UNHCR Yemen : IDPs Protection Monitoring Update

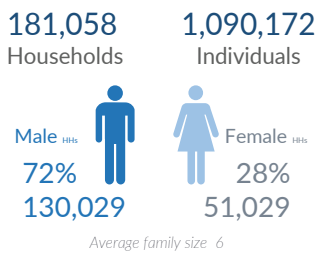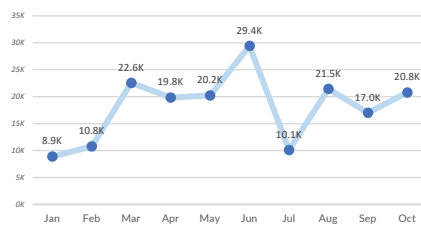1 Jan 2022 – 31 Oct 2022

UNHCR The UN Refugee Agency

UNHCR through its partners conducted socio-economic assessment targeting affected populations in areas of displacement. The collected data is analysed to inform interventions and eligibility for assistance.
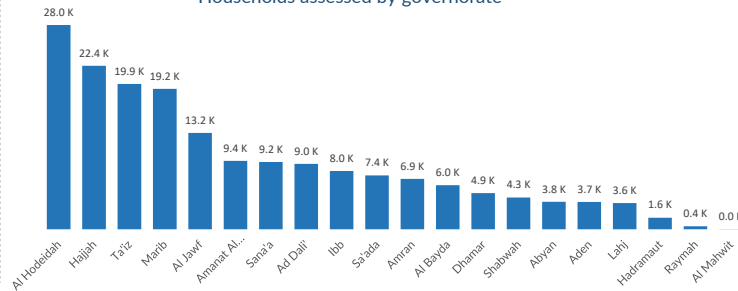
HOUSEHOLD INFO
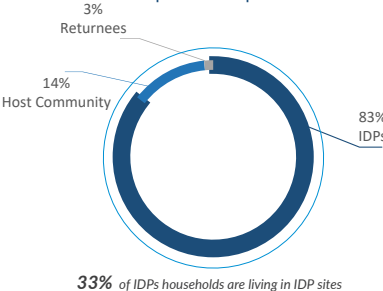
Breakdown of assessed households
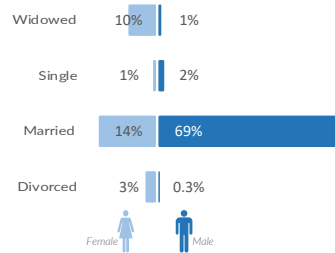
181,058 Households

1,090,172 Individuals

Male HHs **72%** — **130,029**

Female HHs **28%** — **51,029**

Average family size 6

Households assessed by month

Jan 8.9K, Feb 10.8K, Mar 22.6K, Apr 19.8K, May 20.2K, Jun 29.4K, Jul 10.1K, Aug 21.5K, Sep 17.0K, Oct 20.8K

Households assessed by governorate

Al Hodeidah 28.0 K, Hajjah 22.4 K, Ta'iz 19.9 K, Marib 19.2 K, Al Jawf 13.2 K, Amanat Al... 9.4 K, Sana'a 9.2 K, Ad Dali' 9.0 K, Ibb 8.0 K, Sa'ada 7.4 K, Amran 6.9 K, Al Bayda 6.0 K, Dhamar 4.9 K, Shabwah 4.3 K, Abyan 3.8 K, Aden 3.7 K, Lahj 3.6 K, Hadramaut 1.6 K, Raymah 0.4 K, Al Mahwit 0.0 K

Displacement profile

3% Returnees
14% Host Community
83% IDPs

33% *of IDPs households are living in IDP sites*

Marital status of the respondents

	Female	Male
Widowed	10%	1%
Single	1%	2%
Married	14%	69%
Divorced	3%	0.3%

Ages and gender ratio in family

Men 20%, Women 24%, Boys 29%, Girls 27%
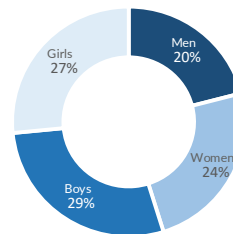
Age and gender breakdown of families

Years (Female / Male)

	Female		Male
0 - 1	2%		2%
1- 4	6%		7%
5-17	19%		20%
18-59	21%		18%
+ 60	2%		2%
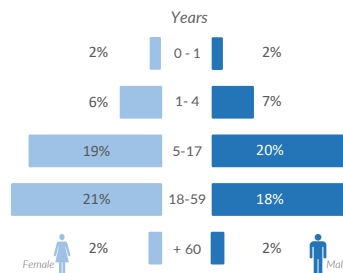
INTENTIONS

