 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Agodi, Awe, Ibadan, Ilua, Iwere-Ile, Sepeteri.**

In **Plateau**, 34 incidents killing 154 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Angware, Ban, Barkin Ladi, Bassa, Bisichi, Bokkos, Bukuru, Durbi, Fobur, Gindiri, Jos, Kombun, Kuru, Kwal, Mangu, Mararaban Jama'a, Pushit, Rayfield, Ropp, Unguwar Saya.**

In **Rivers**, 40 incidents killing 35 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Abissa, Abua, Akinima, Arugbana, Bakana, Cawthorne Channel, Choba, Dariama, Diobu, Elekahia, Elele Alimini, Emohua, Igwuruta, Krakrama, Obelle, Odimeneyi, Okehi, Okrika, Port Harcourt, Rumuekpe, Trans Amadi, Ubima, Yellow Island.**

In **Sokoto**, 62 incidents killing 132 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Alela, Alya Fulani, Araba, Asara, Atakwanyo, Bauni, Bauni Forest Reserve, Bijeje, Binji, Birjingo, Chacho, Chimola, Dange, Dundaye, Gada, Gidan-Buwai, Giyawa, Goboro, Gundumi, Gwadabawa, Isa, Kalugo, Karengia, Kojiyo, Kubuta, Kurya, Kusabuni, Kwakwazo, Kware, Kwargaba, Lugu, Maikujera, Mallamawa, Masasa, Raka, Rarah, Ruawuri, Sakamaru, Sakkwai, Saruwa, Sokoto, Takakume, Tangaza, Tursa, Warankai, Wurno.**

In **Taraba**, 35 incidents killing 129 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Baissa, Bali, Didango, Dilla, Gongon Maliki, Gulum, Jalingo, Jimlari, Kashimbila, Kpambo Yache, Kpombal, Kunini, Lau, Lissam, Mai Fula, Mallam Ali Gora, Many, Pupule, Sabon Gari N'Dakka, Sarkin-Kudu, Sunkani, Takum, Tonti, Yelwa, Yorro, Zing.**

In **Yobe**, 24 incidents killing 161 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Babban Gida, Bara, Buni Gari, Buni Yadi, Damaturu, Gashua, Geidam, Gujba, Gumsa, Jakusko, Jororo, Kanama, Katarko, Kurnawa, Kusr, Potiskum.**

In **Zamfara**, 70 incidents killing 211 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Anka, Bagega, Barayar Zaki, Birnin Magaji, Birnin Tudu, Bungudu, Dan Sadau, Danjibga, Dankadu, Dauran Birnin Tsaba, Dumburum, Dunba, Faru Magami, Gada, Gambiru, Gusau, Kaura Namoda, Kutcheri, Kwanar Maje, Madaci, Mallamawa, Maradun, Maru, Mutumji, Rukudawa, Ruwan Doruwa, Ruwan Rana, Sakajiki, Talata Mafara, Tsafe,**

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Disclaimer

Event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. Updates in ACLED's datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD's reports if the update occurs close to or after the latter's publication. Changes in the sources used by ACLED to collect incident data might affect the comparability of data over time. For more information on ACLED's methodology, please see www.acleddata.com/resources/. For more information on ACCORD's products based on the data, please see the [ecoi.net blog posts tagged with "ACLED"](#). The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

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