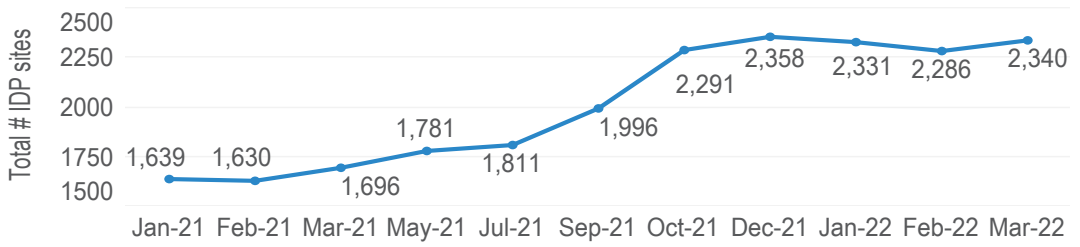# IDP Hosting Sites in Yemen

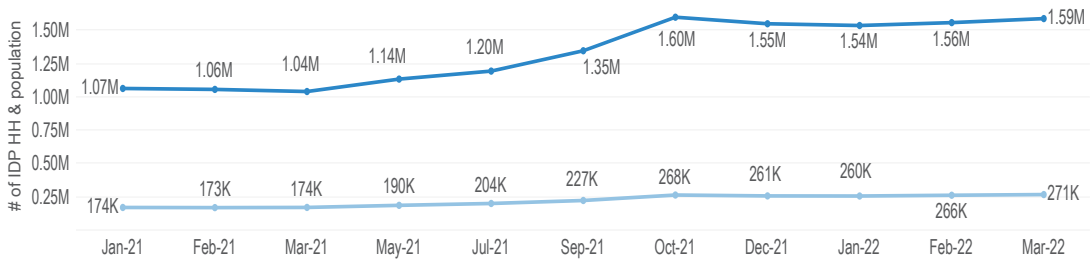May 2022

Context & Methodology

As part of their regular programming, the CCCM Cluster and partners, with the support of REACH, are implementing the Site Report to build a profile of IDP hosting sites in Yemen. This activity is carried out to inform a more targeted, evidence-based humanitarian response. The findings presented here provide an overview of basic informatin on population demographics, site conditions, service access, site threats and community needs. A total of **531 IDP hosting sites out of 2,340 IDP hosting sites in Yemen** were surveyed, with a total population of 567,011 individuals out 1,592,494 individuals. Data was collected between March 2021 - April 2022 through key informant interviews with community representatives in each site. Findings should be considered as both indicative and incomplete. All information is for humanitarian use only.
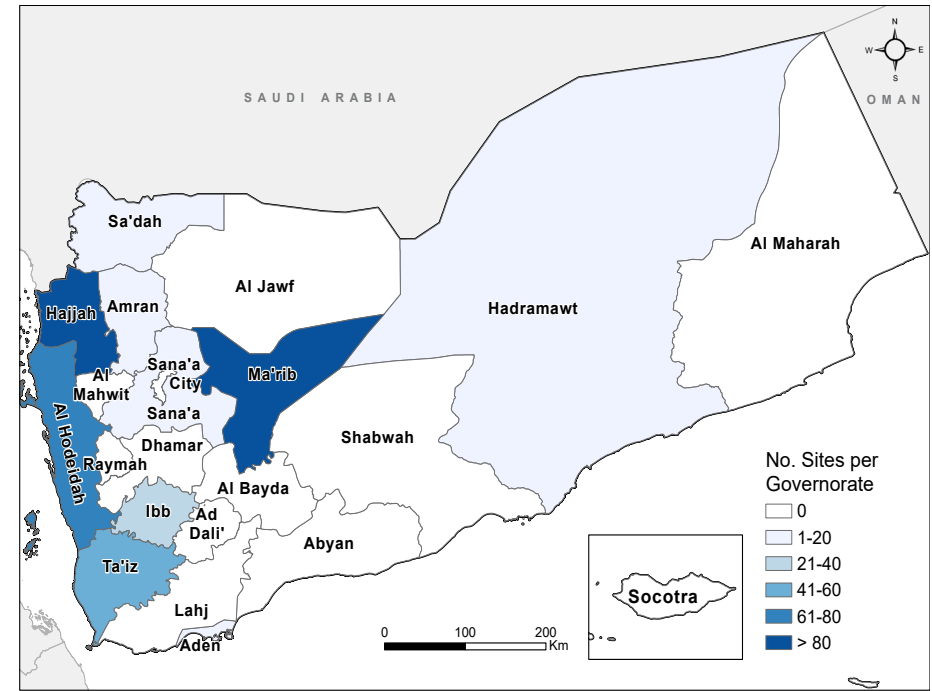
IDP Site Number Trends

