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Executive Summary

1.1 Security Assessment

To begin, the survey looked to assess respondents' perceptions of security in their neighborhoods and governorates. In general, the respondents indicated that they felt generally safe in their neighborhoods and governorates, as 19.3% and 42.7% stated that they felt very safe and rather safe in their neighborhoods, respectively, compared to 18.7% and 37.3% at the governorate level. The respondents indicated that they felt generally more unsafe at the governorate level than at the neighborhood level. In fact, around 35.3% stated that they felt rather unsafe and not safe at all in their neighborhoods while 41.3% stated the same for the governorate level. This is generally an indication that Iraqis feel safer in their local areas than they are beyond the parameters of their towns.

Looking at the results in terms of gender, males indicated that they felt safer in both of their neighborhoods and their governorates. In fact, they felt 11.7% and 13.4% points safer in these two locations, respectively. Further, females were, on average, about 10.4% more likely to feel unsafe in these locations.

As for the governorate level, Baghdad was the governorate where respondents felt most safe in their neighborhoods and in their governorate, followed by Basra and Mosul at both levels. The difference was rather stark, as Baghdad felt about 16.3 percentage points safer than the two other governorates. Mosul felt near 20 percentage points more unsafe than Baghdad at the local level and about 16 percentage points at the provincial level. It is also worth noting that the perceptions of safety seemed to increase among older respondents compared to their younger counterparts. Given the small sample, the difference in the perception of safety between Basra and Mosul's respondents was very minimal. In both governorates, 50.7% of the respondents felt very or rather unsafe in their governorates, compared to 45% at the neighborhood level.

In terms of ethnic and religious levels, Kurds were more likely to indicate that they felt safe compared to Arabs at the local and provincial levels. Christians felt most safe in their neighborhoods, followed by Sunni Muslims and lastly Shia Muslims, albeit Shia Muslims felt safer, to an extent while Sunni Muslims were more likely to indicate "feeling very safe." Conversely, when it comes to the governorate level, Christians were the religious group less likely to indicate feeling safe in their governorates, as Sunni Muslims ranked highest followed by Shia Muslims.

Looking at street crime and violence, 4.3% of the respondents stated that they have often experienced or witnessed street crime, followed by 28% who have occasionally experienced such events. On the other hand, 29.7% have seldom experienced similar incidents, as 33.7% have never experienced or witnessed street crime. Further analysis shows that males were more likely to often or occasionally experience or witness street crime than females, with about 2.7 percentage points difference. Moreover, younger respondents, aged 16-18 were also more likely to experience or witness such crimes. Basra was found to be the governorate where residents are more likely to experience or witness street crime, as Baghdad was the least likely governorate. Kurds indicated that they have often or occasionally experienced or witnessed street crime, more so than their Arab peers. In terms of religious groups, Christians were the single group most likely to experience or witness street crime, followed by Shia Muslims, and finally Sunni Muslims.

As for violence, such as assault, fights, and brawls, 8.7% of the respondents stated they have often experienced or witnessed that, followed by 31% for occasionally and 11% seldom experienced that. 46% stated that they have never experienced or witnessed violence. Females were slightly (0.4%) more likely to experience or witness violence, as Basra was the governorate where such events are more likely to take place, followed by Mosul, and finally Baghdad. Arabs were about 7.1 percentage points more likely to experience or witness violence than Kurds. Similar to street crime, Christians were also the religious group most likely to experience or witness violence, followed, this time, by Sunni Muslims, and Shia Muslims.

1.2 Economic Conditions

The next section of this survey delved into the respondents' economic conditions. The survey finds that 33.7% work continuously, coupled with 37.7% who occasionally work, as 25.3% are unemployed or do not have any work. Unsurprisingly, male respondents stated that they were continuously and occasionally working more so than their female counterparts. In fact, an average of 14.3% more males were working (whether continuously or occasionally) than females. In terms of the three governorates, Baghdad appeared as the place where more respondents were working, followed by Mosul. Further, more Arabs were continuously working while almost twice as many Kurds were occasionally working.

Of those who work, 26.4% and 29.8% work full-time or part-time, respectively. Further, 9.8% work at several part-time jobs, 14.9% are daily-wage workers, and 11.9% work seasonally. The plurality of the respondents, 39.7%, earn below 518,000 Iraqi Dinars per month (~\$354.7). If we were to calculate the average wage per month, we find that the respondents earn an average of \$355-410 per month. Moreover, 47.8% of Basra's respondents earn below IQD 518,000 per month, while about 19% of Mosul's respondents earn IQD 900,000 or more.

Nevertheless, the survey finds that the respondents were, on average, able to provide for themselves and their families. In fact, 38.7% of the respondents were fully able to provide sufficient food stuff for themselves and their families, followed by 23.7% who could barely manage to do so and 22.7% who hardly manage that, as 11% stated they were not able to provide that. More male respondents stated that they were able to provide sufficient food items for themselves/ their families, with a 10.4 percentage points difference. Such respondents were more likely to be from Basra or Mosul. However, much more respondents from Mosul were not at all able to provide such items.

Similarly, when asked about their ability to provide basic consumer goods, such as clothing, shoes, and mobile phones, 25.7% stated their full ability while 28% and 27% could barely and hardly manage to provide such items for themselves or their families, respectively, as 14.7% indicated they were not able to attend to that. About 20.7% of female respondents were not at all able to provide such items, compared to 9.1% of males, as 6.5% more males were able to provide for themselves/ their families. In terms of governorates, a staggering 32% of Basra's respondents were not at all able to provide for themselves or their families, compared to 9.3% in Baghdad and 8% for those from Mosul.

Following that, the survey gauged respondents' perceptions in relation to school education for their children. Of those who have school-age children, 64.8% indicated that their children are able to attend school while 23.5% indicated that their children are not able to attend school. Of those who affirmed their children's ability to go to school, near 70% are enrolled in public/ governmental schools and 16% attend private schools. The survey also found that the respondents spend just

under IQD 700,000 (~\$480). For reference, this higher than what the average respondent earns per month, signifying the burden school education poses on their monthly spending. Respondents from Baghdad spend the most on their children's school education, followed by those from Basra, and finally those from Mosul, of whom more respondents spend under IQD 700,000 per child per month.

Given the age of the respondents, the majority who have children stated that their children do not contribute to their household income while a total of 8.3% stated that their children contribute to some level to their household income.

The survey also asked the respondents aged 18-25 whether they have access to further training or higher education. The results show that only 31.5% have access to further training or higher education compared to 60.2% who do not have such access. When analyzing these results in terms of gender, the survey show that 11.8% more males had access to further training/ higher education, as 25% of females stated they had such access, compared to 36.8% among males. The analysis also reveals that the majority of those who have access reside in Baghdad (42.4%), followed by 23.1% in Mosul and 12.5% in Basra. Shia Muslim were the group with the least access, as income also played a role in facilitating such access, with those earning more than IQD 700,000 were almost twice as more likely to have access to further training/ higher education.

1.3 Health

The next section of the survey is concerned with health, whereby the respondents were asked about their access to clean drinking water, hygiene products, and medical facilities and products. With that, the survey shows that near 60% always have access to clean drinking water, followed by 27% who sometimes have access and 10% who seldom have access. In terms of the three governorates, about 92% of Baghdad's respondents stated that they always or sometimes have access to clean drinking water, followed by 88% among Basra's respondents, and 75% among Mosul's. Kurds and Shia Muslims were the two ethnic and religious groups with better access to clean drinking water, as monthly income also played a major determining role in that regard.

Further, 36% of the respondents stated they always have all necessary hygiene products such as soap, shampoo, toothpaste, lotion, sanitizer, and feminine hygiene products. Looking at these results in relation to gender, the survey illustrates that 33.8% of female respondents could hardly have the necessary hygiene products or did not have them at all, compared to 23.3% among males. Respondents from Basra were least likely to have these products, as those from Baghdad appeared to be better equipped to access these items. It is also worth noting that younger respondents were least likely to have all these necessary hygiene products, entailing that increasing awareness is needed to ensure their health.

As for access for medical facilities and products, the results show that 44.3% of the respondents always have access to vaccinations, 55.3% always have access to COVID-19 vaccinations, 33.3% for doctors/ general practitioner, 32.3% for dentists, 29% for medical specialists such as gynecologists and pediatrician, and 30% for hospitals for treatment or surgery. The rest of the respondents illustrated a mix between having limited access, severely limited access, and no access at all. When analyzing the data further to produce mean scores (on a scale of 1 to 4, where 1 is lowest and 4 is highest), the results show reveal an average score of 3, which translates into "having limited access." The two lowest were 2.7/4 for each of "dentist" and "hospital for treatment/ surgery", which also translates into the higher end of "having severely limited access." In terms of the COVID-19 vaccines, respondents from Baghdad had the least access, followed by those from

Mosul. Kurds had much more access compared to Arabs, and Sunni Muslims also had the least access to the COVID-19 vaccines, as more than two-thirds of Shia Muslims stated that they have full access.

1.4 Housing

The fifth section of the survey focused on the respondents' housing and living situations. The results show that 52% of the respondents live with their parents or with their in-laws while 43% live in a dwelling of their own. Additionally, 63% live in houses, 28.7% live in apartments, and 2% in a shack. About 52.3% own their apartments or houses while 37.7% rent their dwellings. The survey also shows that 24% of the respondents pay less than IQD 250,000 (\$171.2) for their dwellings per month, followed by 24.7% who pay between IQD 250,001 and 500,000 (\$171.2 - \$342.35). On average, the respondents pay just a little under IQD 250,00 for their dwelling, per month. Coupled with what they pay for their children's school education, the respondents could be generally left in very tough financial conditions.

Looking at the general amenities of their dwellings, over 73% of the respondents had roofing, windows, doors, and televisions in their homes. Additionally, 65.3% have running water, 61.3% have flush toilet, and 60.3% have baths or showers. The survey results also show that 54.7% have stoves, 50.7% have internet connection, 45.7% have refrigerators, and only 28% have heating.

Unlike access to clean drinking water, access to electricity within the respondents' homes was somewhat infrequent. In fact, 30% and 30.7% stated that they always or sometimes have available electricity in their homes, respectively, while 34% mostly have available power and 5.3% never have available electricity in their dwellings. 73.3% of Mosul and Basra's respondents stated that they always or mostly have electricity available, compared to 54.7% among respondents from Baghdad. Nevertheless, 10.7% of Mosul's respondents indicated that they never have available electricity, compared to 4% among those from Baghdad and 2.7% for those from Basra.

Moreover, and when looking at the size of the dwellings, the results show that 1.7% of the respondents live at homes that are between 20 – 40 m², 5% live at homes that are 40-60 m², 17% at 60-80 m² homes, 26% live in homes that are 80-100², as 24% live in homes that are 100 – 120 m² and 26% in homes larger than 120 m². Further analysis show that the average size of the dwelling is in the lower end between 80 – 100 m². Additionally, near 60% of the respondents live in homes with 5 or more individuals, including themselves. The average number of individuals living with the respondents was approximately 5 individuals, which entails that each individual has 16 – 20 m² to themselves.

When asked about the demographic composition of residents in their neighborhoods, the survey shows that 22.3% live in neighborhoods where residents are mostly of the same background while 40.3% live in neighborhoods with some residents with diverse backgrounds, and 35.7% with residents who are mostly of diverse backgrounds. Mosul was the governorate with more diverse backgrounds, followed by Baghdad. Kurds also lived in areas that are more diverse, while those with lower income were more likely to be residents of areas of diverse backgrounds.

1.5 General Satisfaction

Finally, the survey closed with a question inquiring about the respondents' general satisfaction with their lives. The results show that only 8% were very satisfied, 32.3% were rather satisfied, 36% were rather not satisfied, and 23.3% were not at all satisfied. Further analysis show that the

general satisfaction level of the respondents was 2.3 on a scale of 1 to 4, where 1 is lowest and 4 is highest. This mean score translates into “rather not satisfied.”

Looking at the results in terms of gender, the results show that males were slightly more satisfied with their lives than female respondents. Further, 42.7% of Mosul’s respondents stated that they were very or rather satisfied, compared to 40% among those from Baghdad and 38.6% for those from Basra. Interestingly, only 1.3% of Basra’s respondents stated that they were very satisfied. Younger respondents were least likely to be satisfied, as 31.3% of those aged 16-18 were not satisfied at all, while about 46.1% of those aged 26-35 were very or rather satisfied. About 57.5% of Kurds were very or rather satisfied compared to 35.2% among Arab respondents. Additionally, 64.3% of Arab respondents were either rather not satisfied or not satisfied at all. Moreover, 64.1% of Sunni Muslims were either not satisfied at all or rather not satisfied, compared to 59.6% among Christians and 51.5% among Shia Muslims.

2. Detailed Methodology and Workplan

Based on a questionnaire provided by the Country of Origin Information Unit of the Austrian Federal Office for Immigration and Asylum, IRFAD’s analysts ensured the full adaptation of the questionnaire to the local context, translated the questionnaire, and programmed the survey onto a CAPI program, as the interviews were conducted using electronic tablets.

IRFAD recruited, hired, and trained the field research team, with 2-3 researchers per governorate, along with a field team lead. IRFAD trained the team on this specific research project, with a description of the project in hand, an overview of the questions, descriptions of each question, and training on the wording/terminology. The training was concluded with mock interviews.

The interviews were conducted face-to-face, in the home of the respondent, using CAPI. The enumerators acquired an informed consent prior to the start of each interview after explaining the nature of the study.

The field team lead monitored the data collection and ensured the implementation of the quality assurance measures, and he was working closely with IRFAD’s analysts to review the data on daily basis. The two individuals communicated with the enumerators constantly to provide them with their assignments for each day, including the numbers of interviews they have to complete, the demographic segments they have to achieve, and any specific instructions related to skipping patterns to ensure the achievement of a representative sample.

At the end of each day, each enumerator synchronized their tablets directly to the server to upload their completed questionnaires. The analyst reviewed each survey to ensure its completion, quality, and syntax.

Once the data was reviewed, quality assured, and translated, the analysts began the analysis phase, utilizing SPSS to produce frequency tables and cross-tabulations to cross-examine each question in terms of governorates, gender, age, ethnic groups, religious groups, and income groups. The analyst prepared the data for the report and analyzed the findings for each question and conduct cross-tabulations to provide demographic-based insights for each question. This report includes data visualization accompanied by deep analysis for each question, as illustrated in the **Executive Summary** section. The results are all in percentages. The margin of error is calculated around $\pm 5\%$ with a confidence rate of 95% at the level of the three governorates combines. As for each of the governorates separately, the confidence rate was 95% with a margin of error of approximately $\pm 6-8\%$. This is due to the sample size of 300 (150 for Baghdad out of approximately 3.12 million

individuals aged 16-35; 75 for Mosul out of approximately 437,580 individuals; and 75 for Basra out of approximately 713,640 individuals aged 16-35). It is worth noting that a nationally representative sample generally has a $\pm 3\%$ margin of error and for a country like Iraq, a national sample size should generally be between 2,000 and 3,000 respondents (near 500 of whom from Baghdad).

3. Sample

To start the survey, IRFAD's analysts drew a nationally representative sample of respondents aged 16-35, relying on IRFAD's past field research experience and knowledge of the three selected governorates. The sample is generally representative of the population and encompasses up to 100% of non-institutionalized respondents.

In designing the sample, IRFAD's analysts paid close attention to representation of gender, age groups, ethnic and religious groups, and minorities. IRFAD designed a sample that is stratified by urban status. Interviews were allocated to each stratum based on probability. After that, the district was the next component, which was randomly selected, followed by the sub-district, which was the primary sampling unit, to essentially divide each governorate into a series of high income/ high education sub-districts; medium income/ medium education sub-districts, and lower income/ lower education sub-districts.

Then IRFAD's field research team lead randomly selected the blocks, followed by the streets, both using the same methodology (probability). He randomly selected a starting point and guided the researchers. Each unit (household) on the street is counted as one to produce a final tally of eligible units, which he used to determine the skipping pattern. With that, the final achieved sample was as indicated in the table below:

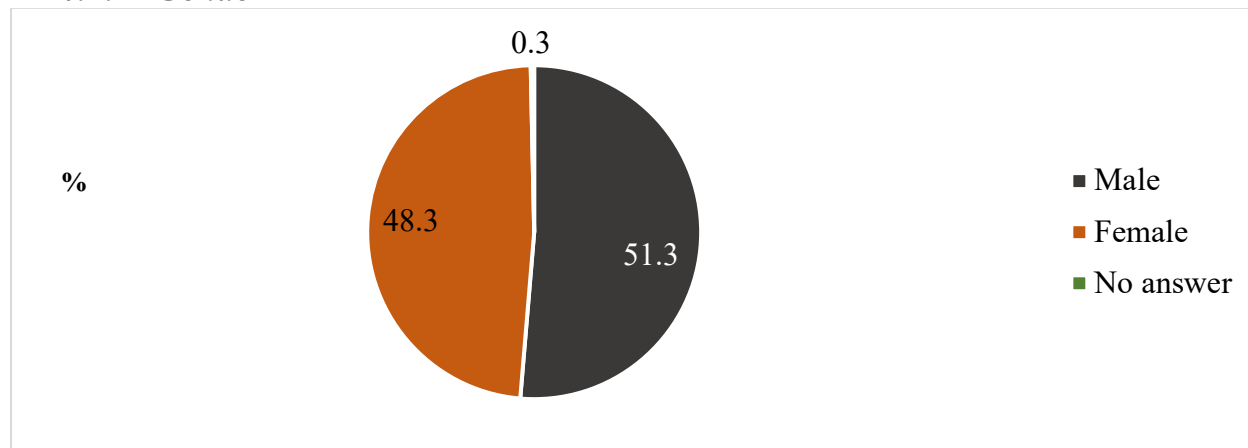
Governorate	Sample	Males	Females
Baghdad	150	73	77
Basra	75	36	39
Mosul	75	37	38
Total	300	146	154

4. Survey Results

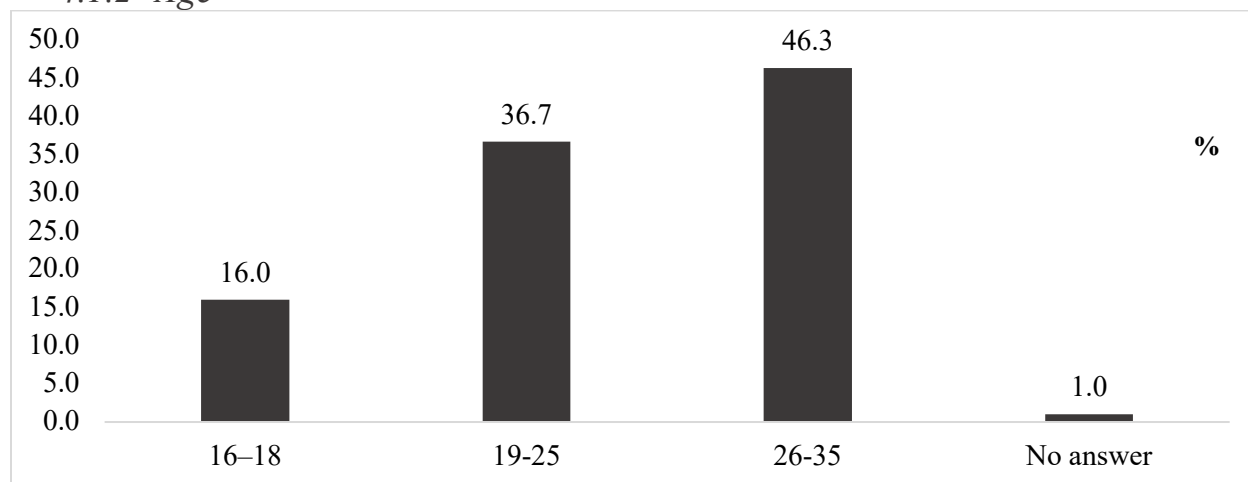
This section illustrates the results of the survey. It illustrates the responses of the interviewees.