Intentions for the next 6 Months (IDPs) 133,282

- Remain in current location, but willing to return to places of origin — 46%
- Remain in the current location — 43.3%
- Undecided — 9.1%
- Return to place where family resided before displacement — 1.3%
- Return to location of displacement — 0.2%
- Move to another location — 0.1%
- Leave Yemen for another country — 0.1%

Main factors in areas of origin that make the IDPs to take their decision 64,427

- Long term safety and security/end of war — 92%
- Access to livelihood opportunities — 51%
- Access to adequate housing / property... — 38%
- Clearance of landmines/ERWs/UXOs — 37%
- Restoration of access to basic commodities — 31%
- Restoration of basic services — 23%
- Ability to reunify with family members — 2%
- Good relations with the communities in the... — 1%

Most common reason for displacement (IDPs and Returnees) 135,122

- War/Generalized violence or armed conflict — 89.0%
- Lack of employment/ livelihood... — 3.1%
- Direct threat of violence/harm to self or... — 2.5%
- House/livelihood assets destroyed/occupied — 1.5%
- Evacuated / displaced / relocated for our... — 1.3%
- Lack of basic services — 1.0%
- Lack of commodities — 0.7%
- Evicted from property — 0.6%
- Presence of landmines/ERWs/UXOs — 0.1%
- Natural disaster — 0.1%
- Separated from family members /... — 0.1%

ECONOMIC CAPACITY

Average monthly income by assessed HHs

- No Income — 55.1%
- Less than 25,000 YER *(Less than 41 USD)* — 35.0%
- More than 25,000 YER *(More then 41 USD)* — 7.8%
- More than 50,000 YER *(More then 85 USD)* — 1.9%
- Above 100,000 YER *(Above 170 USD)* — 0.2%
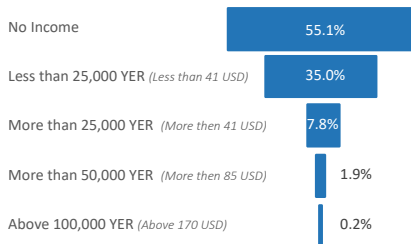
Family manage to meet daily food needs *(in the past 7 days)*

Yes 16% — 29K
No 84% — 149K
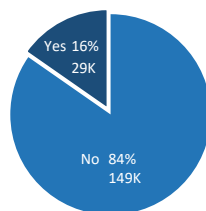
(IF No) Coping mechanism adopted to meet basic needs by HH displacement profile

IDPs / Host Community / Returnees

Mechanism	IDPs	Host Community	Returnees
Reduced the size of portions of meals	47%	8%	2%
Borrowed food or relied on friends and relatives	53%	10%	2%
Reduced the number of meals eaten per day	37%	6%	2%
Reduced the quantity consumed by adults so children can eat	26%	5%	1%
Relied on less preferred/expensive food	60%	11%	3%
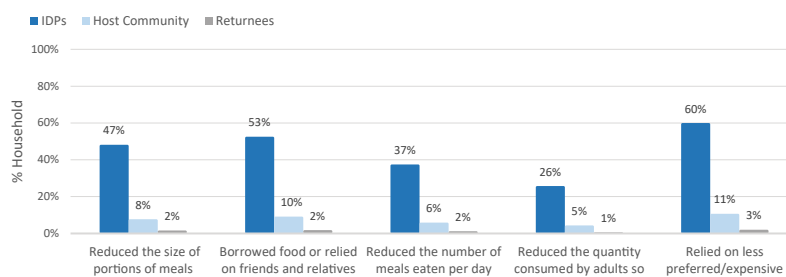
VULNERABILITIES

% Households with at least one member with a vulnerability

- Chronic medical condition — 66.8% (120,951)
- Pregnant or Lactating Women — 47.1% (85,206)
- Persons in need of psychological support — 37.1% (67,228)
- Individuals in need of legal assistance — 33.3% (60,257)
- Child not attending schools — 21.7% (39,302)
- Female Head of Household — 20.5% (37,064)
- Persons with Disabilities — 19.1% (34,627)
- Children supporting their families — 12.6% (22,828)
- Serious medical condition — 10.4% (18,769)
- Older person without family support — 4.7% (8,525)
- Children with relatives or caregivers — 1.2% (2,113)
- Single father — 0.6% (996)
- Child Head of Household — 0.2% (332)
- Unaccompanied children — 0.2% (323)

149,699 93% Households with at least one member with a vulnerability

757,756 79% Persons with vulnerabilities out of total assessed individuals

150,831 24.5% Children at risk *[1]* — *out of total children under 18 years old*

127,932 27.3% Women at risk *[2]* — *out of total women above 18 years old*

41,322 3.8% Persons with diability *[3]* — *out of total assessed individuals*

10,981 26.3% Unacompanied older person *[4]* — *out of total assessed persons over 60 years old*