Total # IDP sites

Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	May-21	Jul-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22
1,639	1,630	1,696	1,781	1,811	1,996	2,291	2,358	2,331	2,286	2,340

Site Population Trends

of IDP HH & population

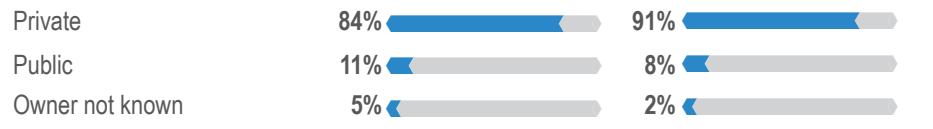|	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	May-21	Jul-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22
Total IDP Population in Sites	1.07M	1.06M	1.04M	1.14M	1.20M	1.35M	1.60M	1.55M	1.54M	1.56M	1.59M
Number of IDP Households in Sites	174K	173K	174K	190K	204K	227K	268K	261K	260K	266K	271K

■ Total IDP Population in Sites
■ Number of IDP Households in Sites

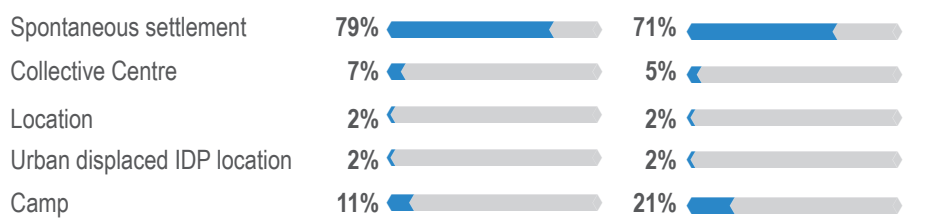*IDP site number and site population trends are based on the official CCCM IDP Hosting Site Master Lists.
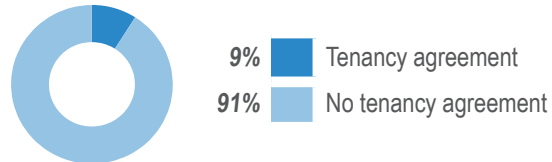
Map

SAUDI ARABIA

OMAN

Sa'dah, Al Maharah, Al Jawf, Amran, Hajjah, Hadramawt, Al Mahwit, Sana'a City, Ma'rib, Sana'a, Al Hodeidah, Dhamar, Shabwah, Raymah, Al Bayda, Ibb, Ad Dali', Abyan, Ta'iz, Lahj, Aden

Socotra

No. Sites per Governorate
- 0
- 1-20
- 21-40
- 41-60
- 61-80
- > 80

0 100 200 Km

Site overview

Land ownership	Proportion of sites	Proportion of individuals
Private	84%	91%
Public	11%	8%
Owner not known	5%	2%

Type of site	Proportion of sites	Proportion of individuals
Spontaneous settlement	79%	71%
Collective Centre	7%	5%
Location	2%	2%
Urban displaced IDP location	2%	2%
Camp	11%	21%

Tenancy agreement

Proportion of sites with a tenancy agreement

9% ■ Tenancy agreement
91% ■ No tenancy agreement

Proportion of sites with a tenancy agreement facing eviction

0% ■ Eviction threat
100% ■ No eviction threat
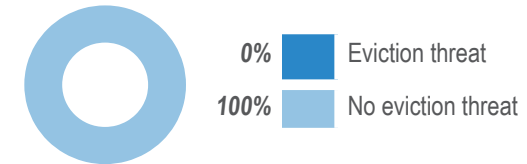
Displacement

Most common governorate of origin of displaced

Nr	First governorate	Second governorate	Third governorate
1	Hajjah 36.17%	Hajjah 35.92%	Hajjah 33.81%
2	Taizz 14.77%	Al Hodeidah 15.08%	Al Hodeidah 17.33%
3	Ma'rib 14.39%	Ma'rib 13.75%	Ma'rib 11.08%

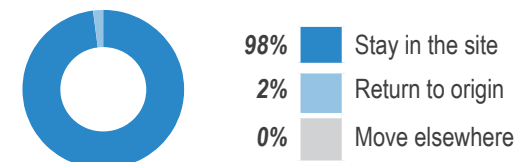**Most common district of origin of displaced households**

Nr	First district	Second district	Third district
1	Harad 28.91%	Harad 8.99%	Hayran 11.90%
2	Al Jubah 6.25%	Hayran 8.99%	Abs 7.14%
3	Salah 3.71%	Abs 8.53%	Mustaba 5.06%