4.1 Demographics

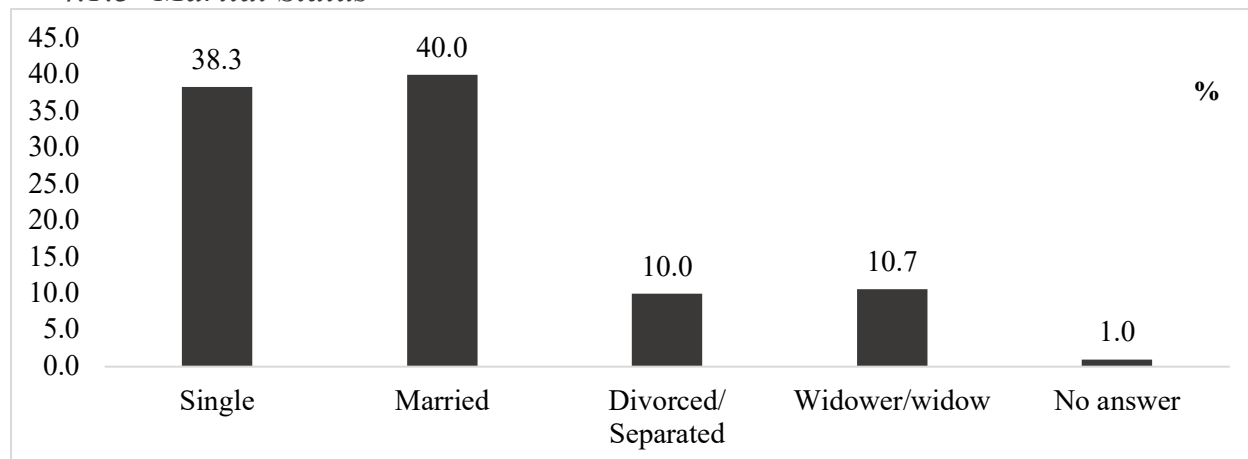
4.1.1 Gender



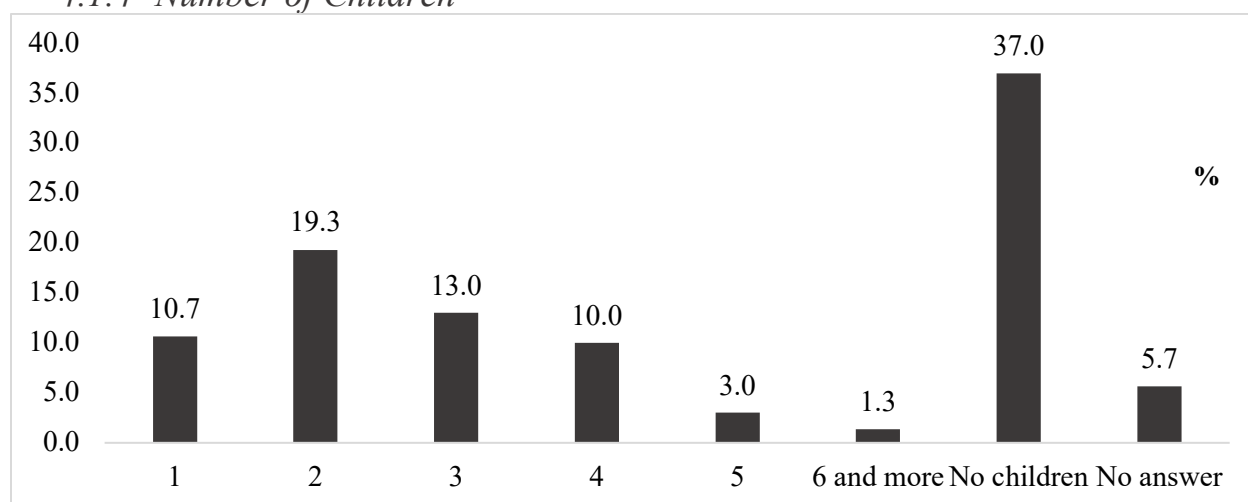
4.1.2 Age



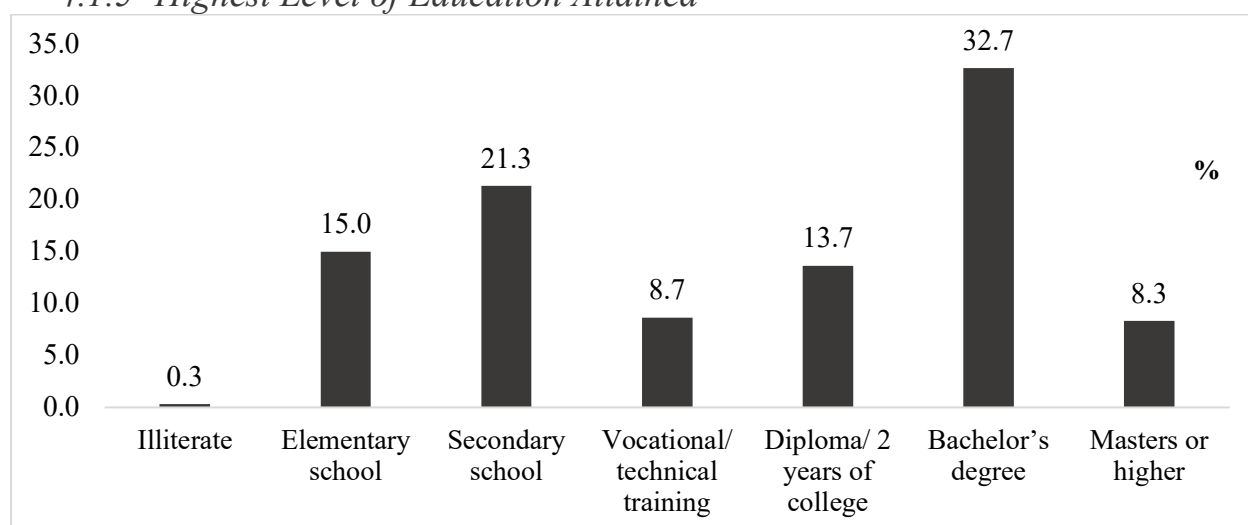
4.1.3 Marital Status



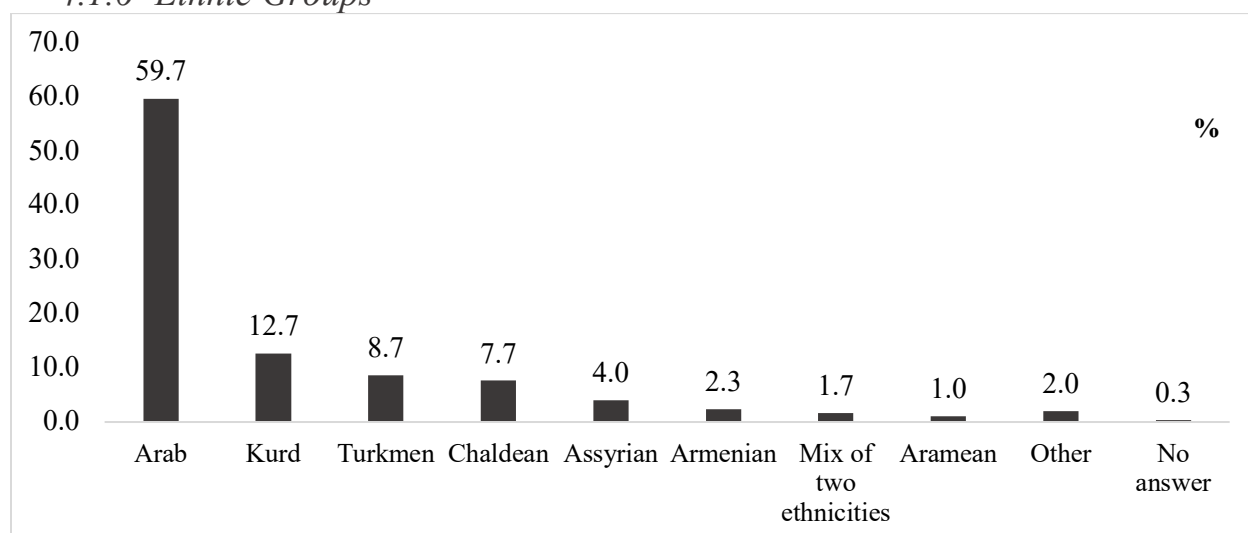
4.1.4 Number of Children



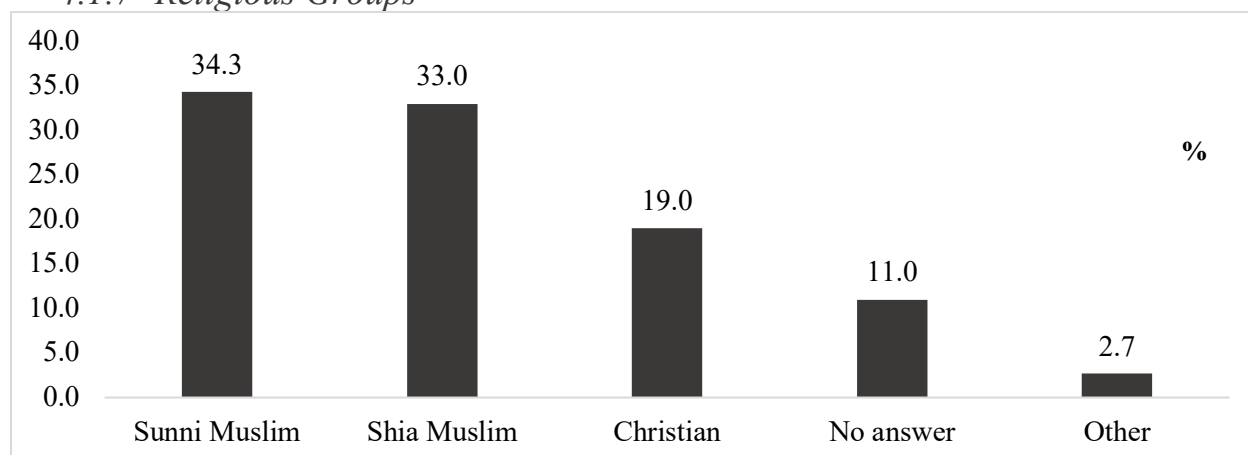
4.1.5 Highest Level of Education Attained



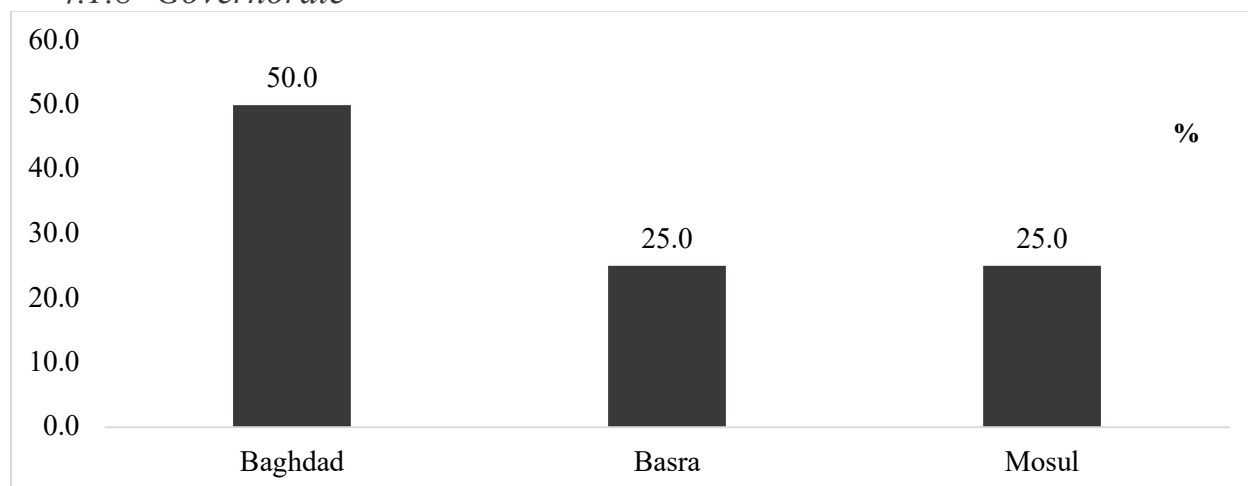
4.1.6 Ethnic Groups



4.1.7 Religious Groups

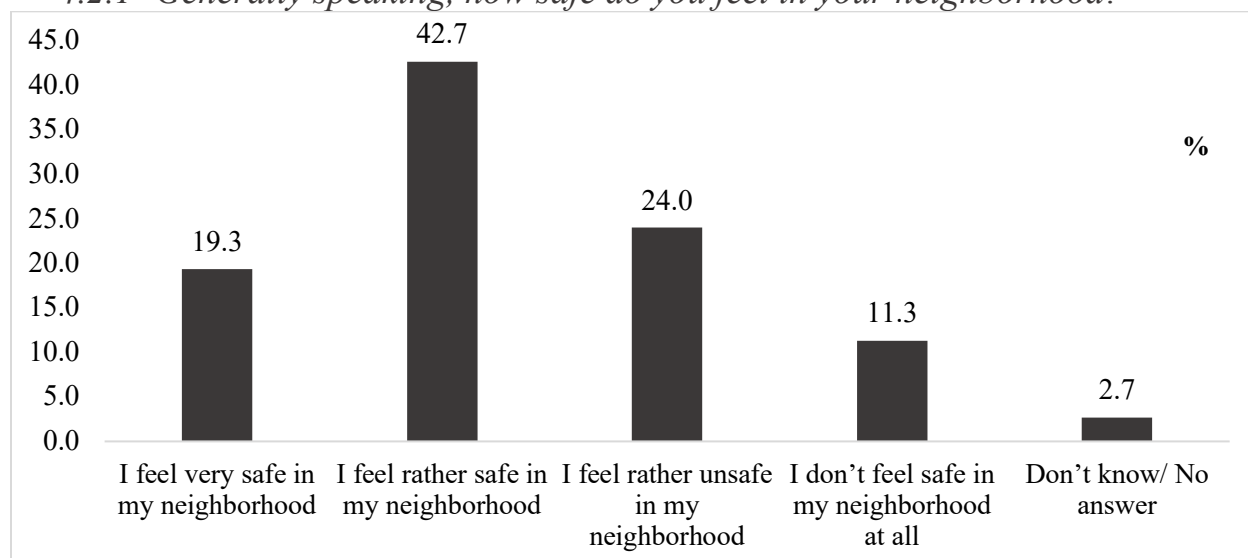


4.1.8 Governorate

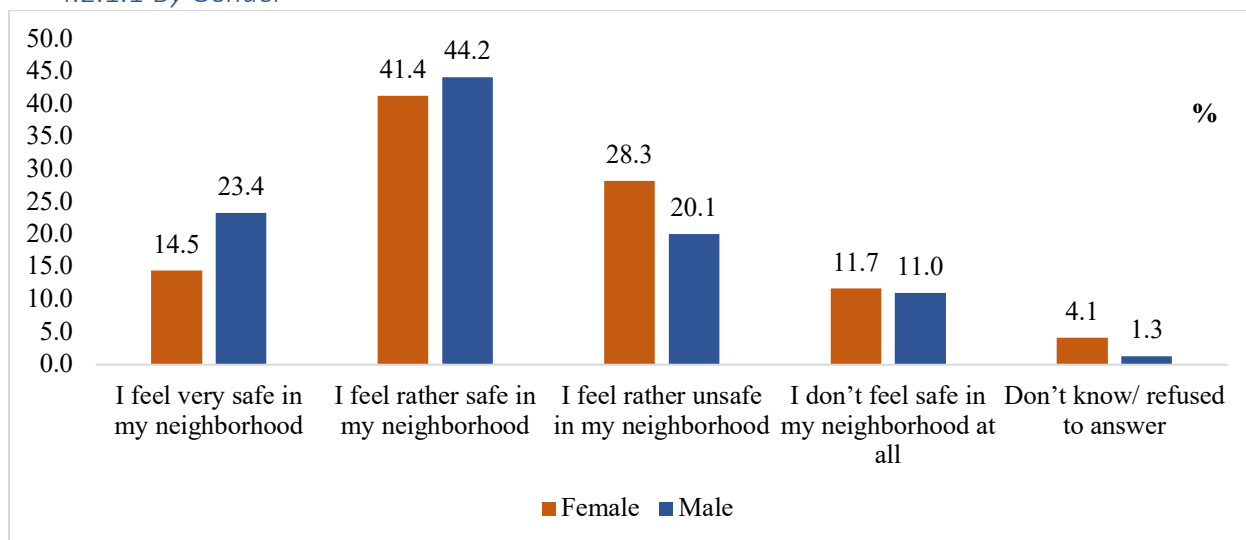


4.2 Security Assessment

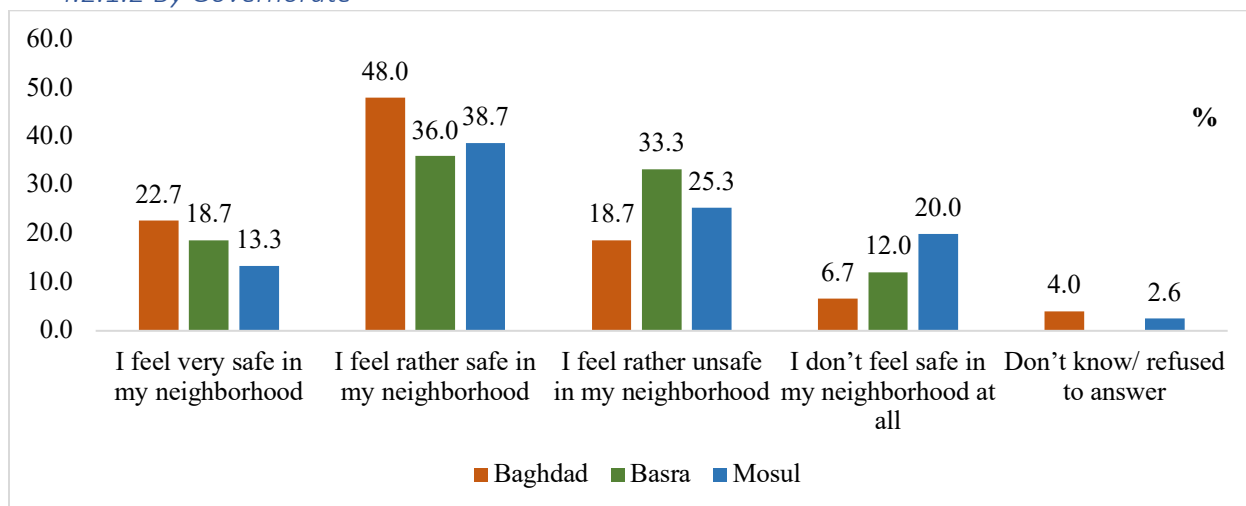
4.2.1 Generally speaking, how safe do you feel in your neighborhood?