219,630 20.1% Persons with SMC/CMC *[5]* — *out of total assessed individuals*

177,987 16.3% Person with legal and Protection needs *[6]* — *out of total assessed individuals*

129,103 11.8% Persons in need of psychological support *[7]* — *out of total assessed individuals*

[1] (Unaccompanied Child (UC), Separated Child (SC), Children not attending schools, Child head of Household, Child engaged in child labour)

[2] (Pregnant and lactating women, Women heading household)

[3] (Persons with mental disabilities, Persons with sensory disabilities, Persons with physical disabilities)

[4] (Persons 60 years old. or above (older person) separated from her/his relatives, family, children, and who is not cared for by another adult)

[5] (Serious medical condition -person who has a life-threatening which requires immediate, life-saving intervention or treatment)
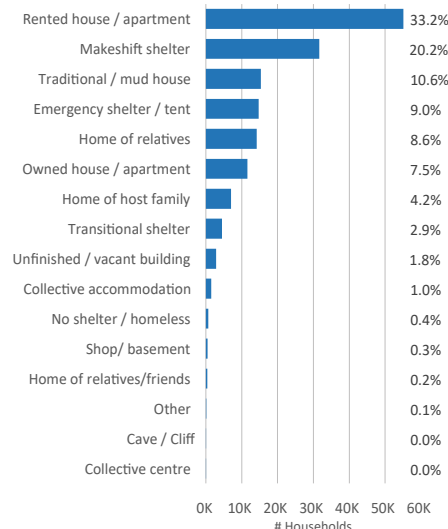
(Chronic medical condition- Person who has a medical condition which requires long-term treatment and medication under the supervision of a physician)

[6] (Persons with protection concern (including arrest or detention); women and girls affected by violence; Persons with other specific needs)

[7] (Persons with Injury because of conflict; Person exhibiting signs of psychological distress)

## SHELTER & HOUSING, LAND and PROPERTY (HLP)

% Households by type of shelter

Type	# Households
Rented house / apartment	33.2%
Makeshift shelter	20.2%
Traditional / mud house	10.6%
Emergency shelter / tent	9.0%
Home of relatives	8.6%
Owned house / apartment	7.5%
Home of host family	4.2%
Transitional shelter	2.9%
Unfinished / vacant building	1.8%
Collective accommodation	1.0%
No shelter / homeless	0.4%
Shop/ basement	0.3%
Home of relatives/friends	0.2%
Other	0.1%
Cave / Cliff	0.0%
Collective centre	0.0%

Households

34% **60,761** Households who live in rented houses/apartments/others and pay rent

6.4% **6,894** Households that do not reside in an owned, rented home, or shop/basement, and make monetary or in-kind payments for their current shelter

HHs received notification of eviction from their current shelter
(last 6 months)

- Yes 21% 35K
- No 79% 132K
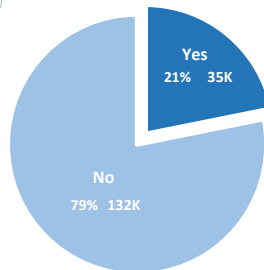
Household per shelter condition

Type of Shelter	Good	Average	Poor	Destroyed
Cave / Cliff	1.3%	16.7%	64.1%	17.9%
Collective accommodation	7.6%	36.4%	54.7%	1.3%
Collective centre	18.9%	43.2%	37.8%	0.0%
Emergency shelter / tent	0.8%	10.2%	82.5%	6.6%
Home of host family	7.9%	41.7%	49.9%	0.5%
Home of relatives	13.8%	44.8%	40.8%	0.6%
Home of relatives/friends	17.0%	51.4%	30.8%	0.8%
Makeshift shelter	0.4%	10.5%	82.1%	7.0%
Other	18.8%	30.4%	49.3%	1.4%
Owned house / apartment	22.1%	50.9%	26.2%	0.8%
Rented house / apartment	18.0%	42.3%	39.0%	0.8%
Shop/ basement	1.5%	19.2%	76.4%	2.8%
Traditional / mud house	1.4%	39.0%	57.2%	2.5%
Transitional shelter	4.0%	46.4%	47.2%	2.4%
Unfinished / vacant building	0.6%	21.7%	73.7%	4.0%

CIVIL REGISTRATION & DOCUMENTATION
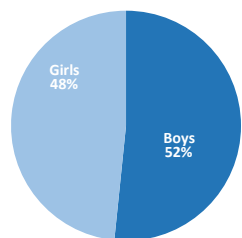
Birth Certificate

57% **91,497** Households with at least one child not registered with a birth certificate out of overall assessed households

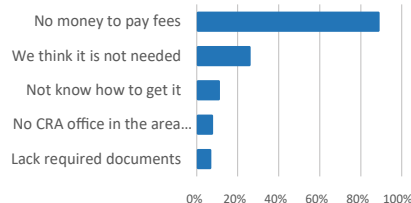**48%** **296,432** Children (ages 0-18) not registered with a birth certificate out of overall children