Most common reason for displaced households to leave place of origin*
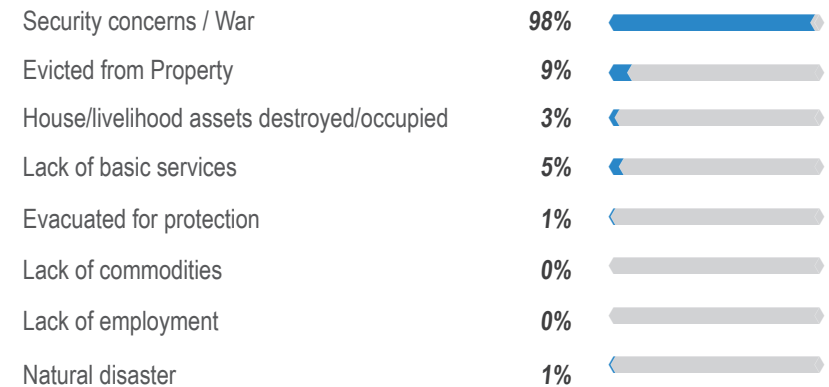
Security concerns / War	**98%**
Evicted from Property	**9%**
House/livelihood assets destroyed/occupied	**3%**
Lack of basic services	**5%**
Evacuated for protection	**1%**
Lack of commodities	**0%**
Lack of employment	**0%**
Natural disaster	**1%**

Respondents could select multiple options for these questions, and therefore overall figures may not add up to 100%.

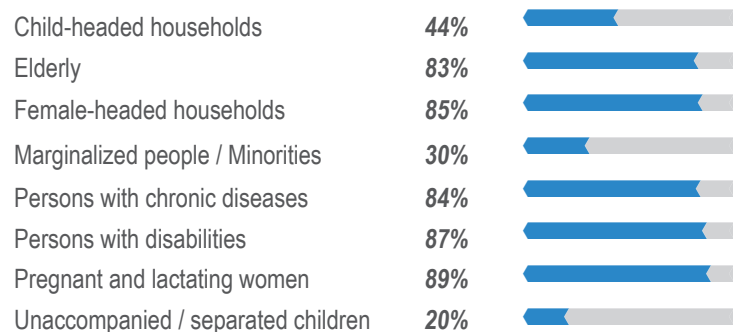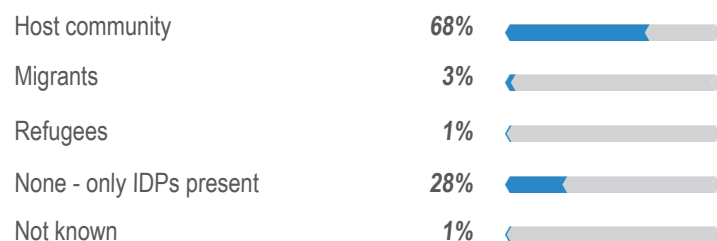**Most common movement intention of displaced households for the coming three months**

98% ■ Stay in the site
2% ■ Return to origin
0% ■ Move elsewhere

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REACH — Informing more effective humanitarian action

Demographics

Proportion of sites with presence of High-Risk Groups*

Child-headed households	44%
Elderly	83%
Female-headed households	85%
Marginalized people / Minorities	30%
Persons with chronic diseases	84%
Persons with disabilities	87%
Pregnant and lactating women	89%
Unaccompanied / separated children	20%

Proportion of sites with population groups other than IDPs*

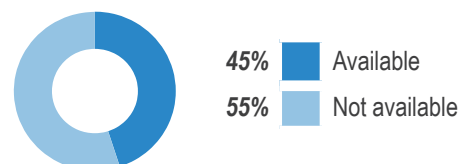|	
Host community	68%
Migrants	3%
Refugees	1%
None - only IDPs present	28%
Not known	1%

*Respondents could select multiple options for these questions, and therefore overall figures may not add up to 100%.

Infrastructure/Resources
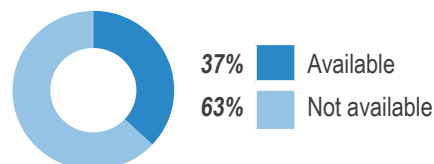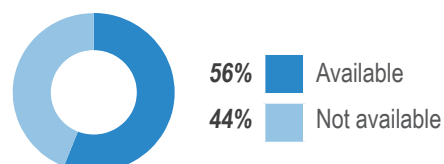
Proportion of sites with cooking fuel in site / close

- 45% Available
- 55% Not available

Proportion of sites with electricity / solar power

- 37% Available
- 63% Not available

Proportion of sites with markets in site / close

- 56% Available
- 44% Not available

Access to Services

Proportion of sites by adequacy of services, per service type

	Adequate	Inadequate	Non-existent
RRM distributions	19%	32%	49%
Shelter / maintenance services	6%	26%	68%
NFI distributions	6%	35%	58%
Food distributions	4%	80%	17%
Cash distributions (multi-purpose)	3%	52%	45%
WASH services	5%	36%	59%
Healthcare services	7%	36%	57%
Education services	11%	48%	41%
Livelihood services	2%	7%	91%
Protection services	5%	32%	63%
Nutrition services	12%	42%	45%