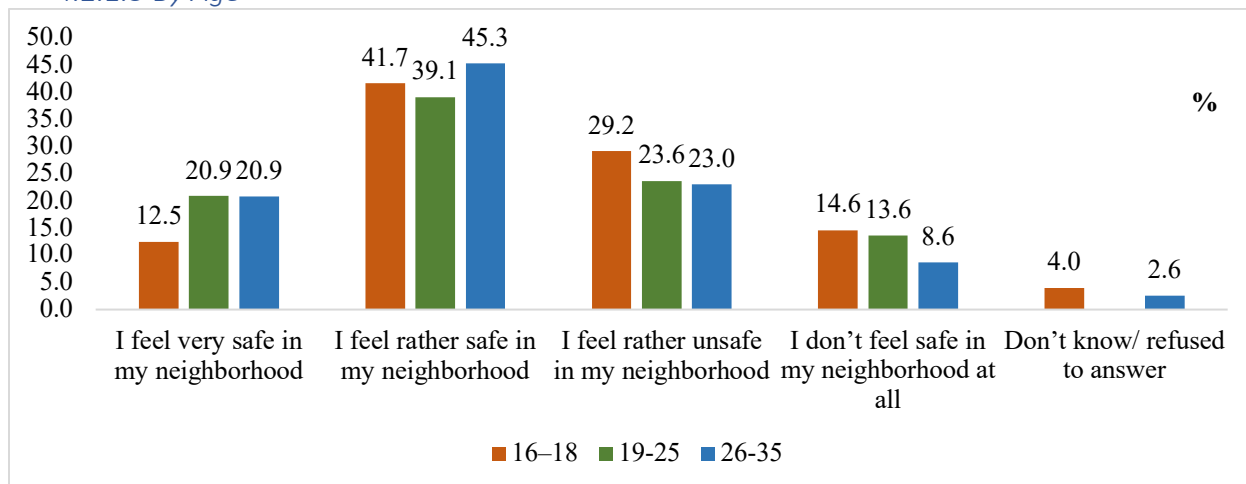
4.2.1.1 By Gender



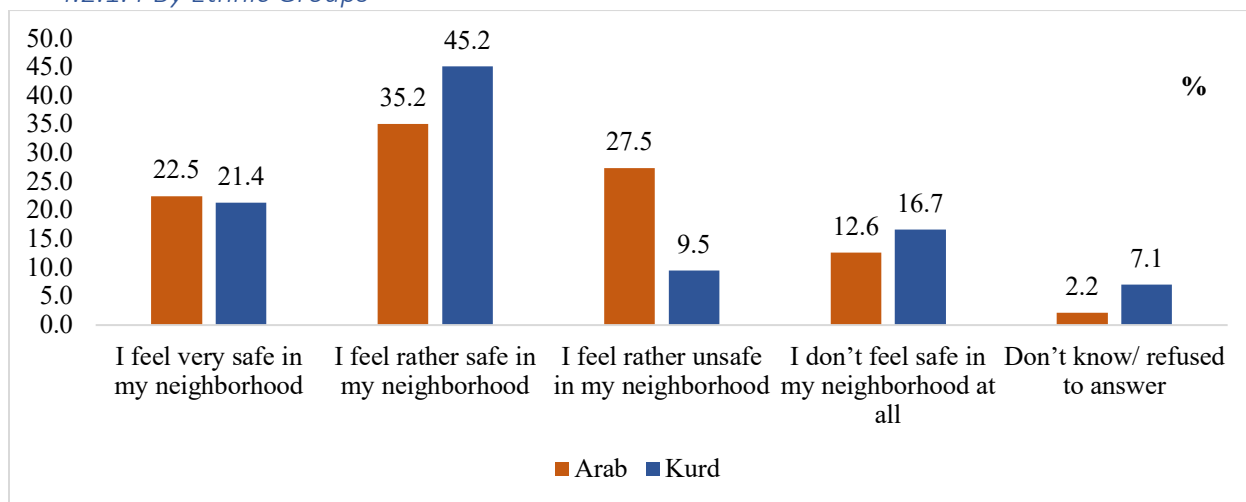
4.2.1.2 By Governorate



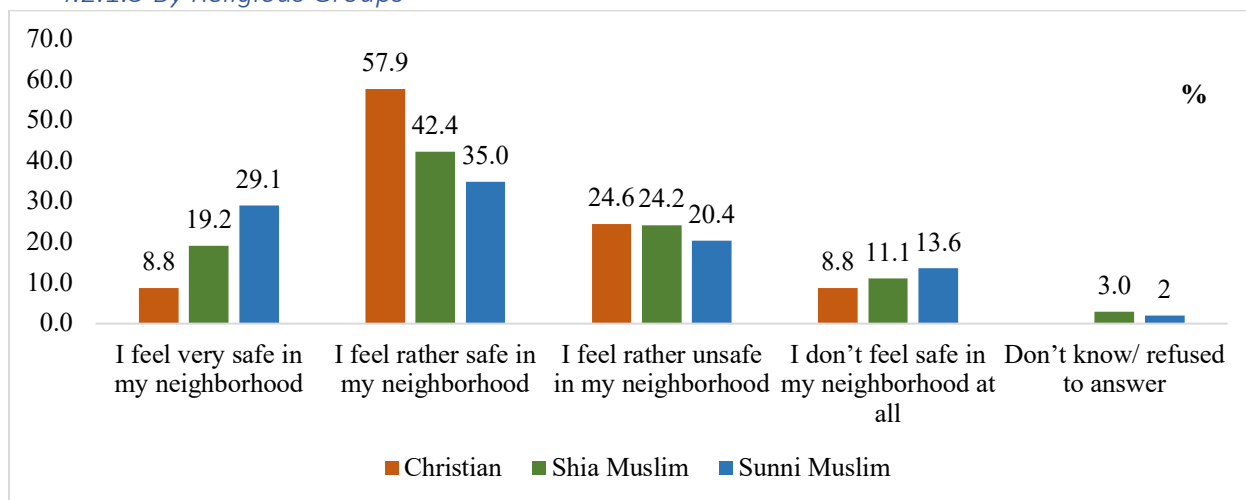
4.2.1.3 By Age



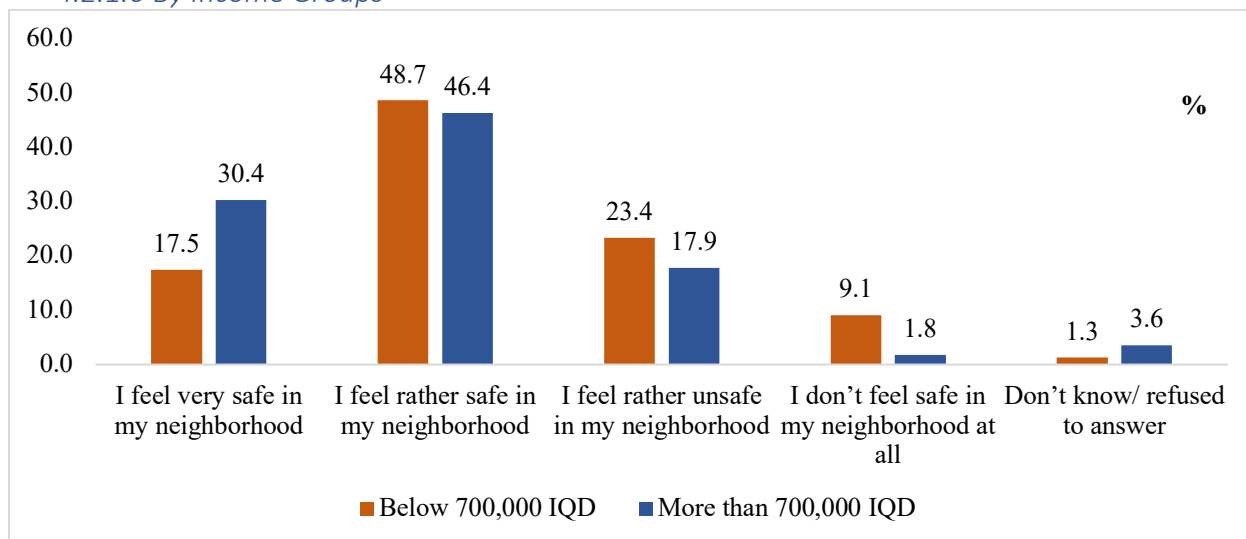
4.2.1.4 By Ethnic Groups



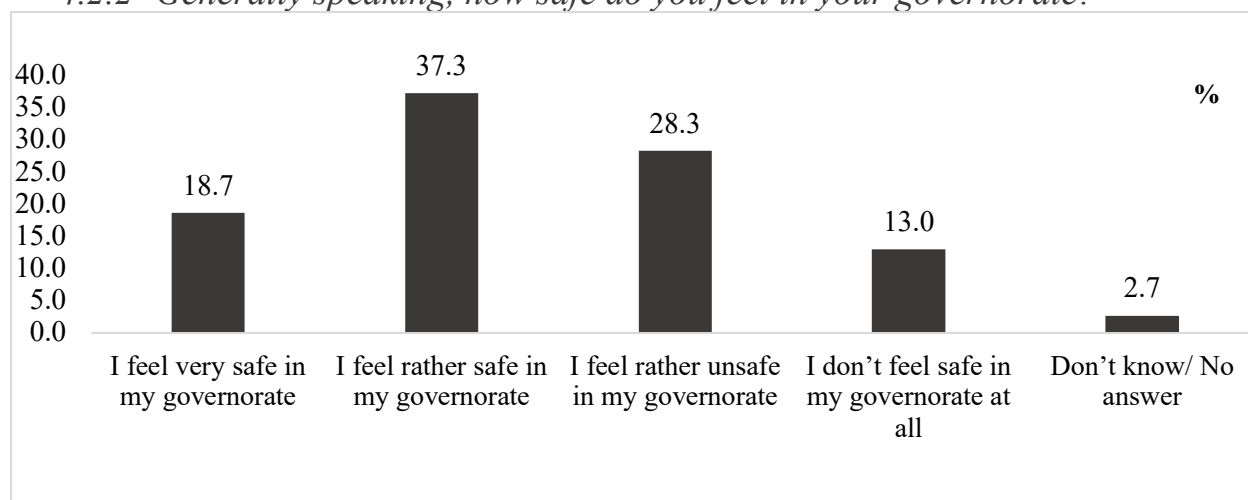
4.2.1.5 By Religious Groups



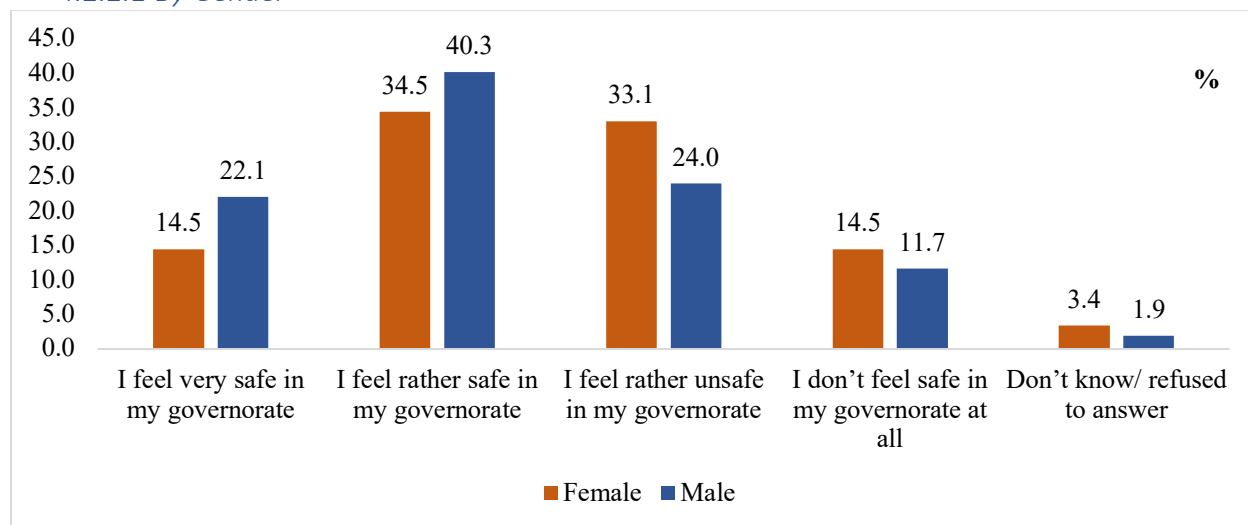
4.2.1.6 By Income Groups



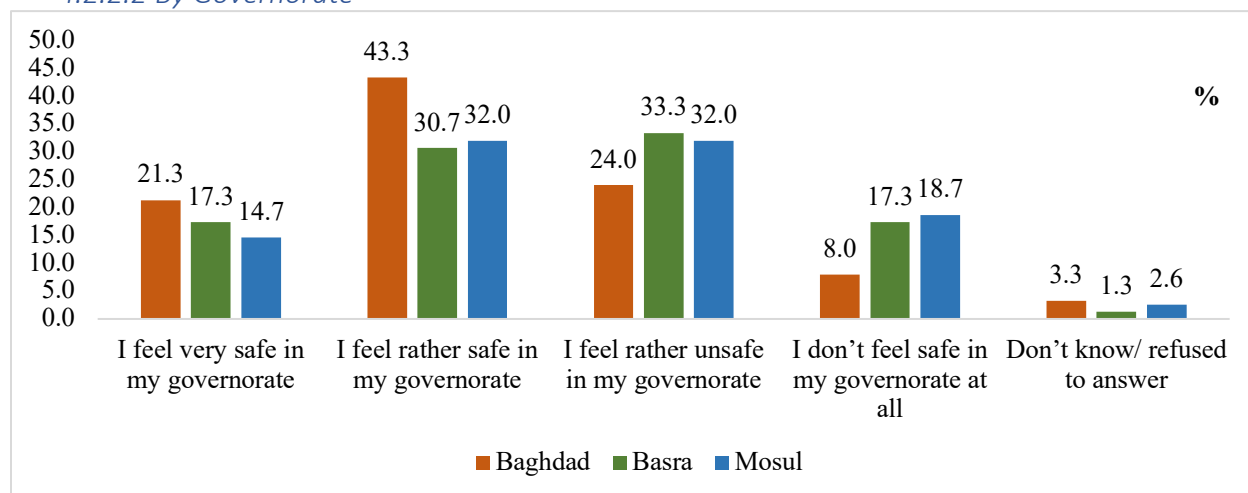
4.2.2 Generally speaking, how safe do you feel in your governorate?



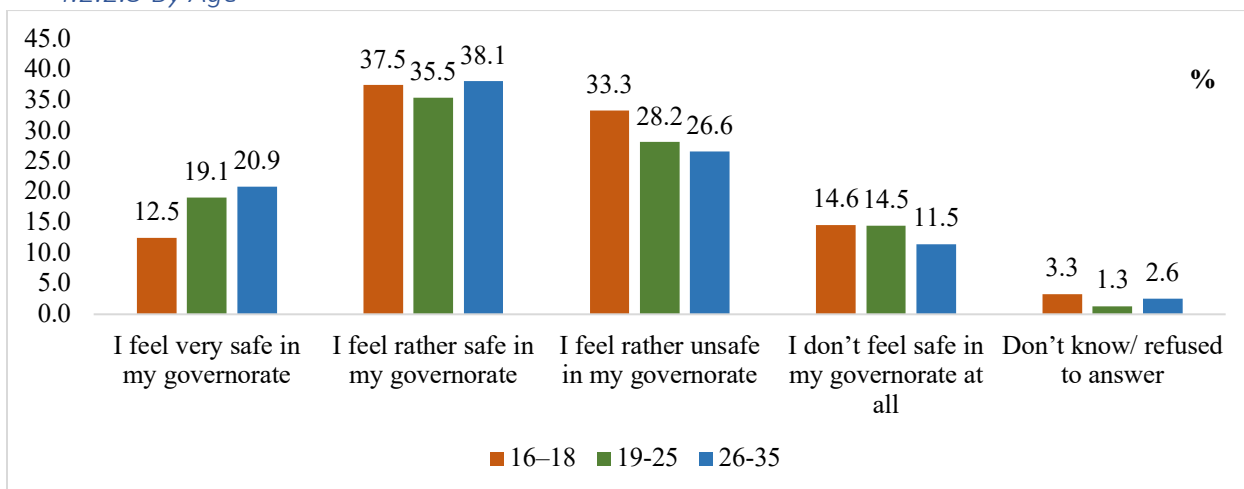
4.2.2.1 By Gender



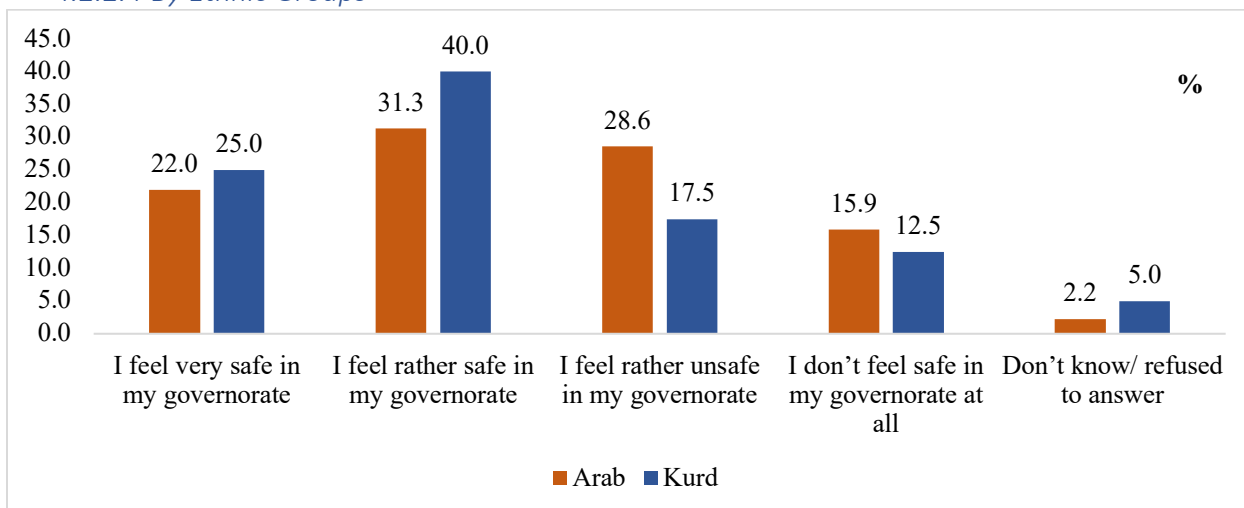
4.2.2.2 By Governorate



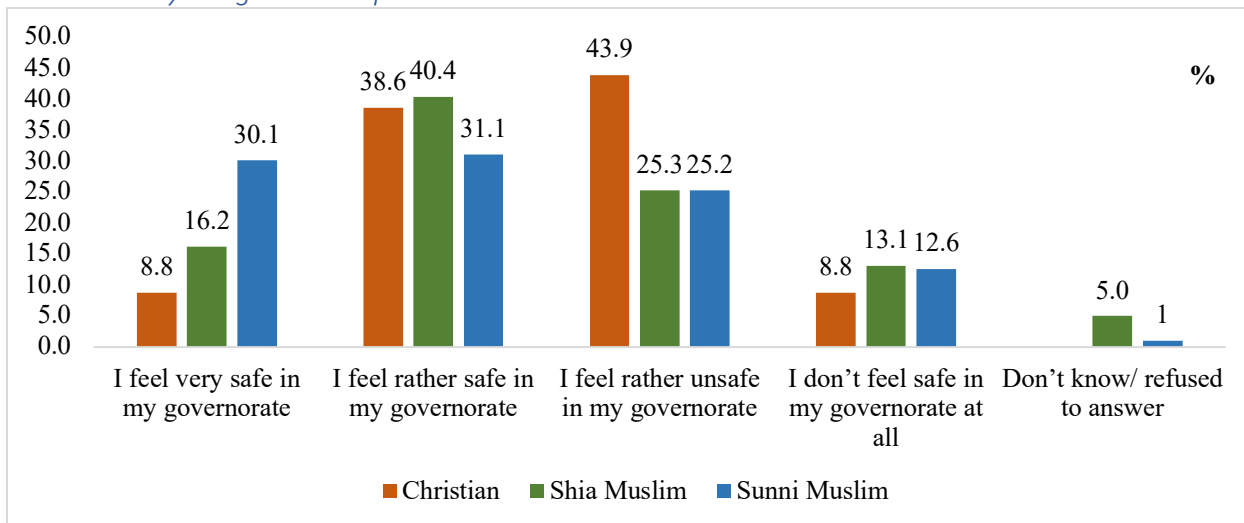
4.2.2.3 By Age



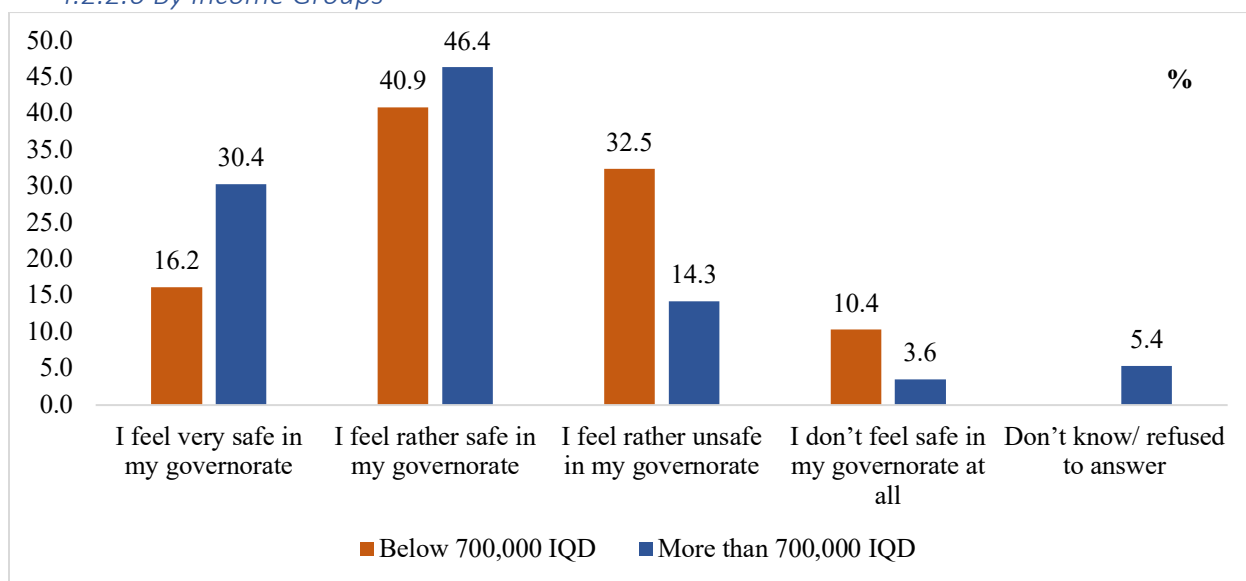
4.2.2.4 By Ethnic Groups



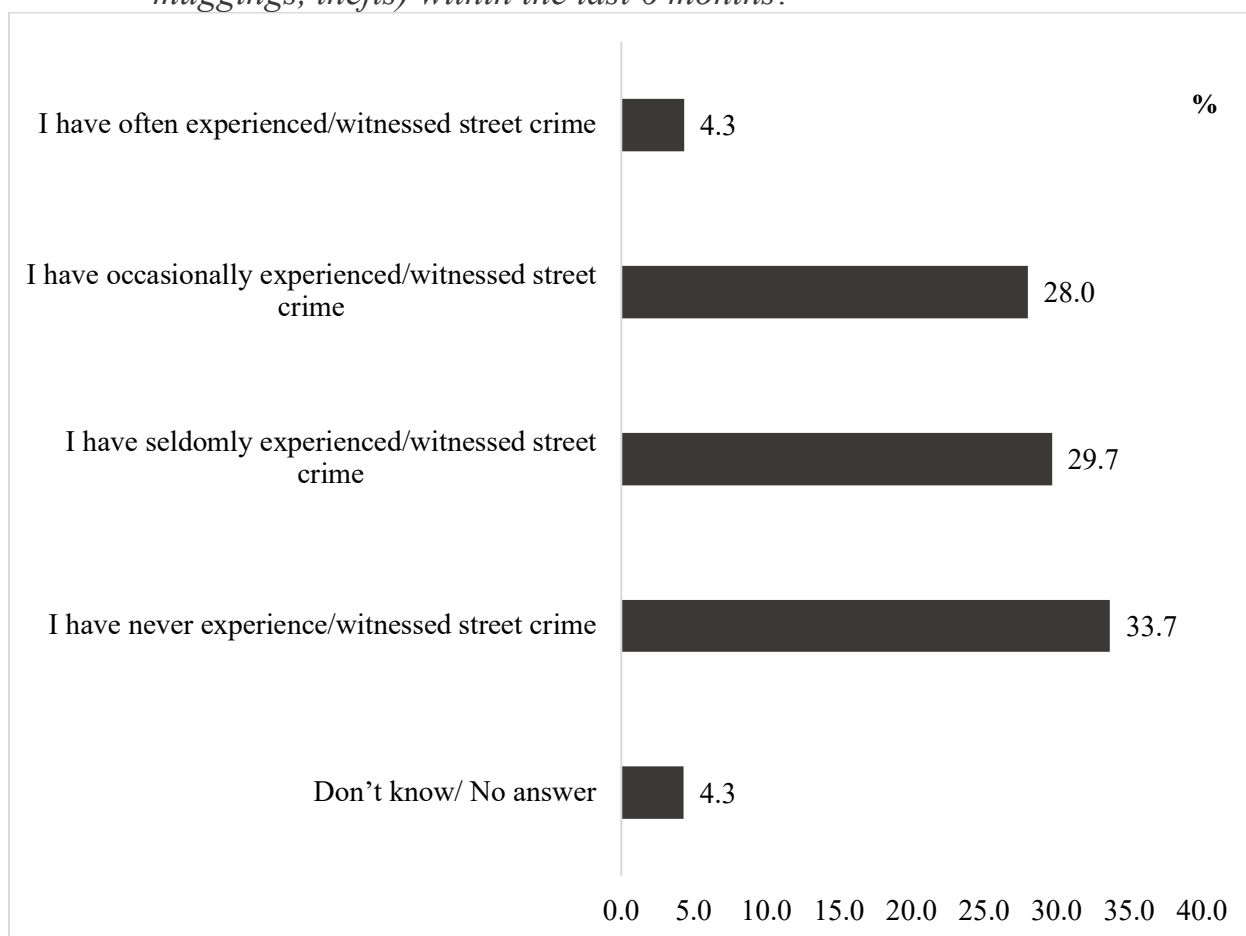
4.2.2.5 By Religious Groups



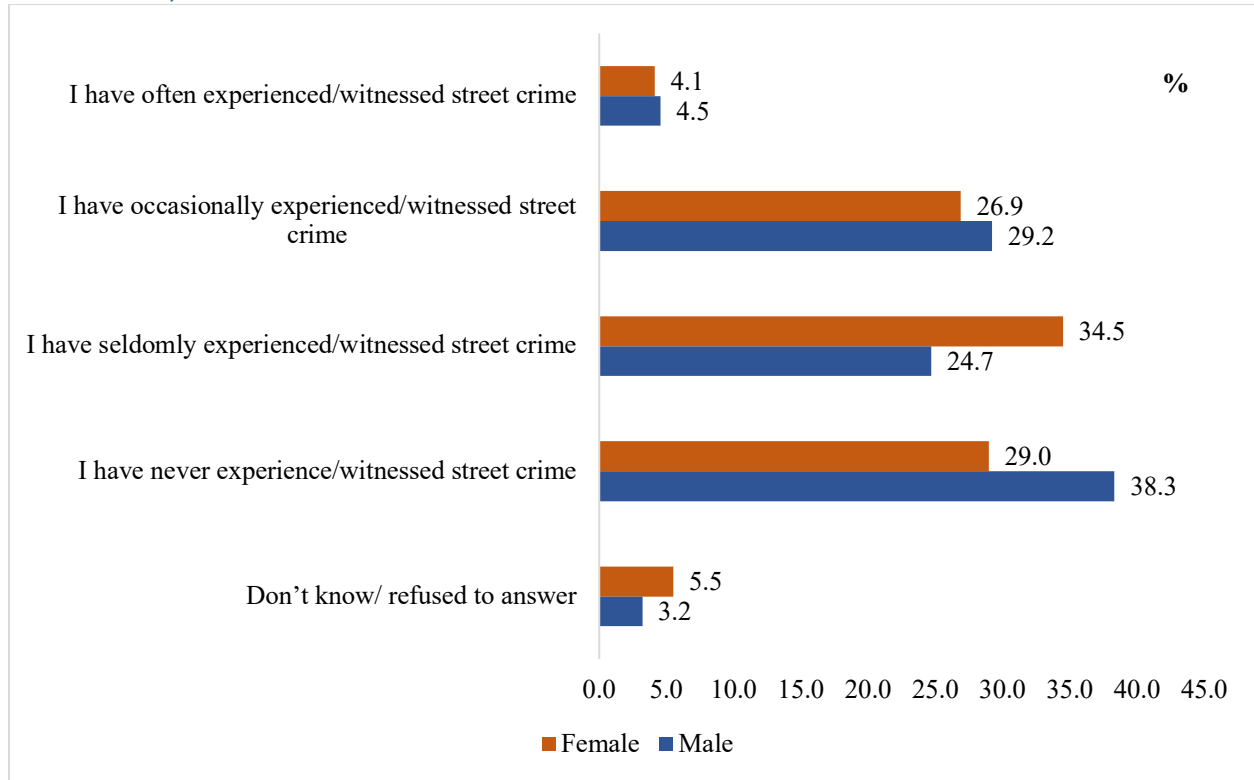
4.2.2.6 By Income Groups



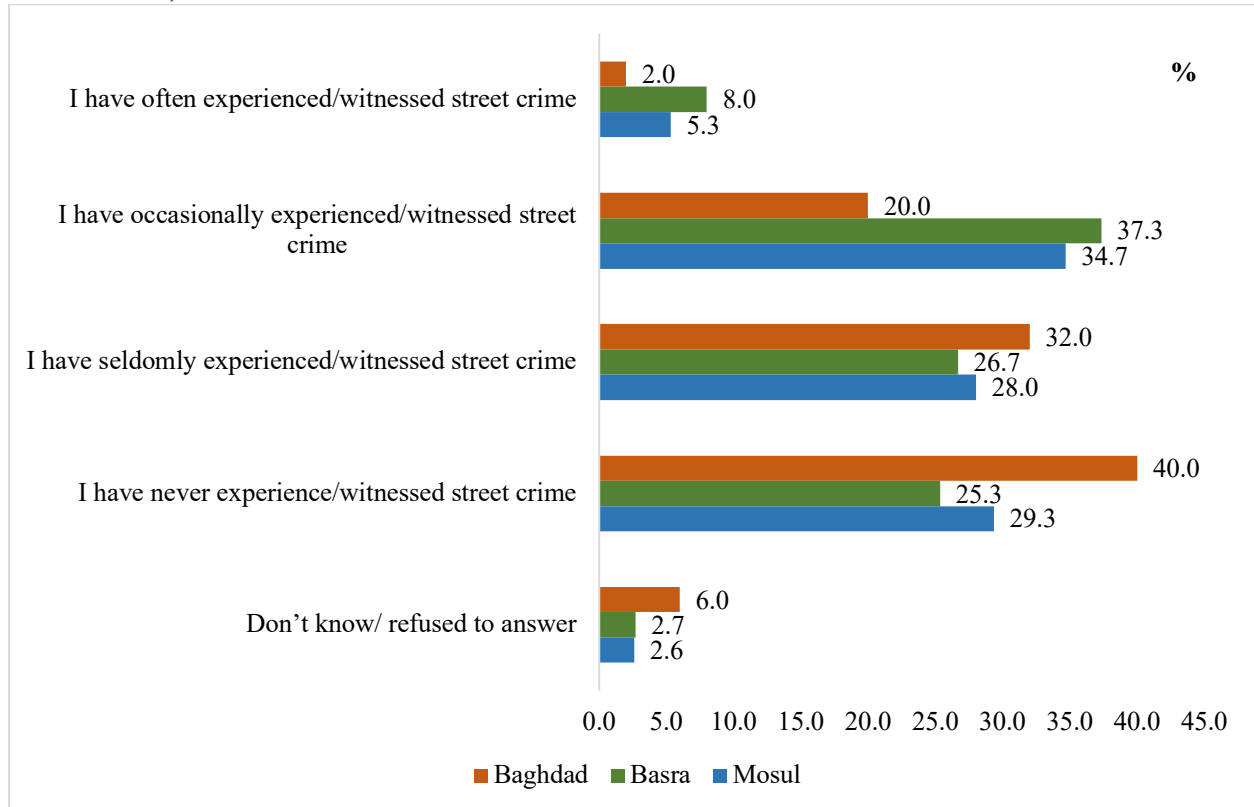
4.2.3 Have you personally experienced or witnessed street crime (such as muggings, thefts) within the last 6 months?