Children without a birth certificate

- Girls 48%
- Boys 52%

Reasons for not getting birth certificate

- No money to pay fees
- We think it is not needed
- Not know how to get it
- No CRA office in the area...
- Lack required documents
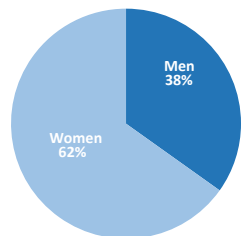
National Identity Card

70% **126,286** Households with at least one member did not obtain a national identity card out of overall assessed households
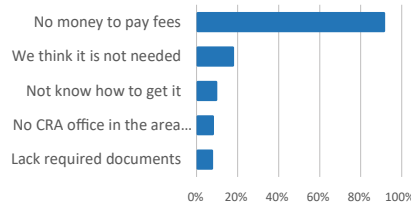
36% **172,588** Family members (age over 18) lacking a national identity card out of overall adults
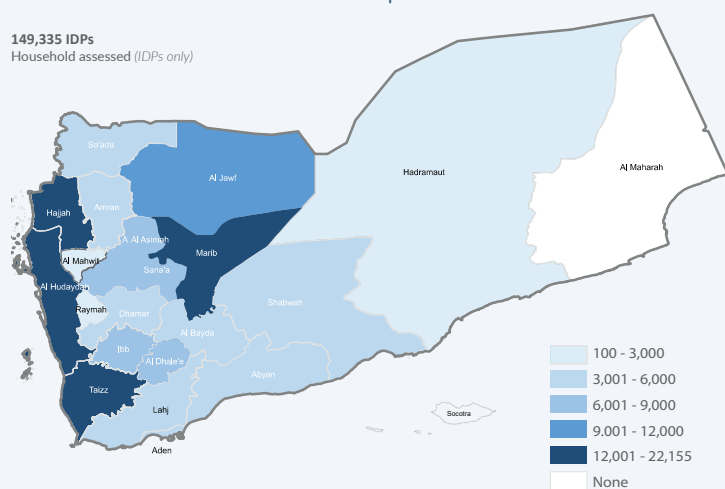
Adult lack the national ID card

- Men 38%
- Women 62%

Reasons for not getting national ID card

- No money to pay fees
- We think it is not needed
- Not know how to get it
- No CRA office in the area...
- Lack required documents

REFERRALS

Households recommended for multi-cluster referral

- Livelihoods
- Core Relief (Non-Food) Items
- Food Security
- WASH
- Healthcare / Medical
- Nutrition
- Shelter
- Education

IDPs Movement

IDPs: Governorate of Displacement

149,335 IDPs
Household assessed *(IDPs only)*

Governorates labeled: Sa'ada, Al Jawf, Hadramaut, Al Maharah, Hajjah, Amran, A. Al Asimah, Marib, Al Mahwit, Sana'a, Al Hudaydah, Raymah, Dhamar, Shabwah, Ibb, Al Bayda, Al Dhale'e, Abyan, Taizz, Lahj, Aden, Socotra

Legend:
- 100 - 3,000
- 3,001 - 6,000
- 6,001 - 9,000
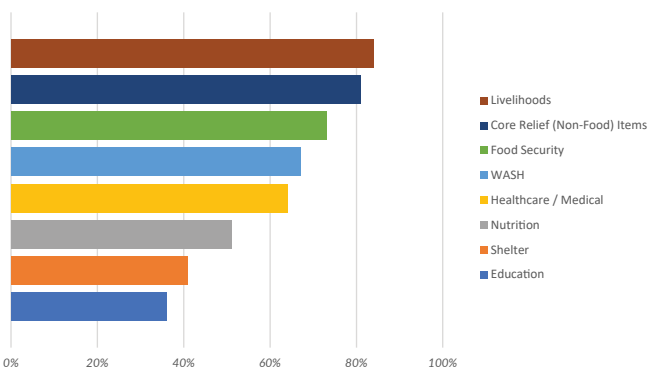- 9.001 - 12,000
- 12,001 - 22,155
- None

Displacement within / outside governorate

51% **68,157** Household displaced **within** governorate

49% **65,132** Household displaced **outside** governorate

% Household by governorate: Al Hodeidah, Hajjah, Ta'iz, Al Jawf, Marib, Ad Dali', Sa'ada, Al Bayda, Shabwah, Abyan, Sana'a, Amran, Lahj, Ibb, Dhamar, Amanat Al..., Aden, Al Mahwit, Hadramaut, Raymah

Year of displacement for assessed IDP *(IDPs only)*

Year	%
2015 and befor	22%
2016	9%
2017	7%
2018	20%
2019	15%
2020	9%
2021	13%
2022	5%