Priority Needs

Proportion of sites per priority needs

	First	Second	Third
Cash assistance	6%	20%	21%
Education	2%	2%	8%
Food	43%	12%	10%
Water	10%	13%	5%
Legal services	0%	0%	0%
Livelihood assistance	3%	3%	15%
Medical assistance	2%	6%	8%
Non-food items	4%	17%	9%
Protection services	2%	3%	3%
Sanitation services	5%	9%	11%
Shelter / maintenance	23%	13%	10%
Nutrition services	0%	0%	0%

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Primary Shelter Type

Proportion of sites per primary shelter type

Own house / apartment	2%
Makeshift shelter	53%
Host family house / apartment	7%
Emergency shelter	16%
Rented house / apartment	4%
Transitional shelter	14%
Public building	4%
Open air (no shelter)	1%
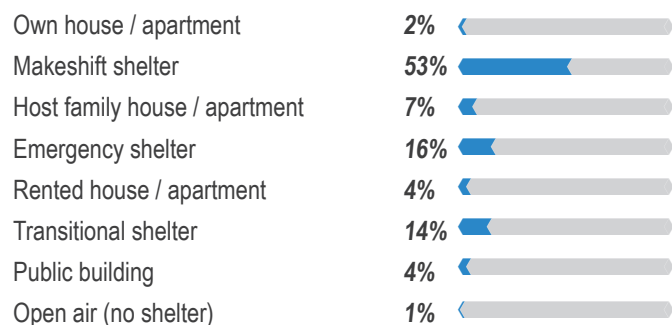
Primary Latrine Type

Proportion of sites per primary latrine type

Flush latrine to tank / sewage system pit	20%
Flush latrine to the open	10%
Pit latrine - covered	31%
Pit latrine - open	17%
Open defecation	22%
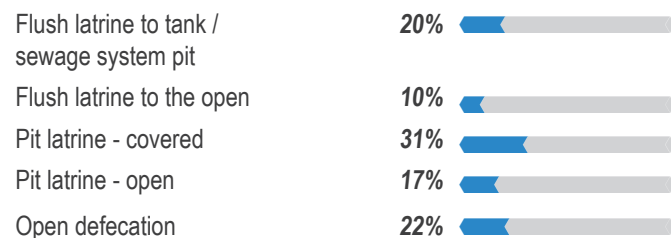
Primary Water Source

Proportion of sites per primary water sourece

Borehole	27%
Bottled water	2%
Illegal connection to piped network	6%
Public tap	6%
Protected rainwater tank	7%
Surface water	1%
Unprotected rainwater tank	18%
Water trucking	33%
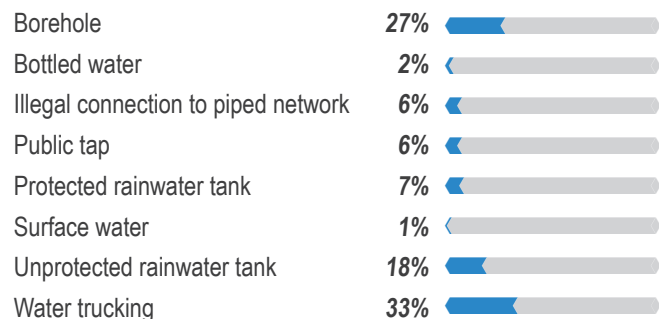
Site Threats

Most common threats to sites*

Conflict-related incidents / War	12%
Eviction	19%
Fire-related incidents	15%
Flooding	14%
Friction between communities	5%
Infectious diseases	21%
Water contamination	13%

Fire Safety Measures

Most common fire safety measures*

Fire points	13%
Fire wardens	7%
Fire breaks	2%
Escape routes	2%
None	85%
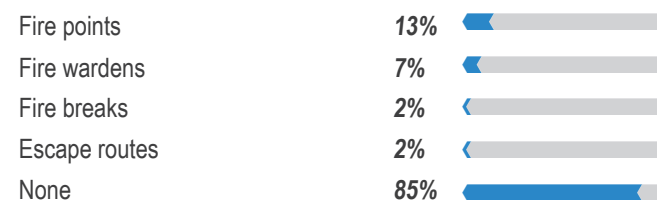
Data Collection Partners

The following **20 CCCM partners** supported the data collection for the CCCM Site Report in Yemen from March 2021 - April 2022: RADF, IOM, JAAHD, GWQ, YFCA, FMF, DRC, NRC, Human Access, NFDHR, YDF, YGUSSWP, Tamdeen, ACTED, PAH, SHS, NMO, CRB, BFD and DEEM.

*Respondents could select multiple options for these questions, and therefore overall figures may not add up to 100%.