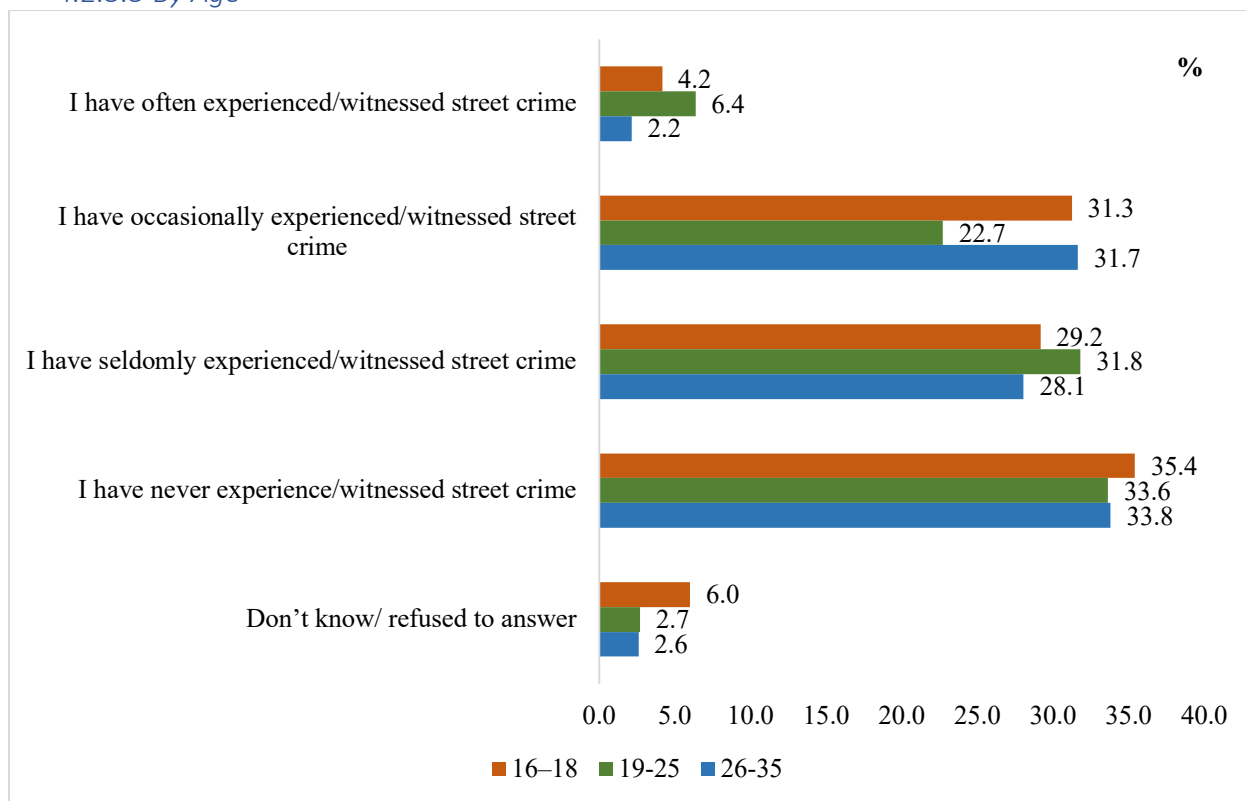
4.2.3.1 By Gender



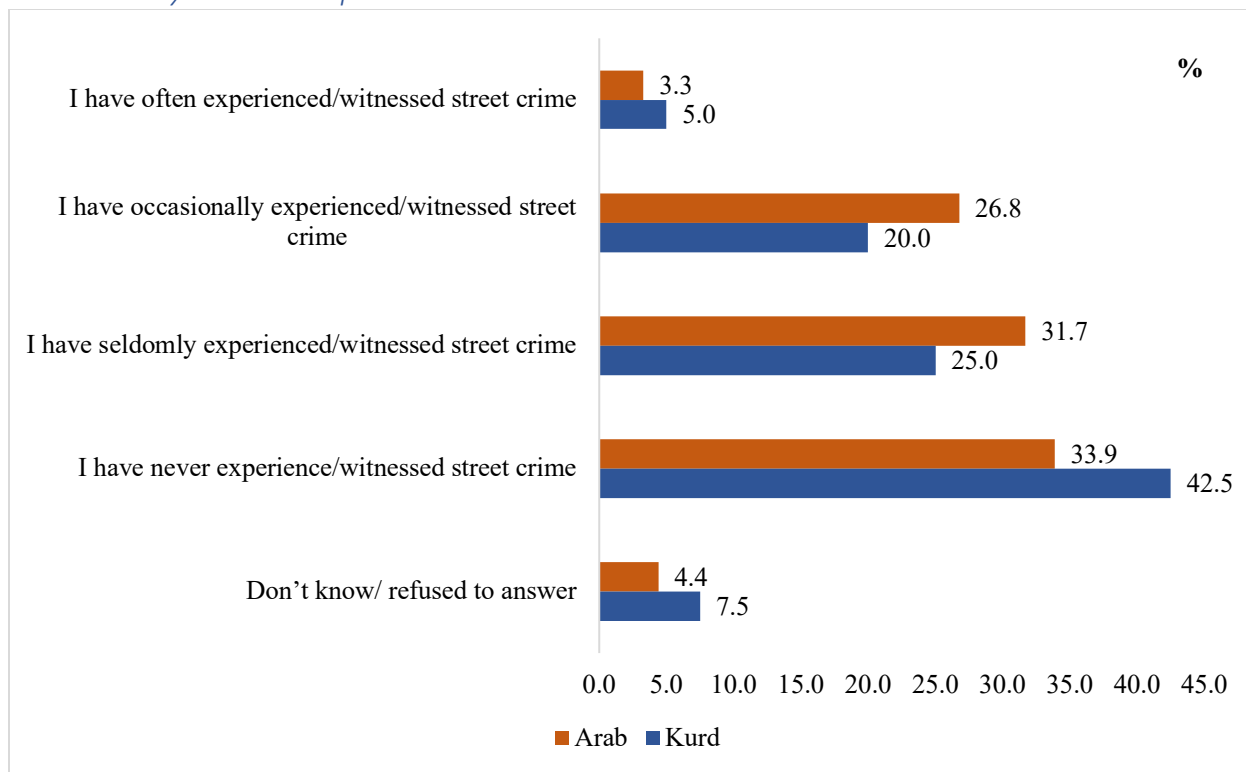
4.2.3.2 By Governorate



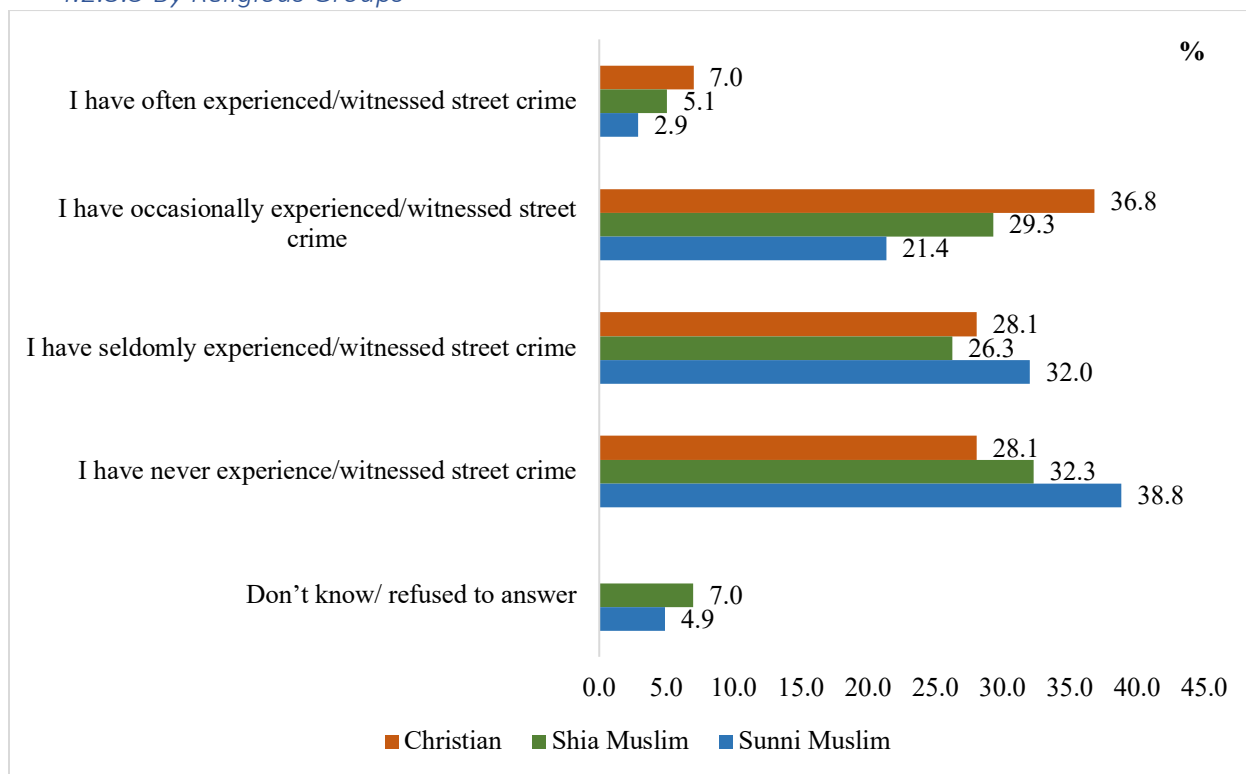
4.2.3.3 By Age



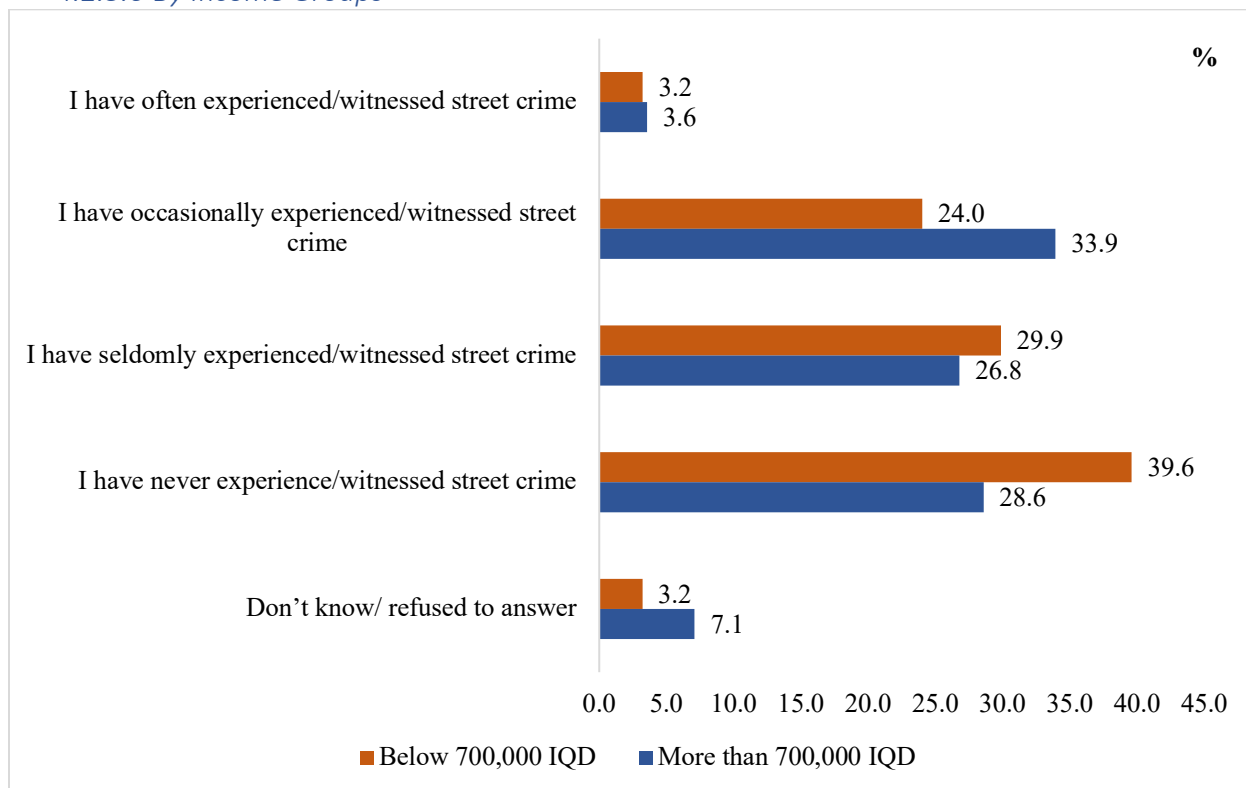
4.2.3.4 By Ethnic Groups



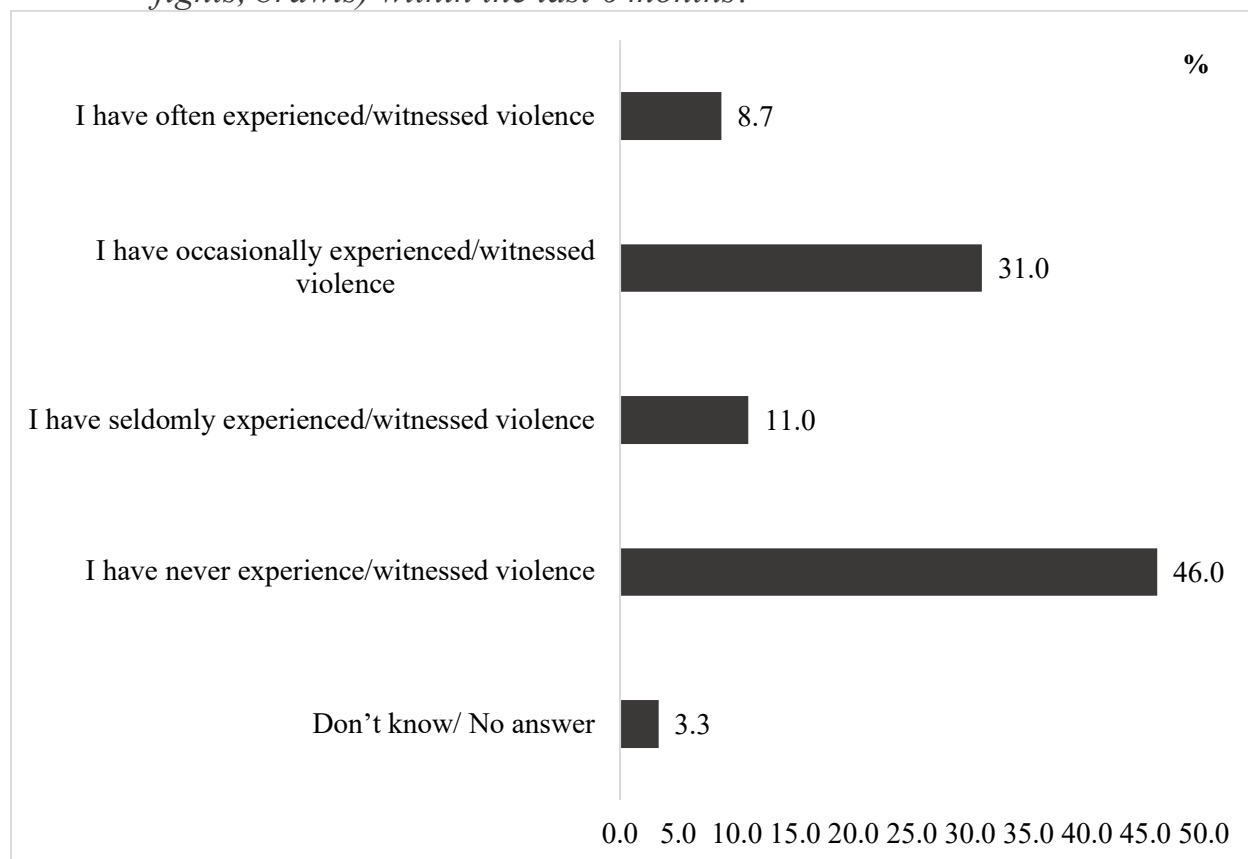
4.2.3.5 By Religious Groups



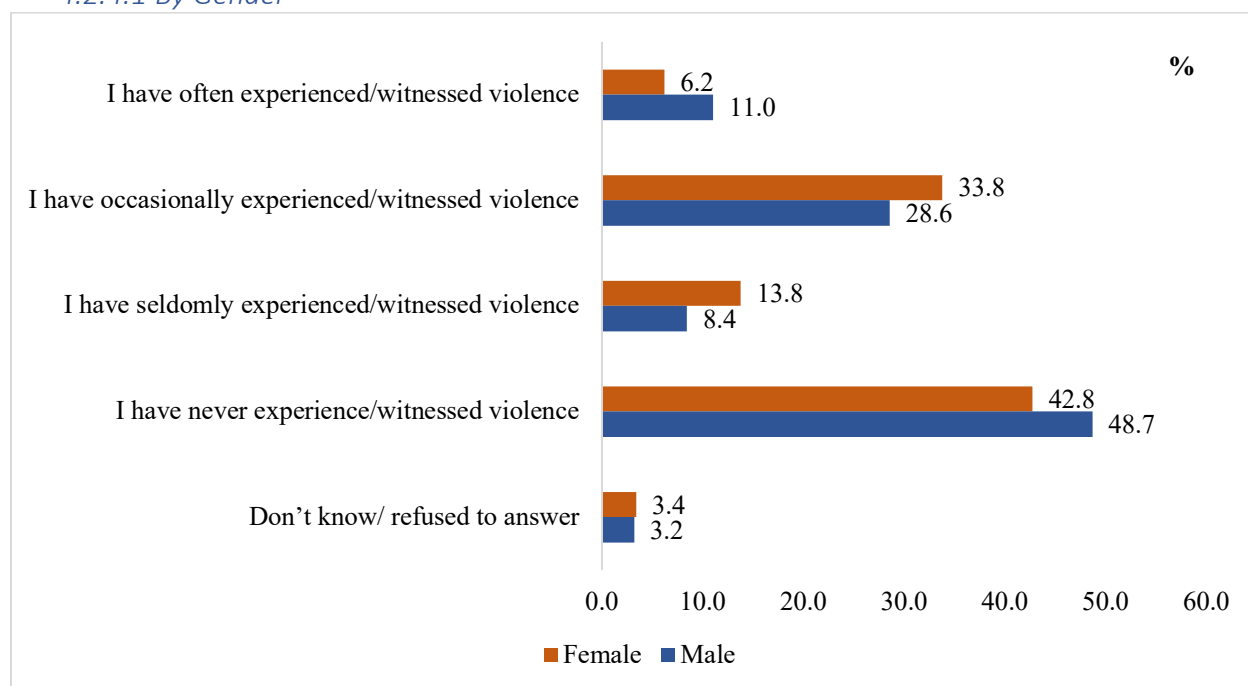
4.2.3.6 By Income Groups



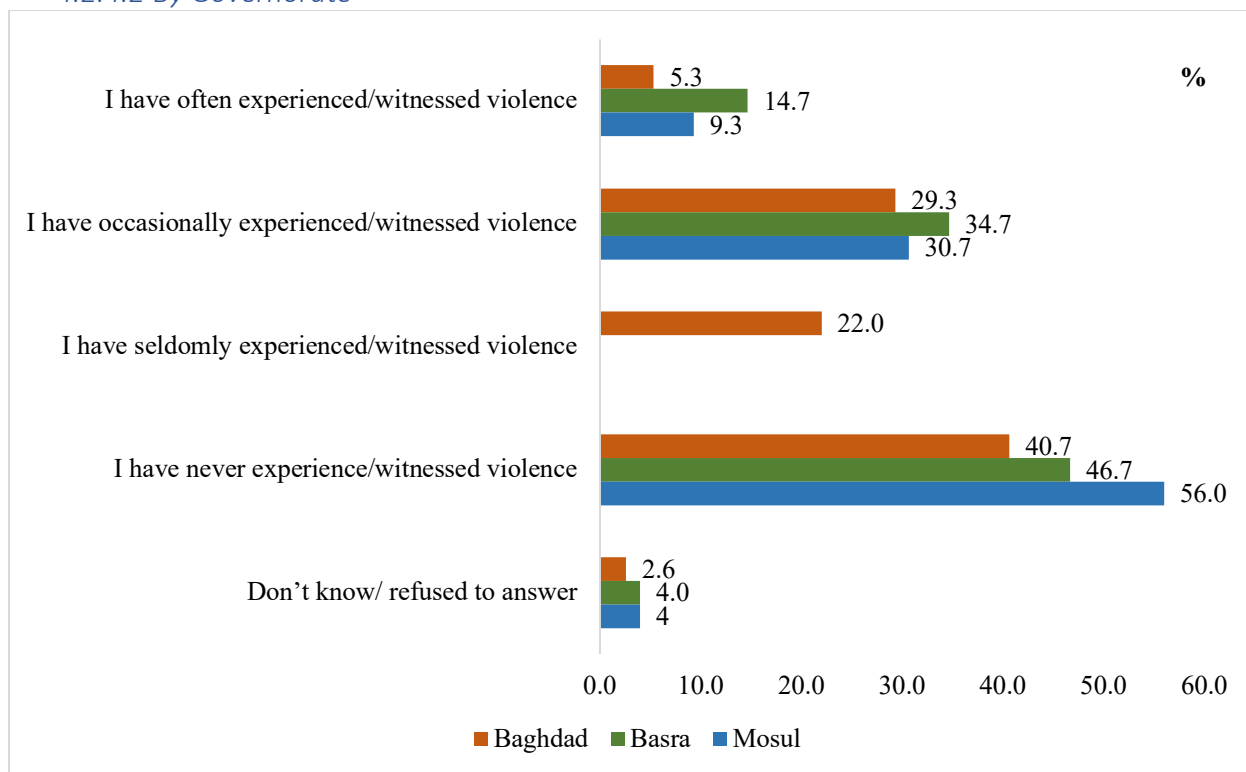
4.2.4 Have you personally experienced or witnessed violence (e.g., assaults, fights, brawls) within the last 6 months?



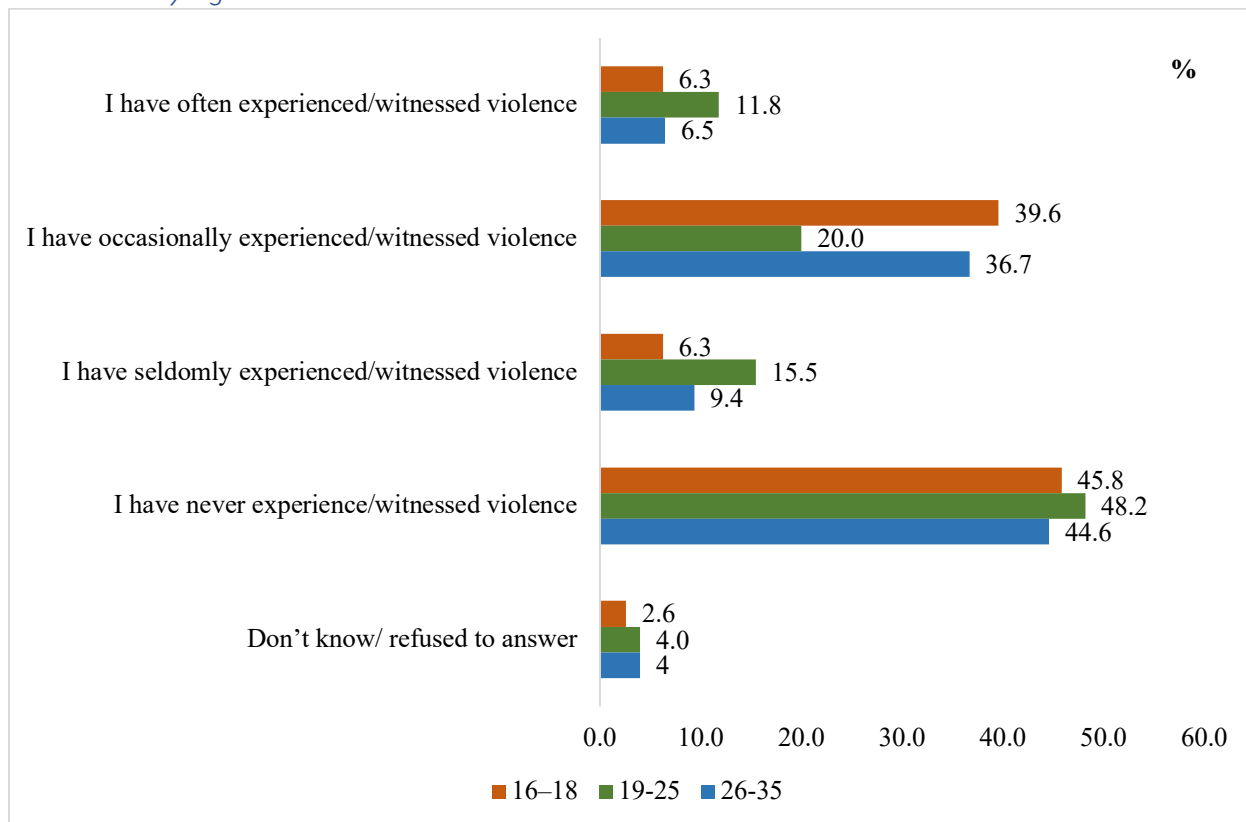
4.2.4.1 By Gender



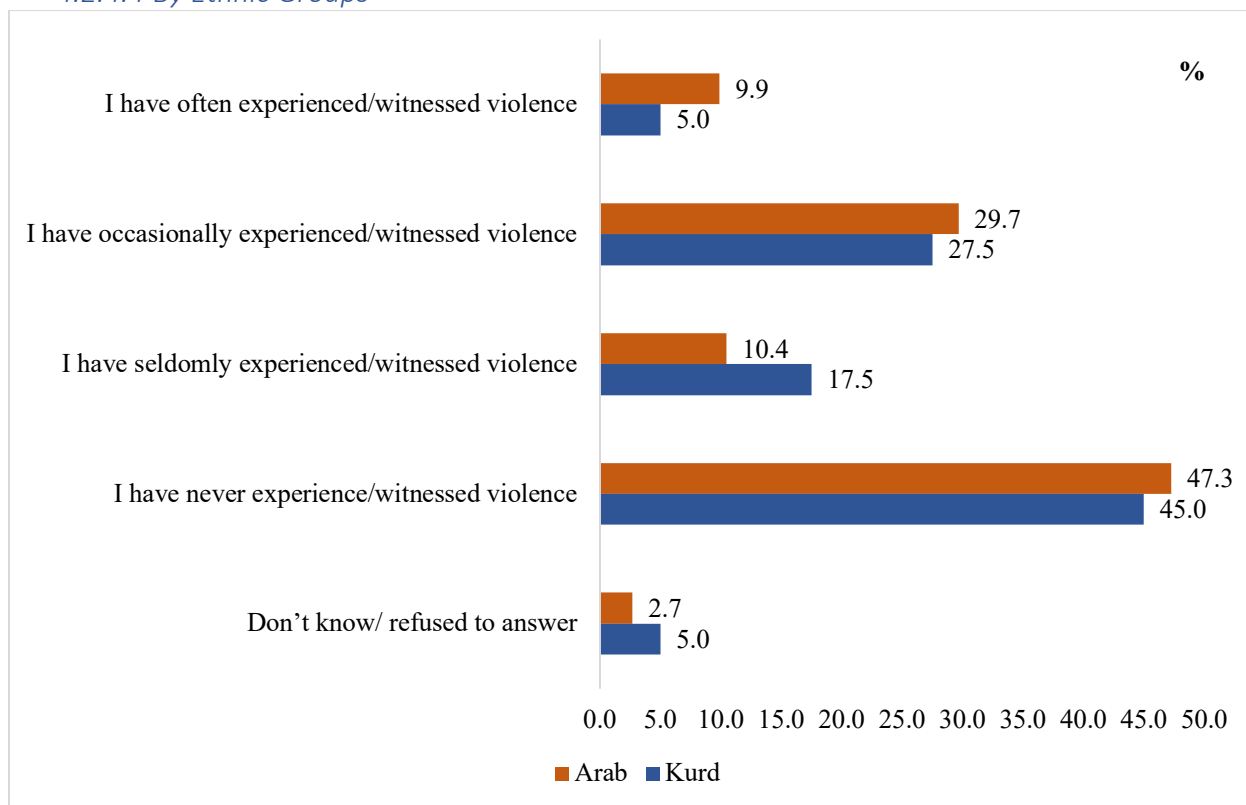
4.2.4.2 By Governorate



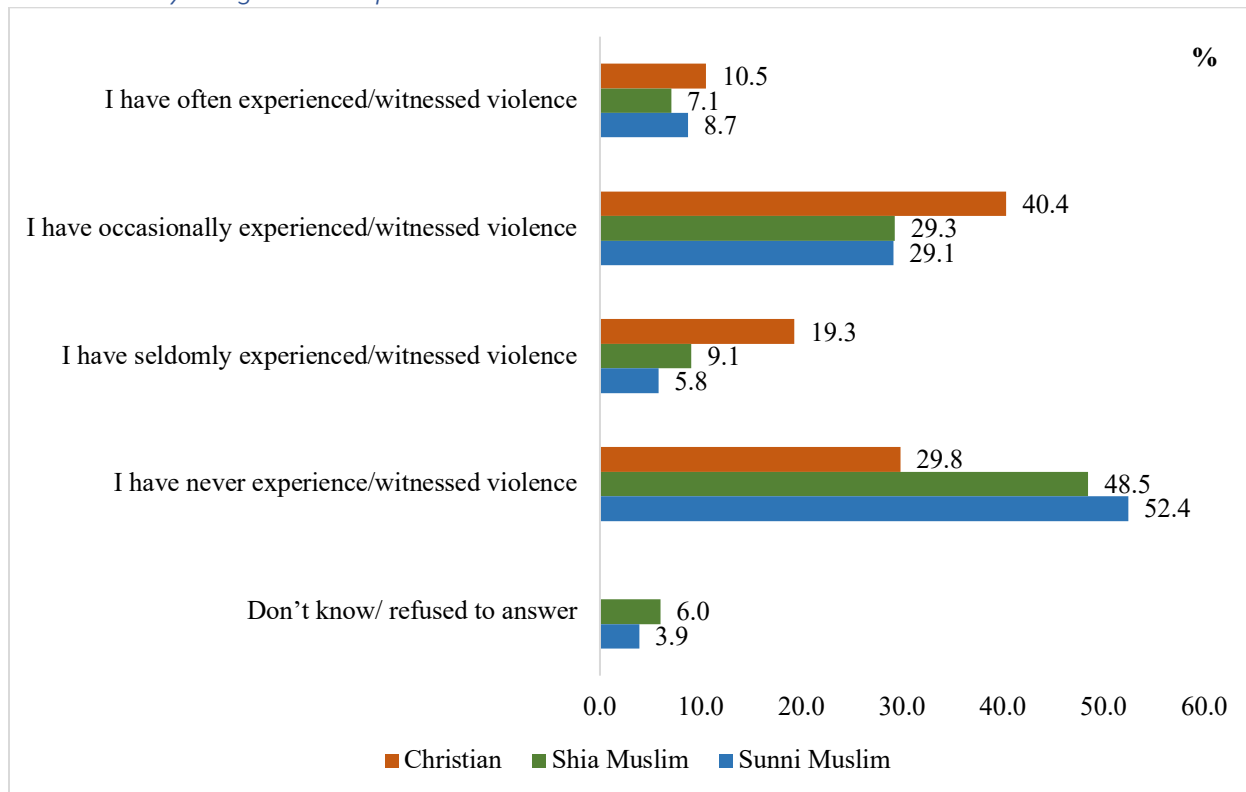
4.2.4.3 By Age



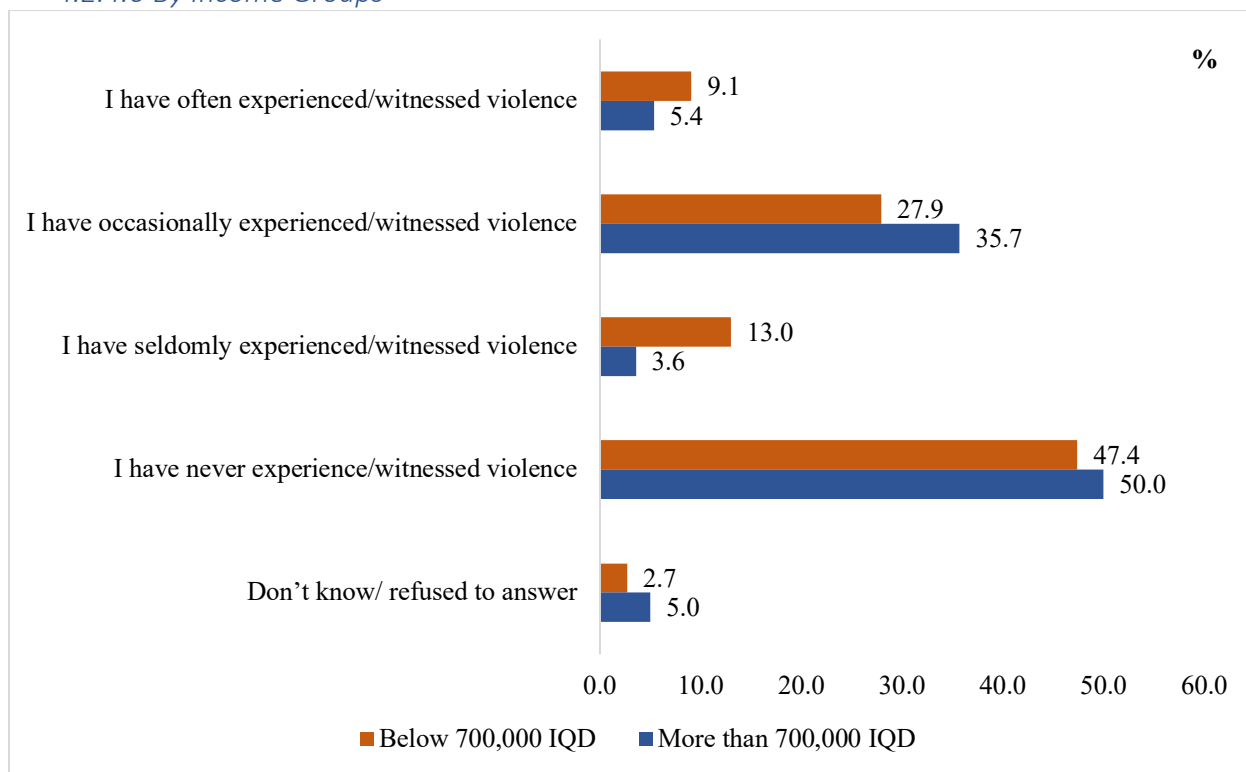
4.2.4.4 By Ethnic Groups



4.2.4.5 By Religious Groups

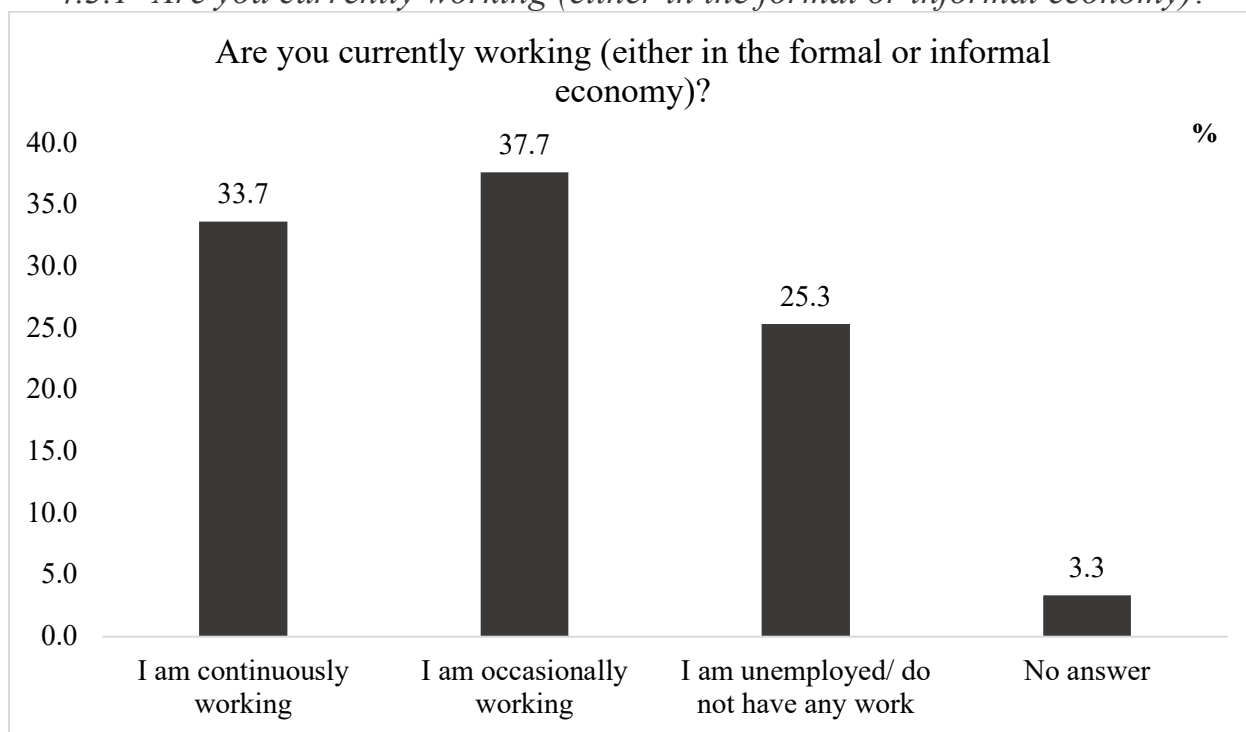


4.2.4.6 By Income Groups

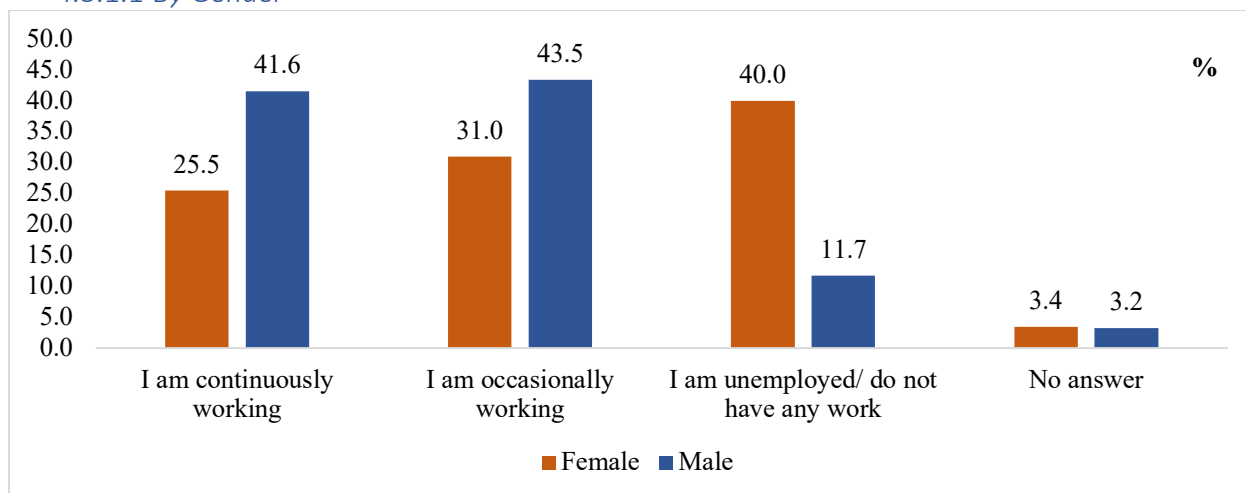


4.3 Economic Conditions

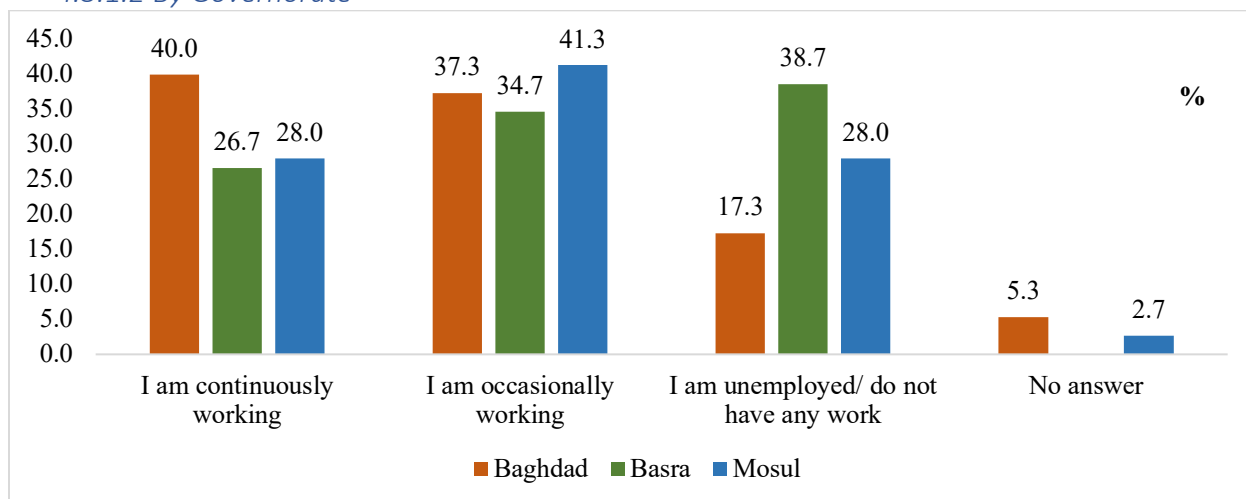
4.3.1 Are you currently working (either in the formal or informal economy)?



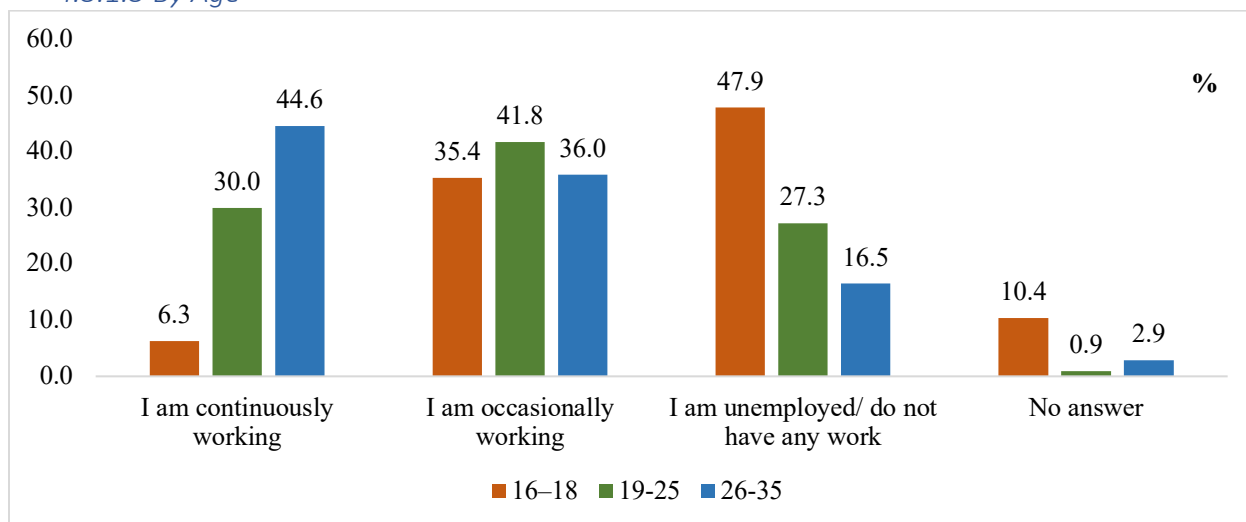
4.3.1.1 By Gender



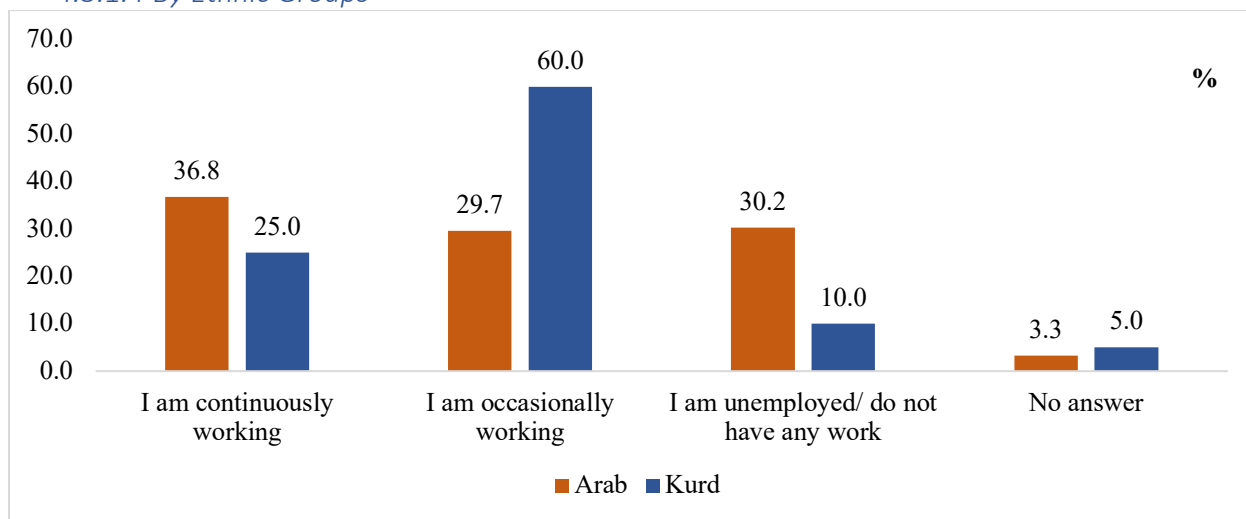
4.3.1.2 By Governorate



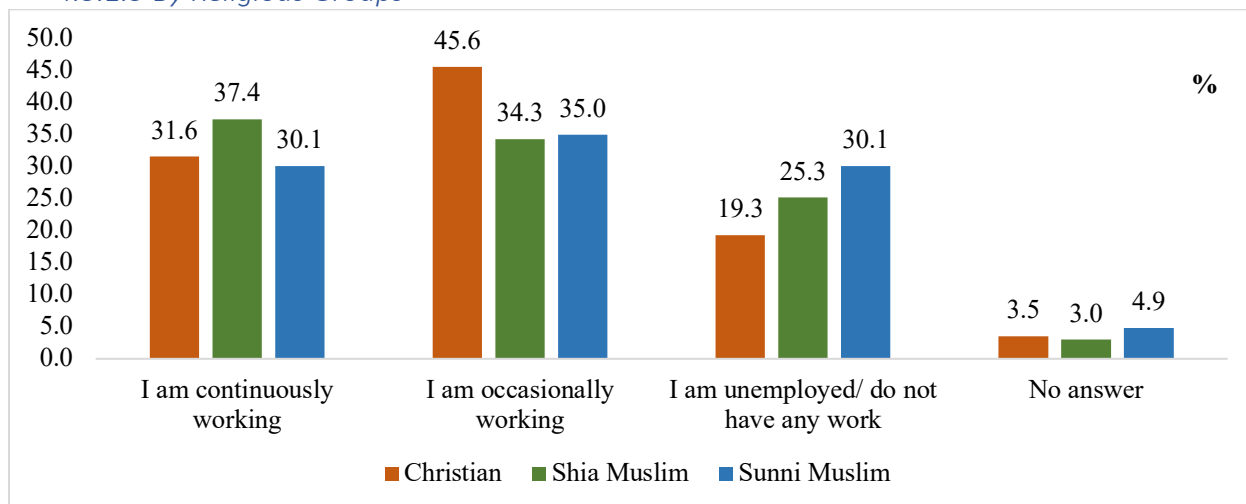
4.3.1.3 By Age



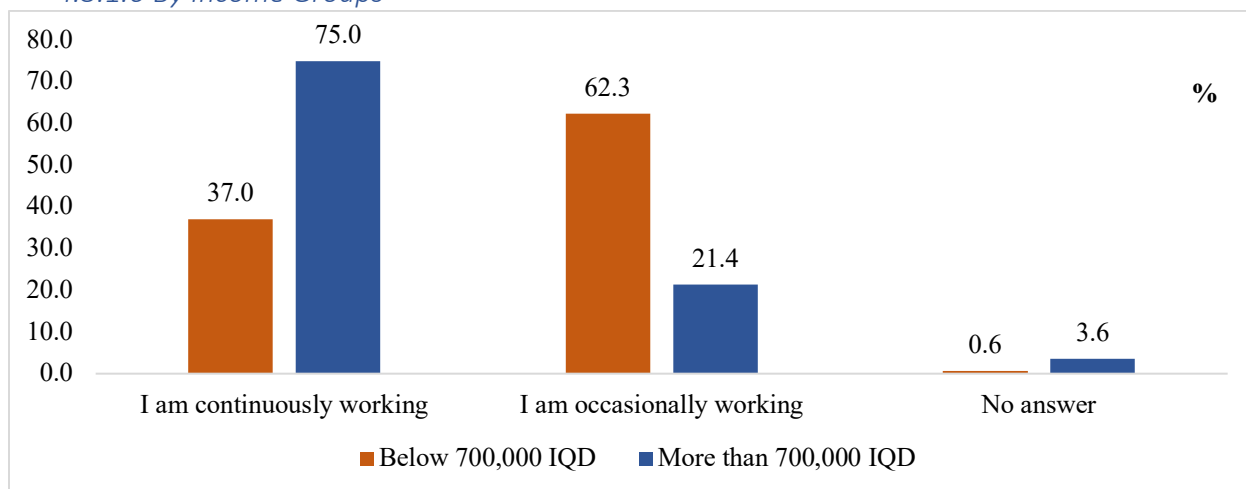
4.3.1.4 By Ethnic Groups



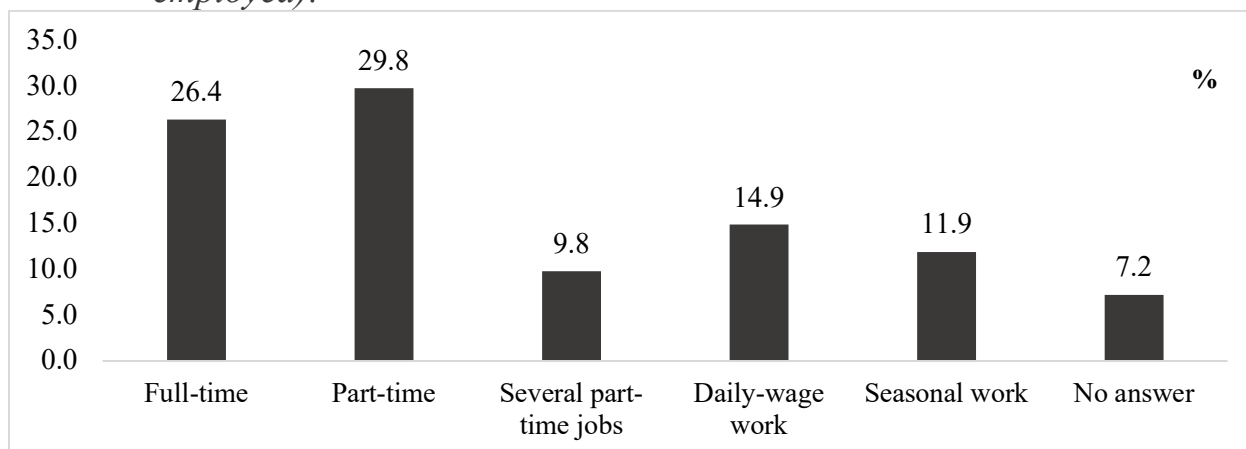
4.3.1.5 By Religious Groups



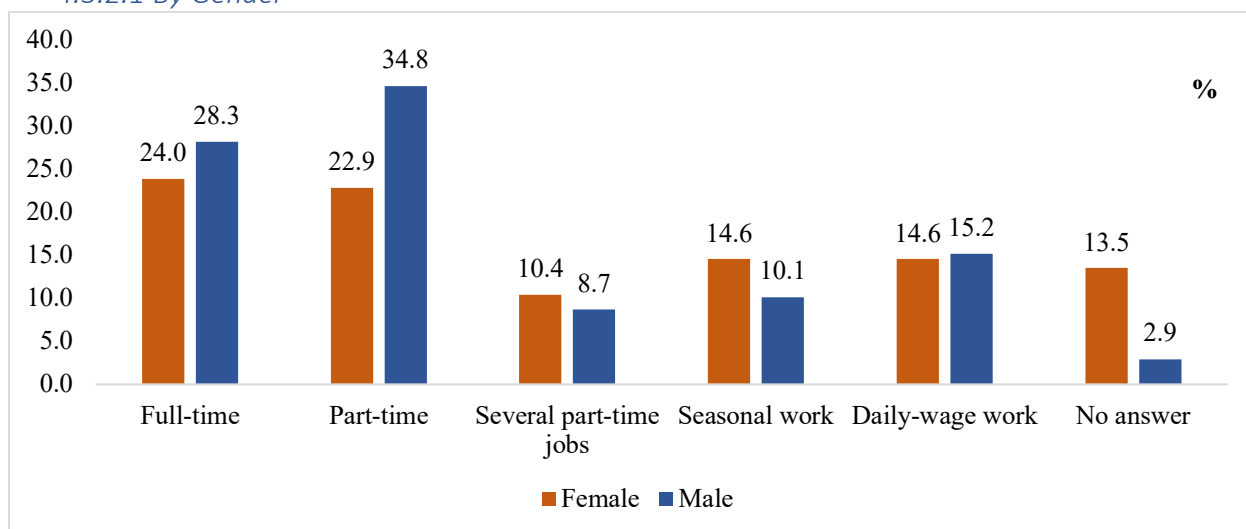
4.3.1.6 By Income Groups



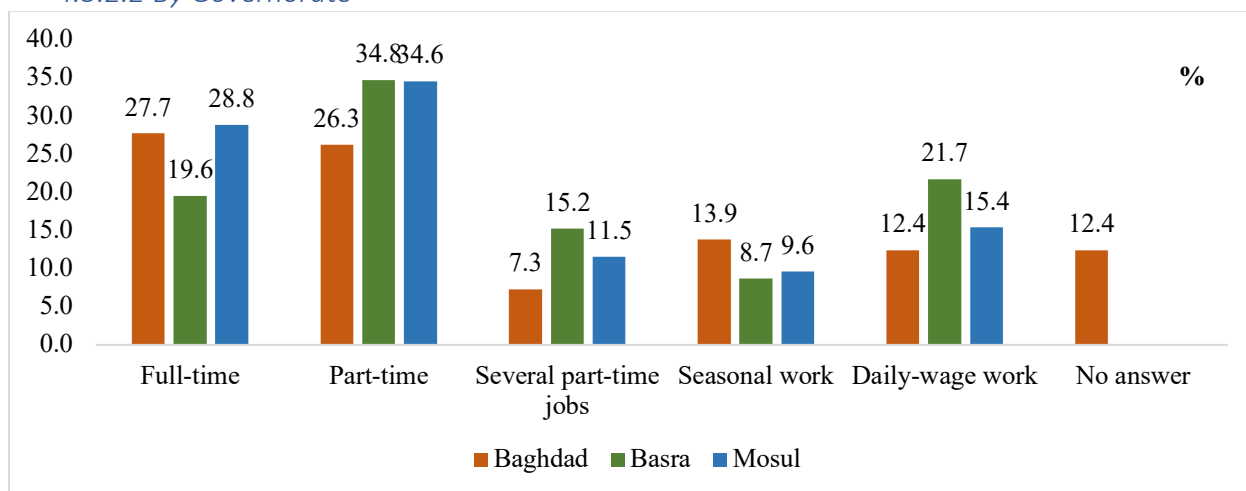
4.3.2 Please indicate the type of your employment (either employed or self-employed):



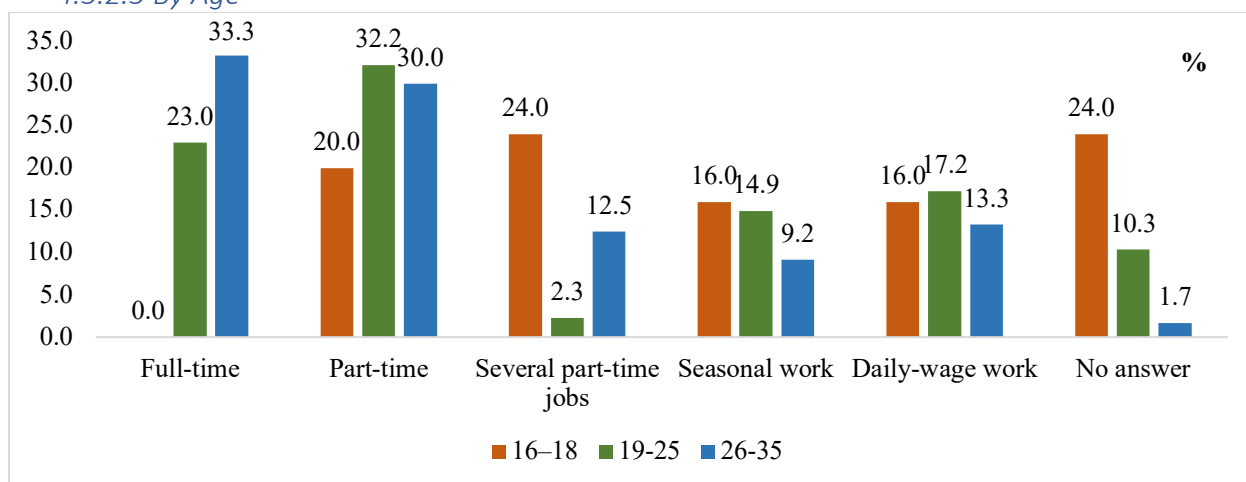
4.3.2.1 By Gender



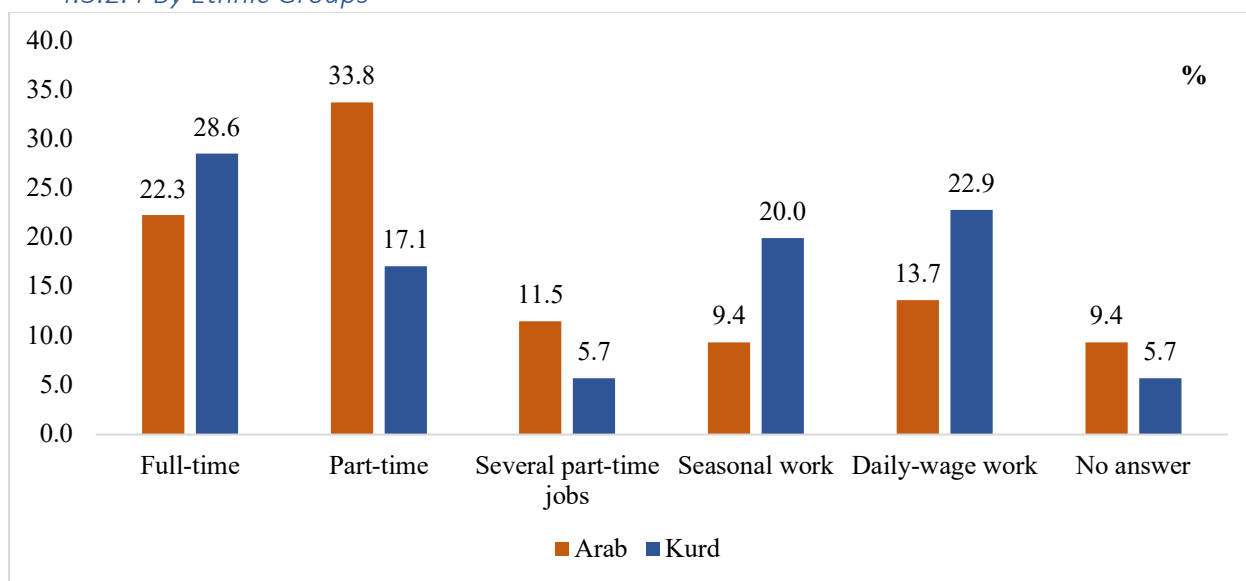
4.3.2.2 By Governorate



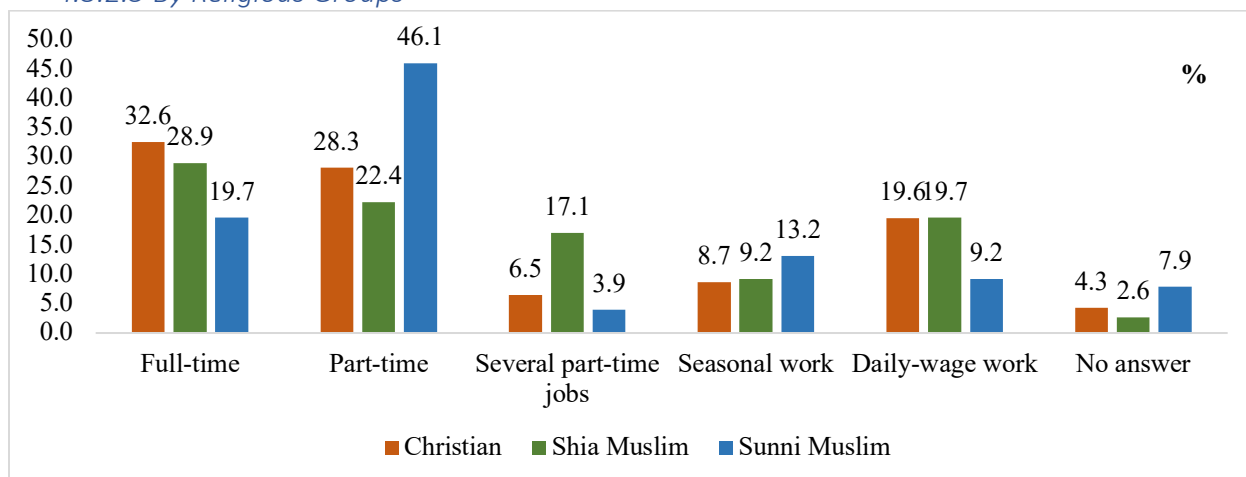
4.3.2.3 By Age



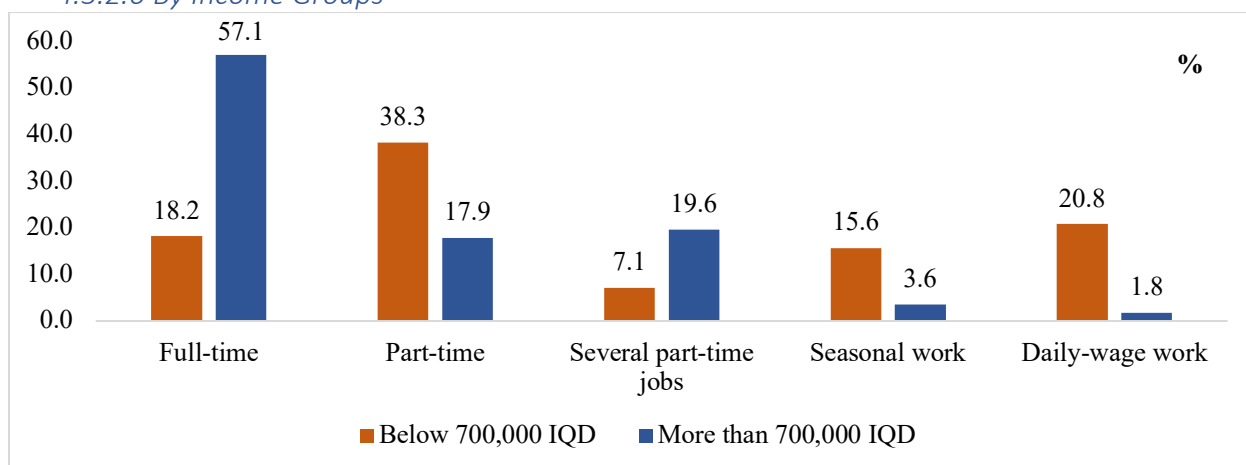
4.3.2.4 By Ethnic Groups



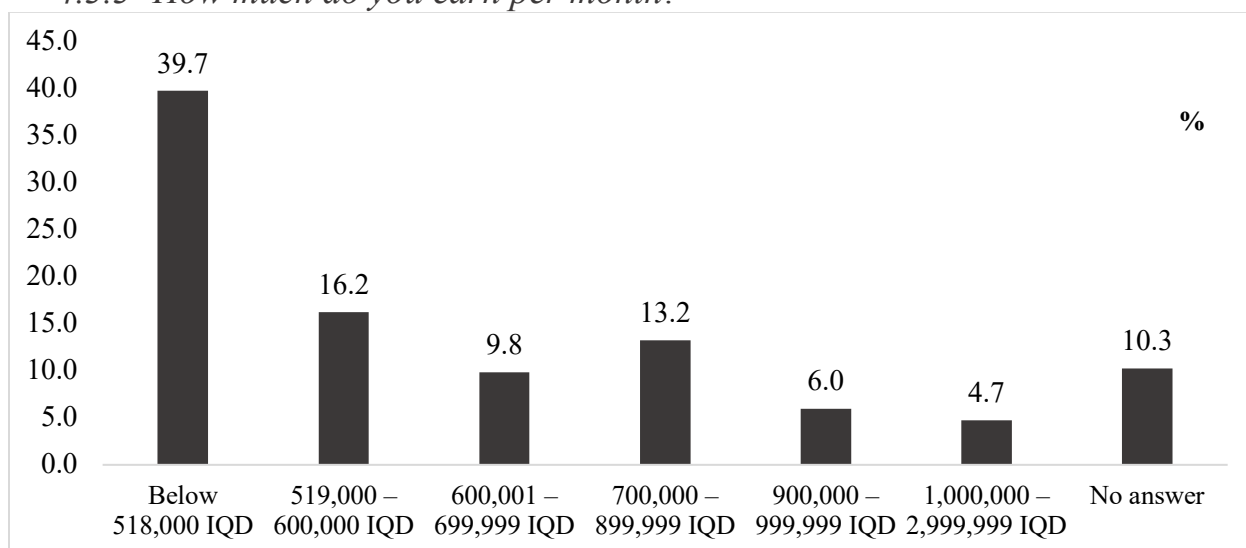
4.3.2.5 By Religious Groups



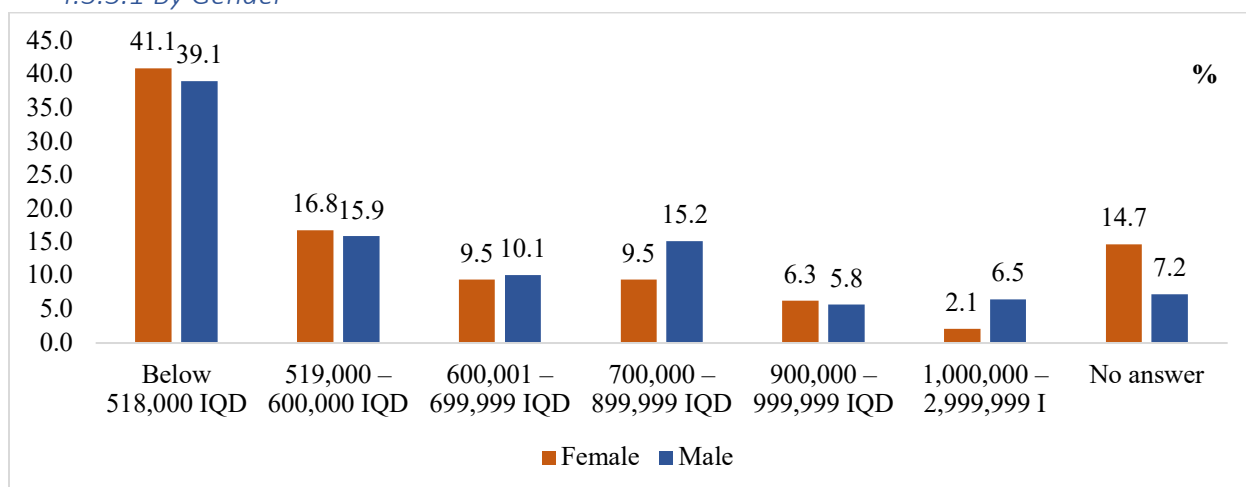
4.3.2.6 By Income Groups



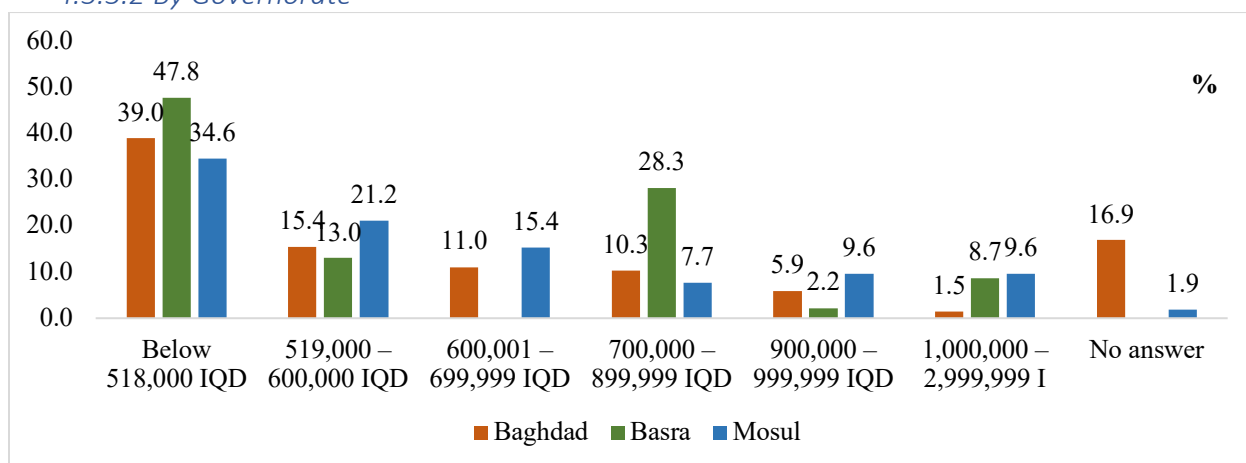
4.3.3 How much do you earn per month?



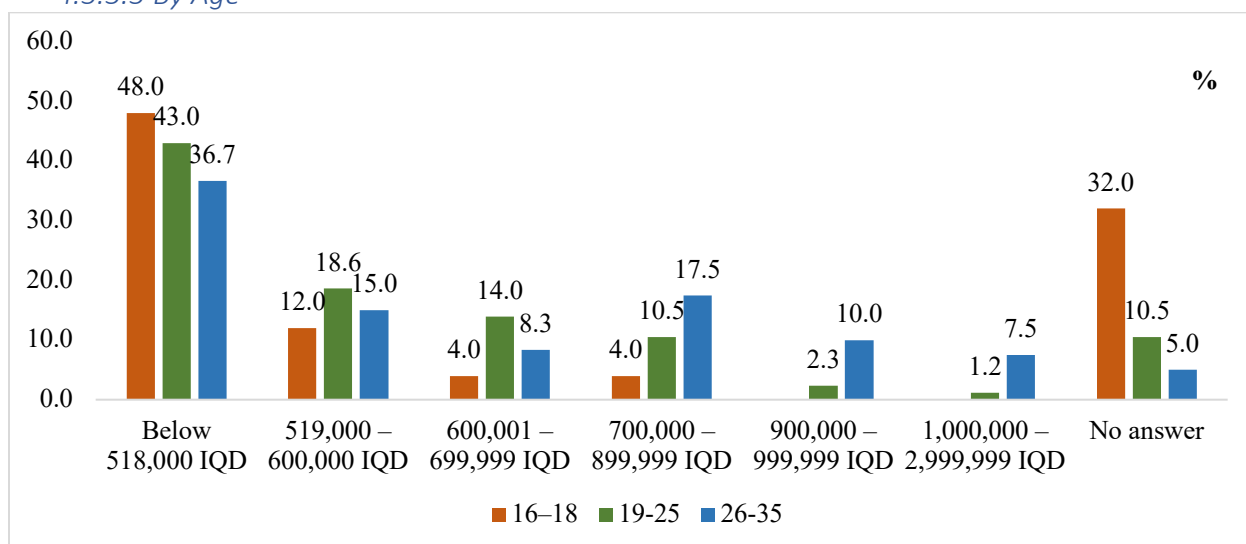
4.3.3.1 By Gender



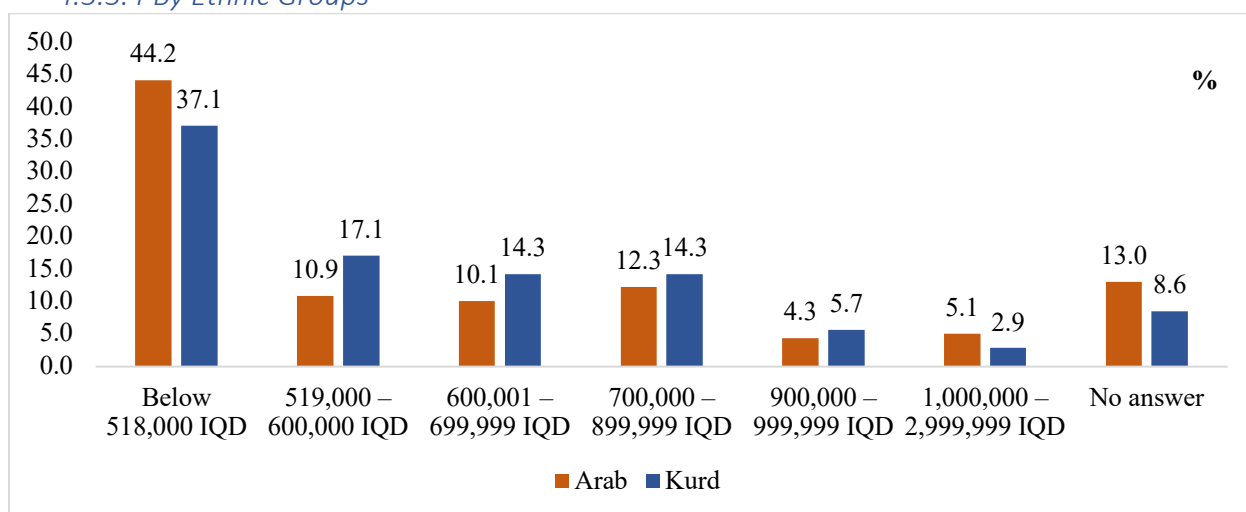
4.3.3.2 By Governorate



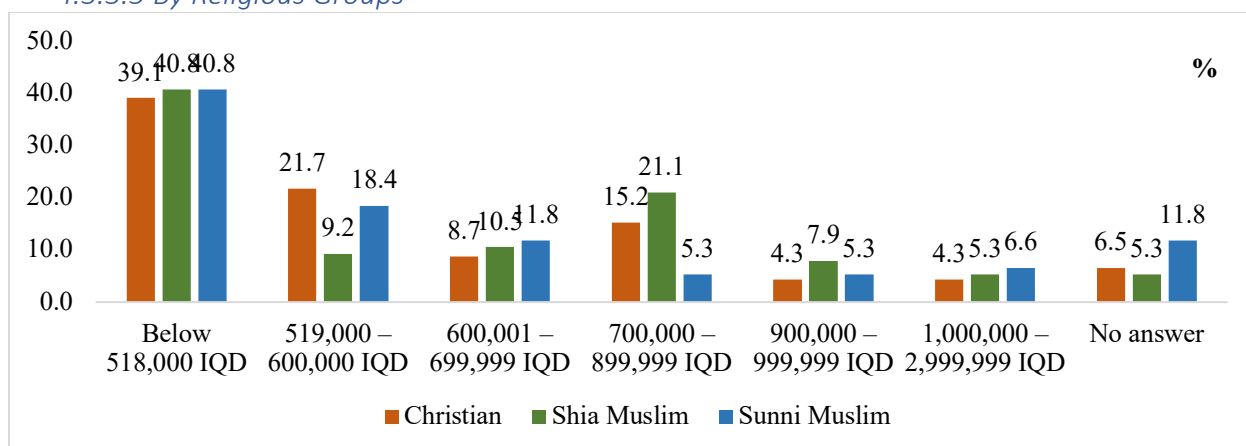
4.3.3.3 By Age



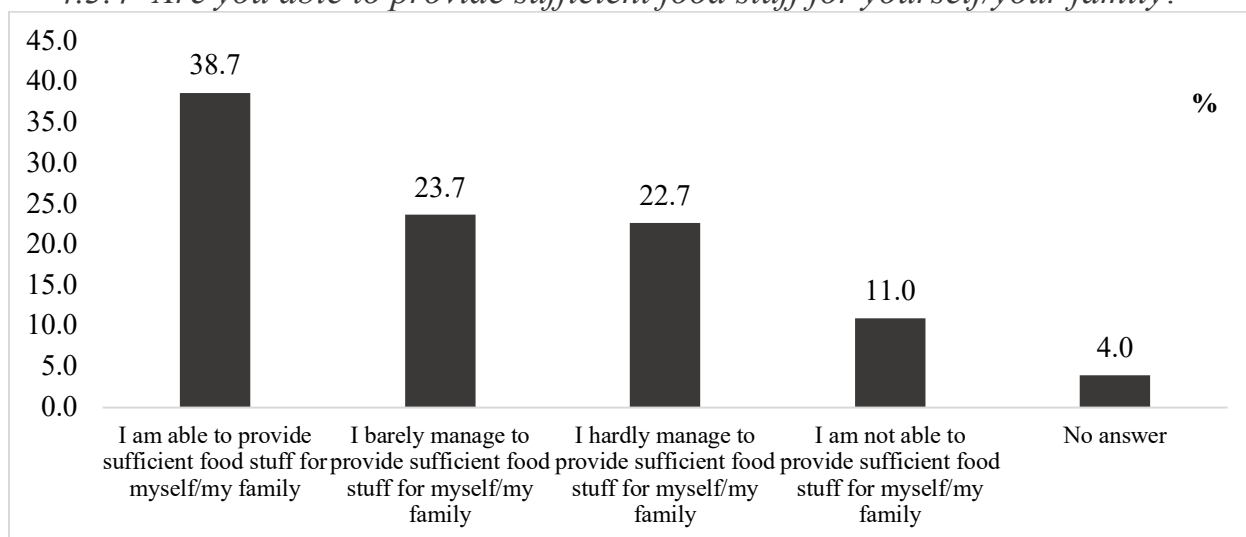
4.3.3.4 By Ethnic Groups



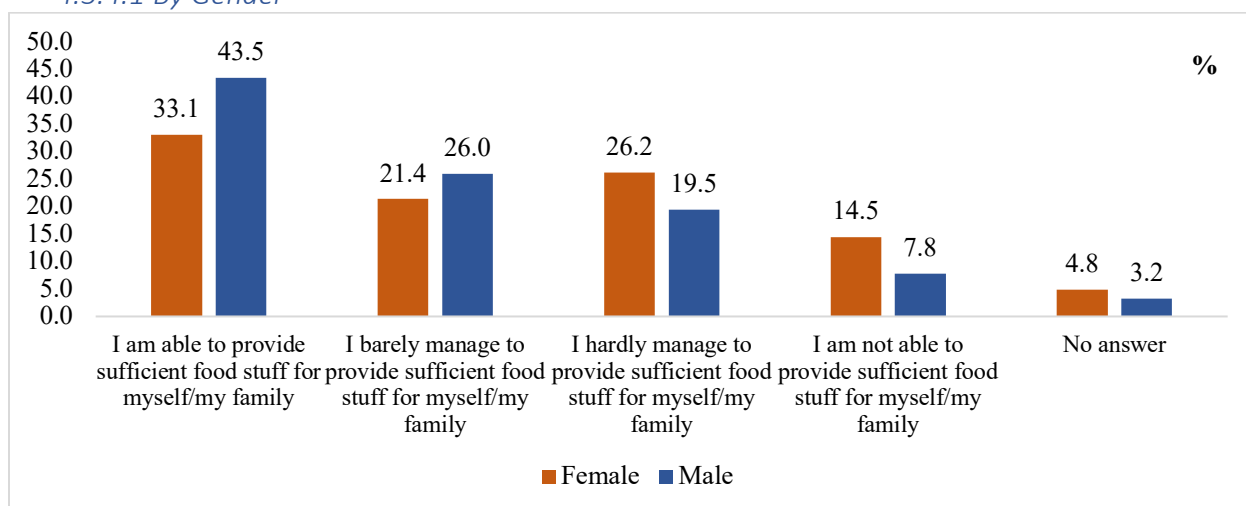
4.3.3.5 By Religious Groups



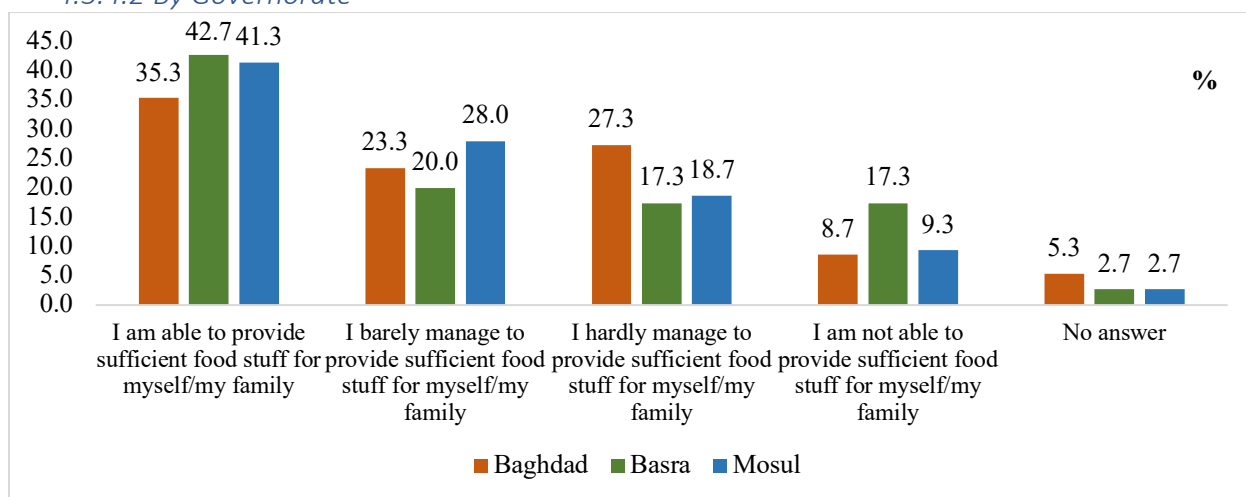
4.3.4 Are you able to provide sufficient food stuff for yourself/your family?



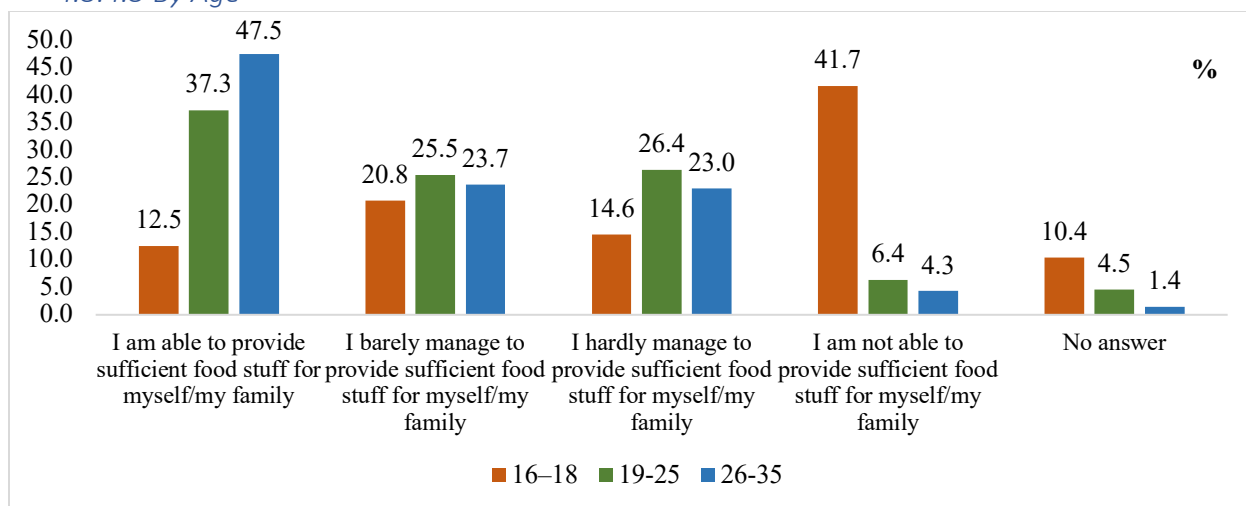
4.3.4.1 By Gender



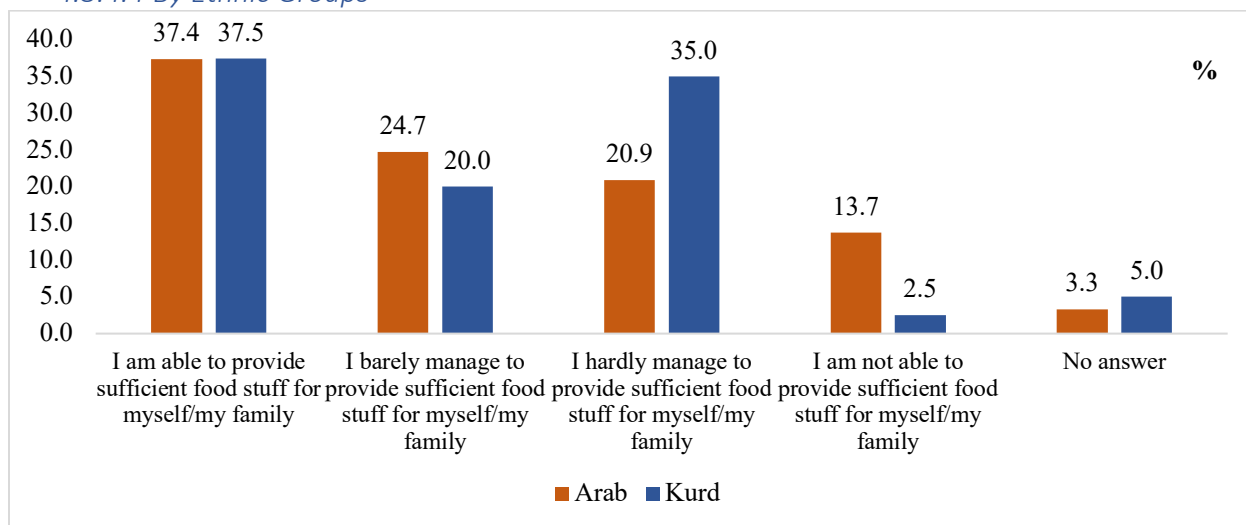
4.3.4.2 By Governorate



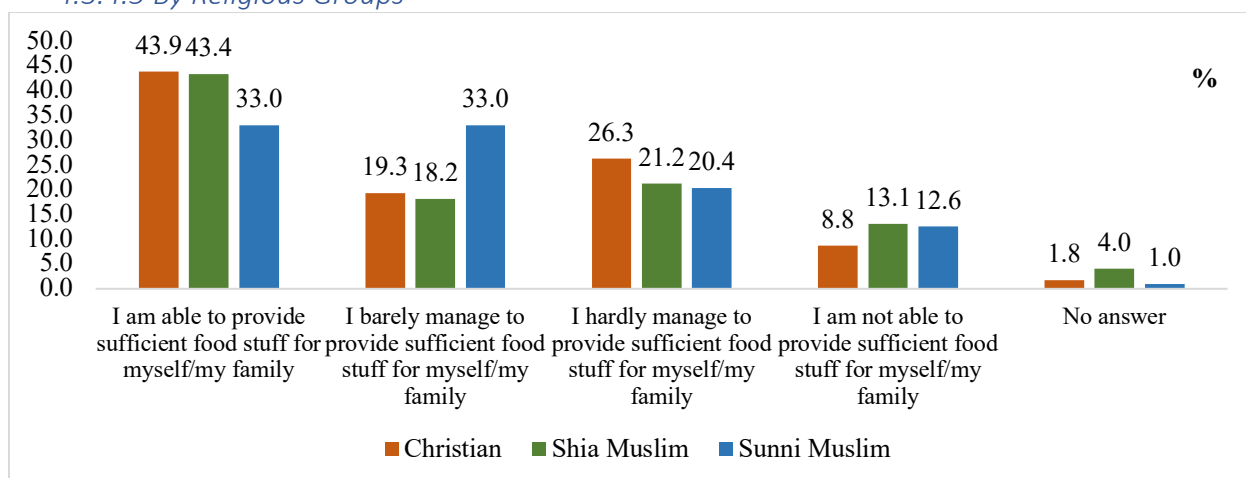
4.3.4.3 By Age



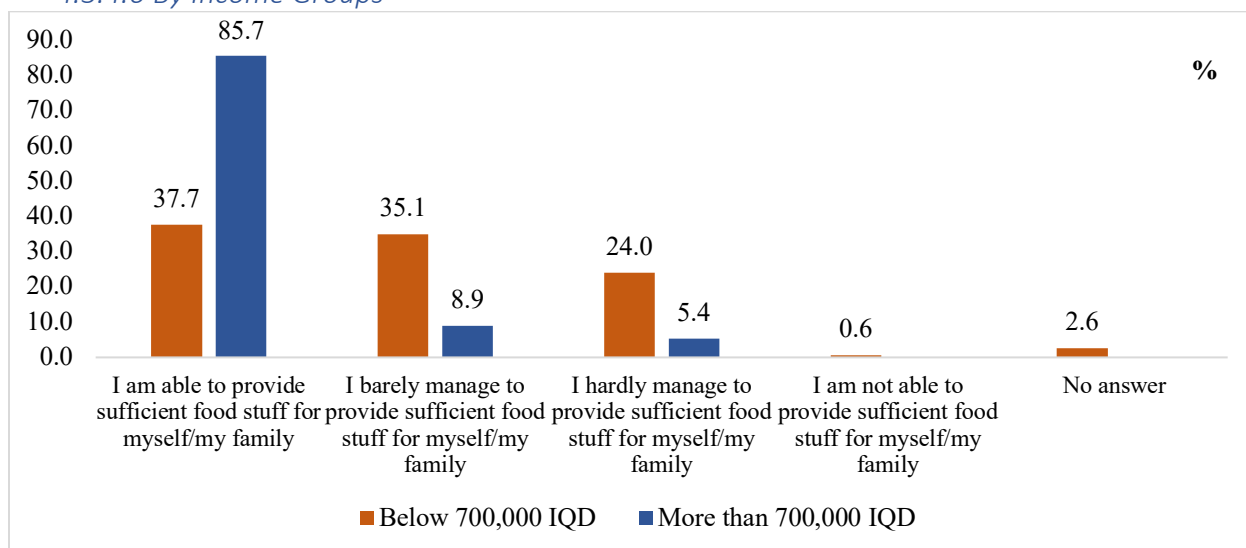
4.3.4.4 By Ethnic Groups



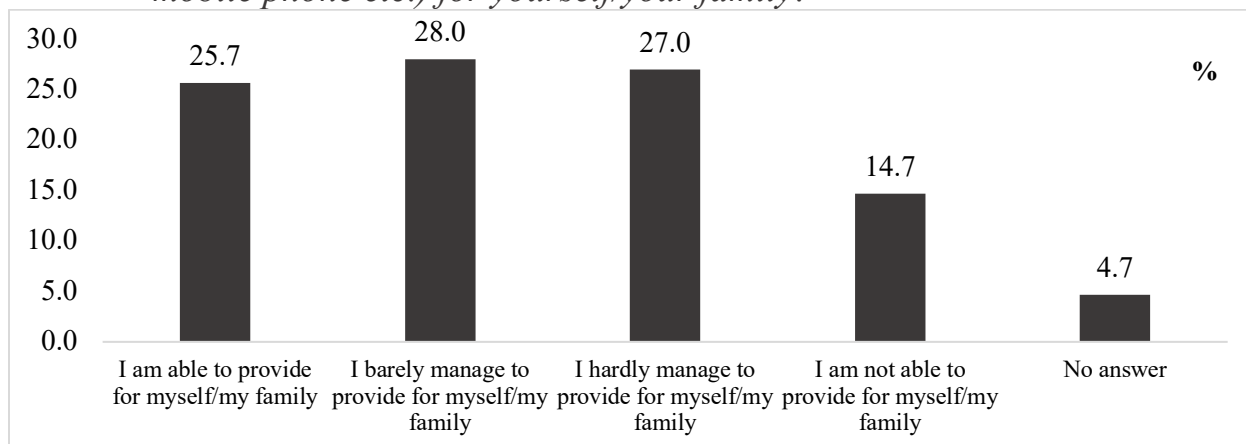
4.3.4.5 By Religious Groups



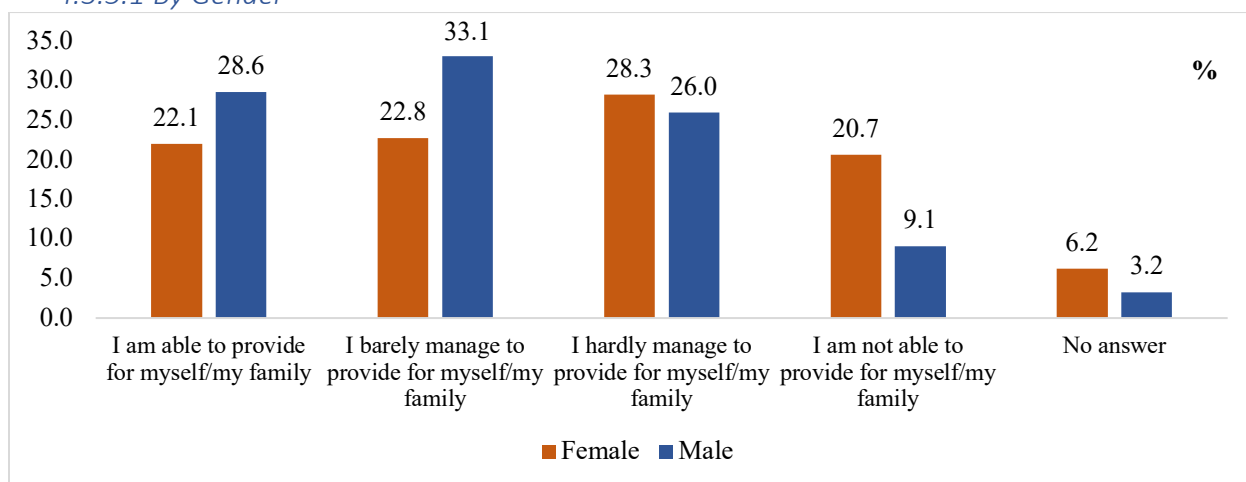
4.3.4.6 By Income Groups



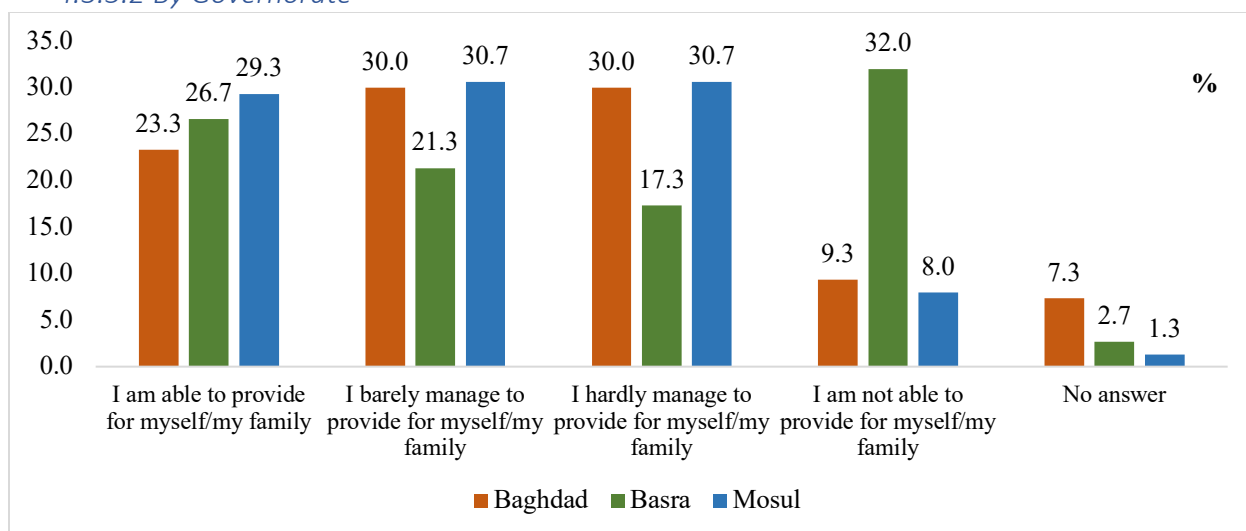
4.3.5 Are you able to provide basic consumer goods (e.g., clothing, shoes, mobile phone etc.) for yourself/your family?



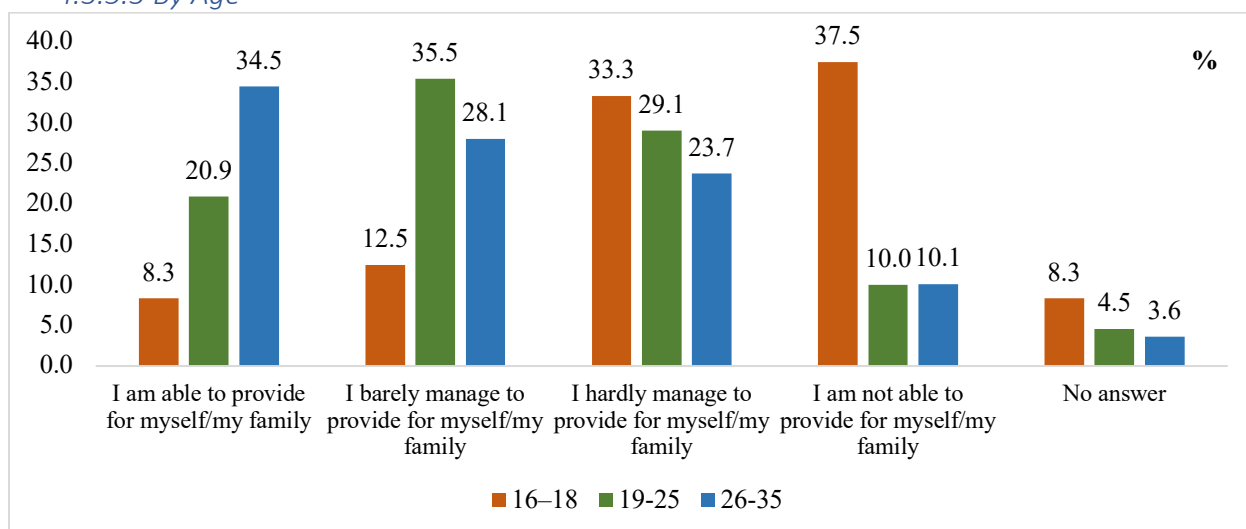
4.3.5.1 By Gender



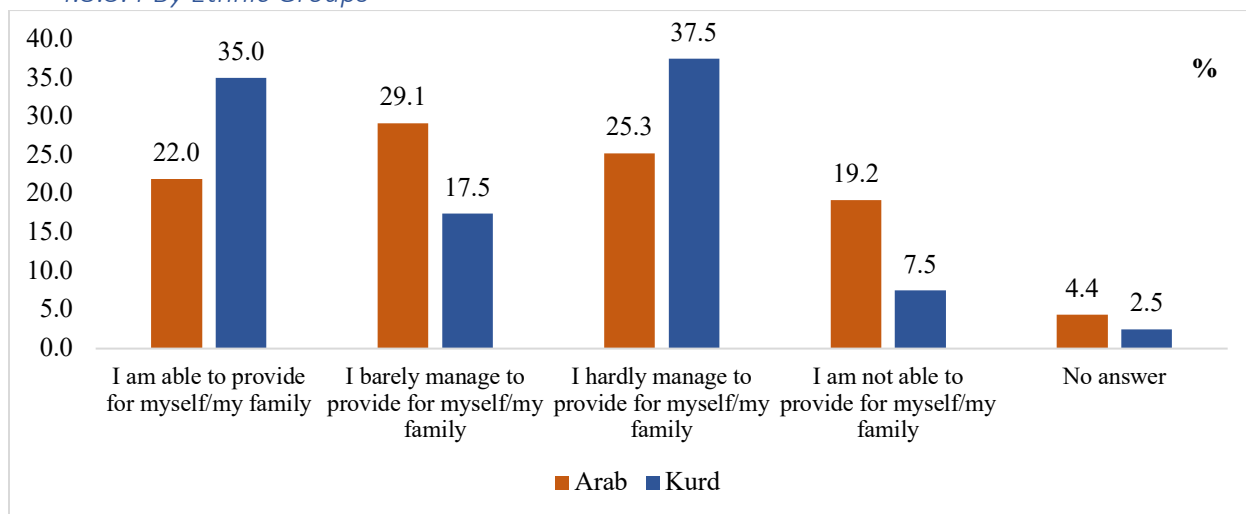
4.3.5.2 By Governorate



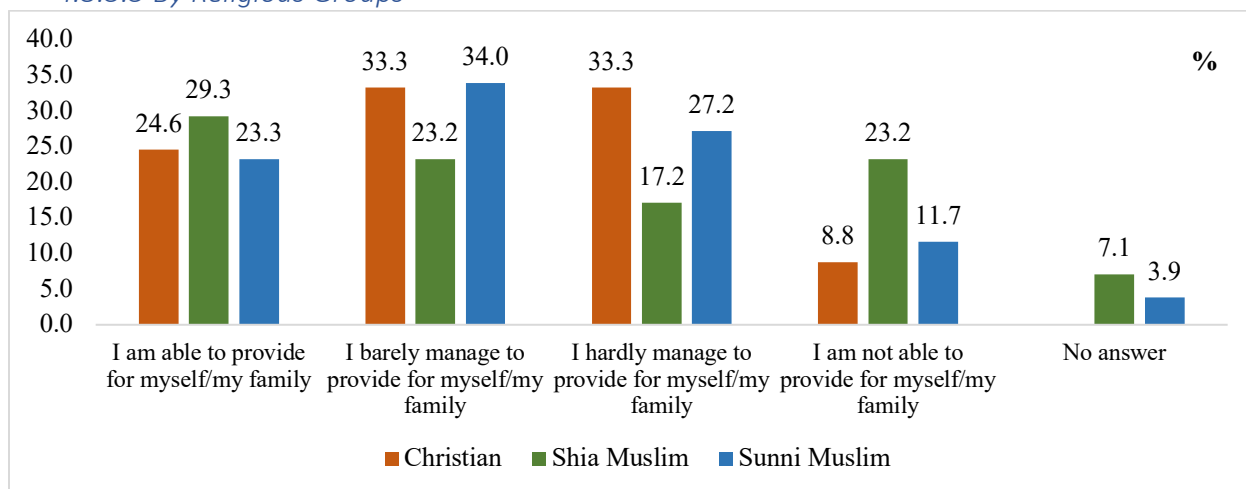
4.3.5.3 By Age



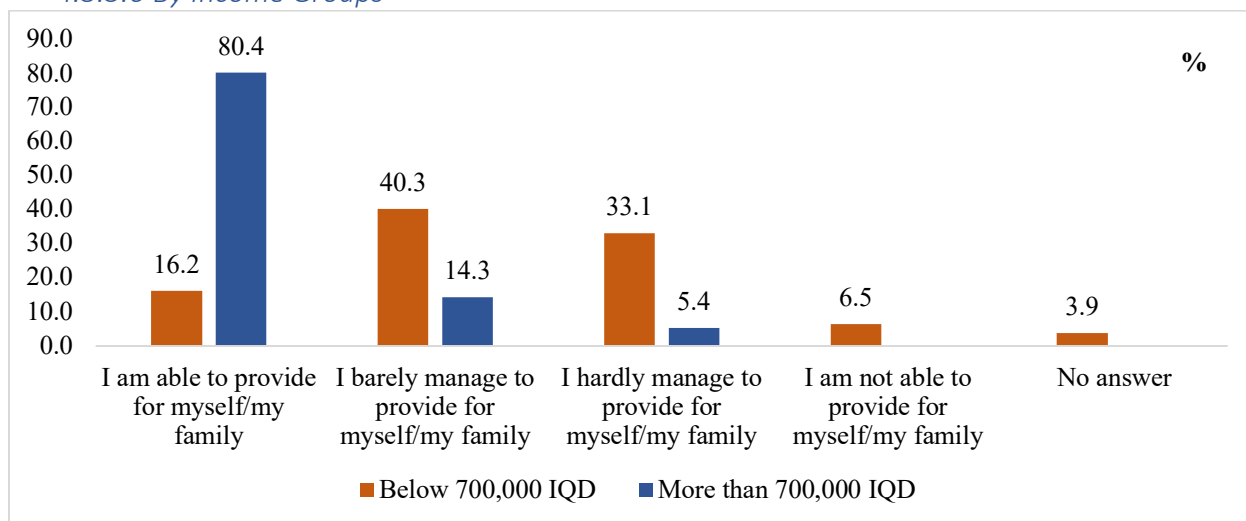
4.3.5.4 By Ethnic Groups



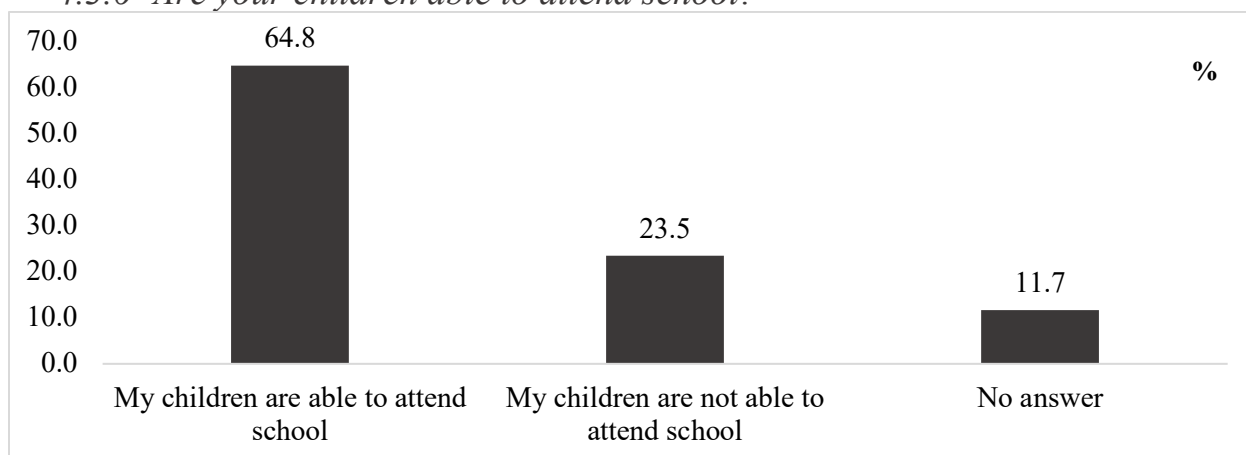
4.3.5.5 By Religious Groups



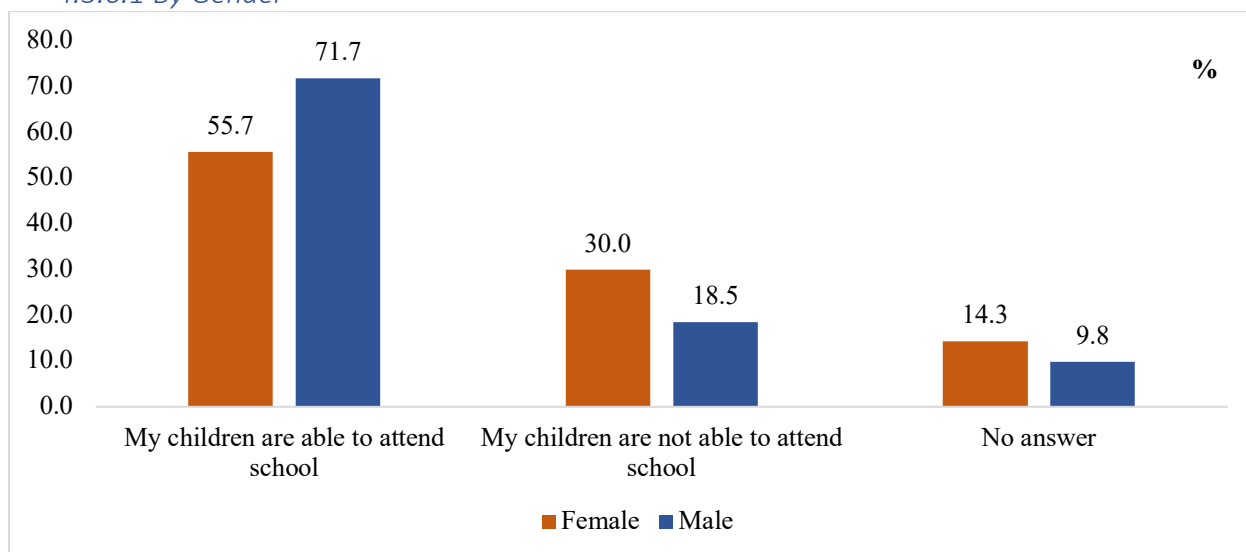
4.3.5.6 By Income Groups



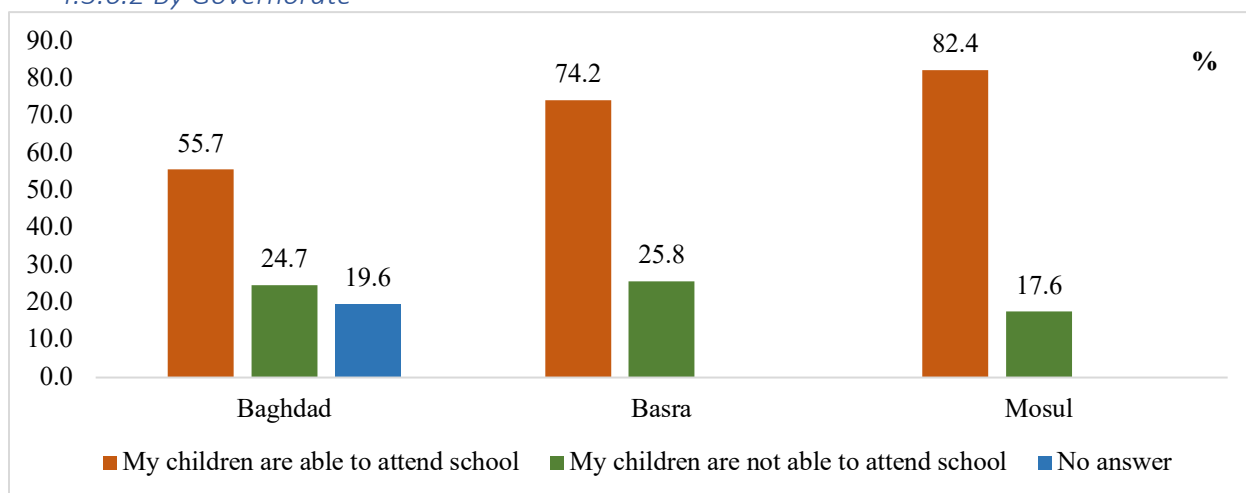
4.3.6 Are your children able to attend school?



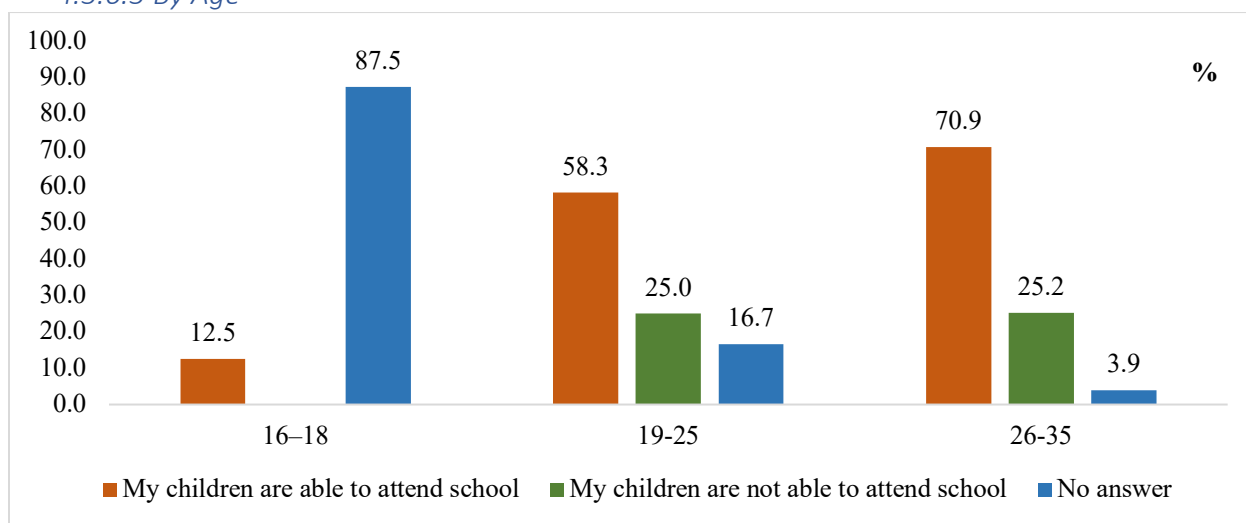
4.3.6.1 By Gender



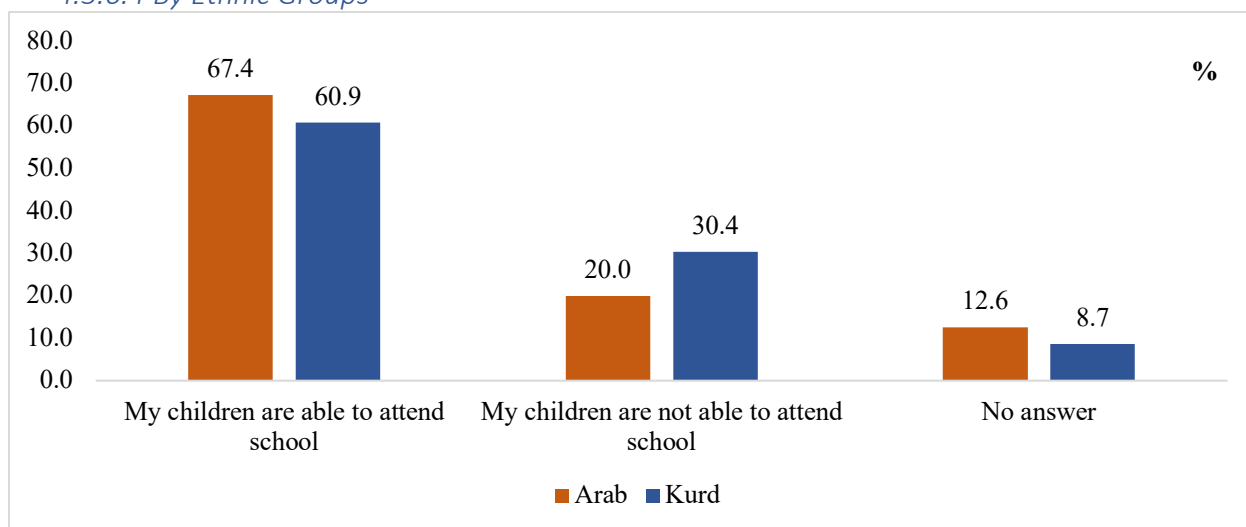
4.3.6.2 By Governorate



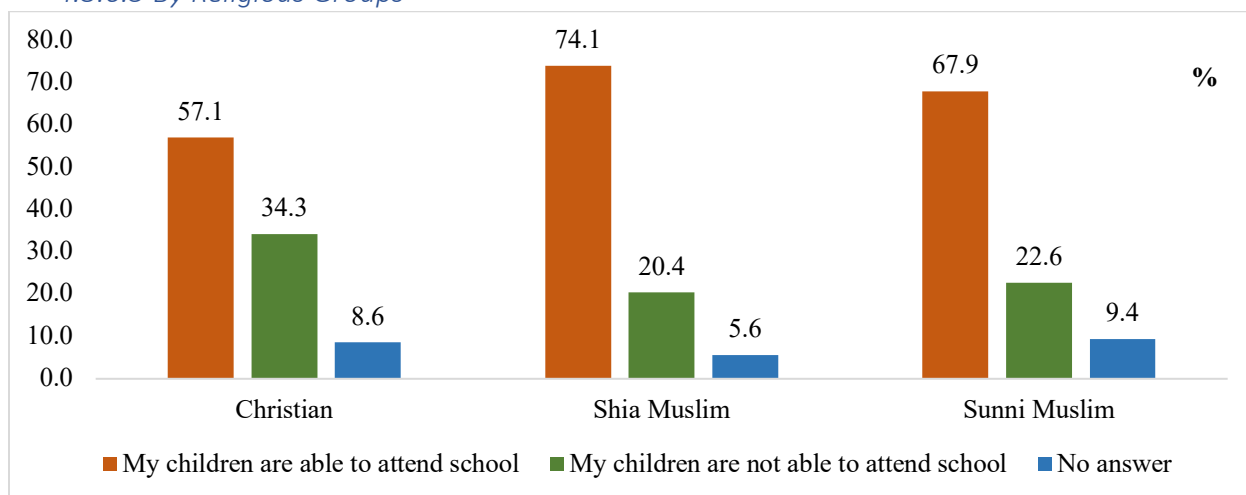
4.3.6.3 By Age



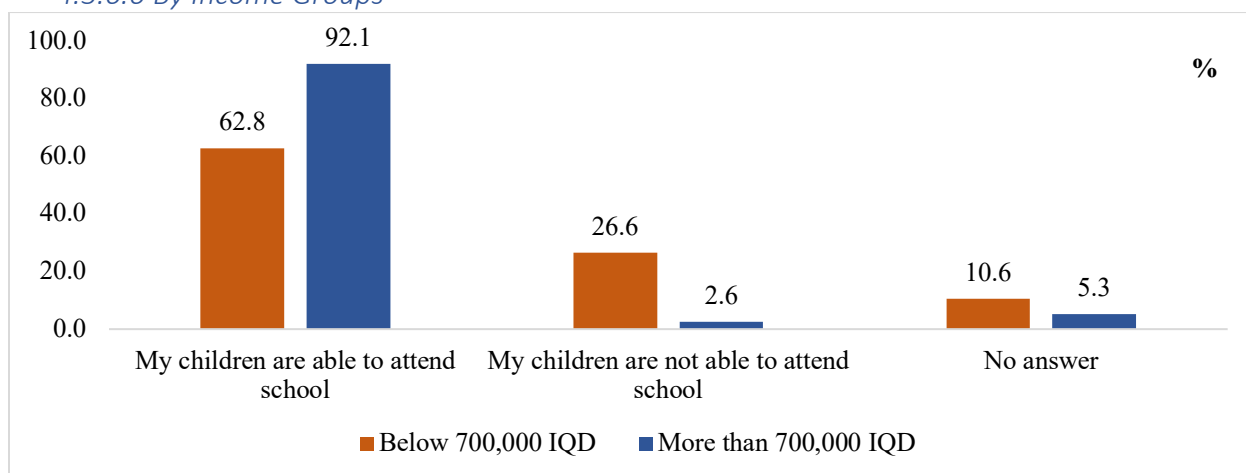
4.3.6.4 By Ethnic Groups



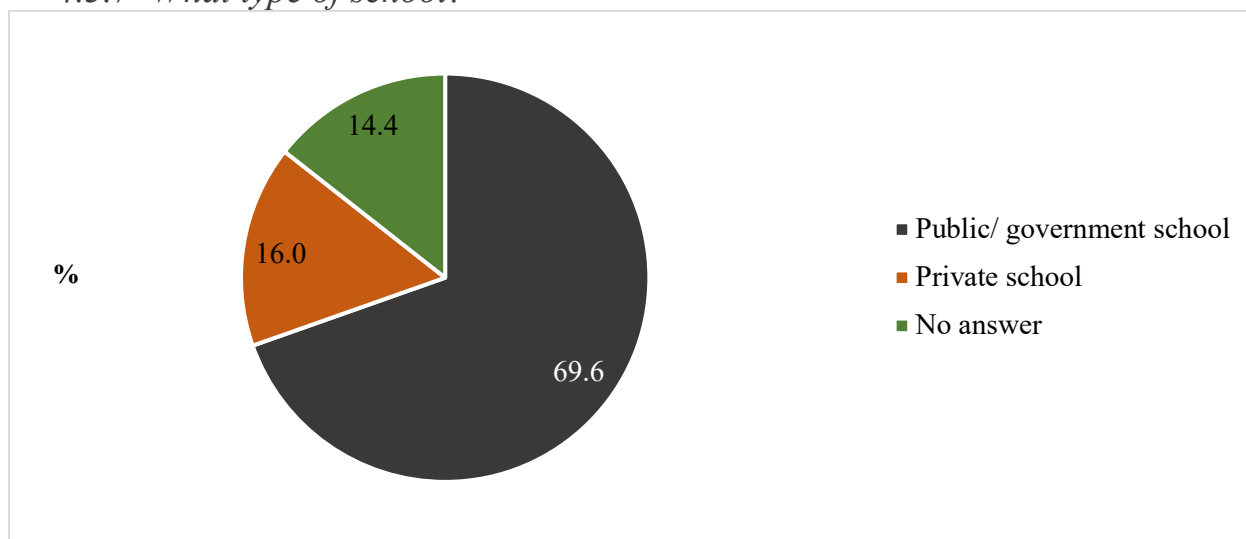
4.3.6.5 By Religious Groups



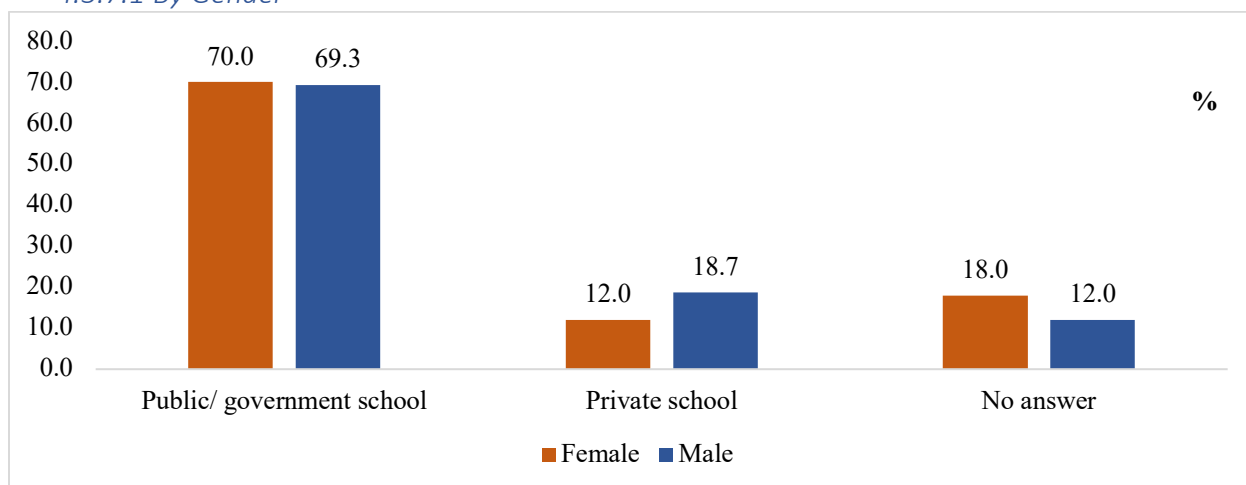
4.3.6.6 By Income Groups



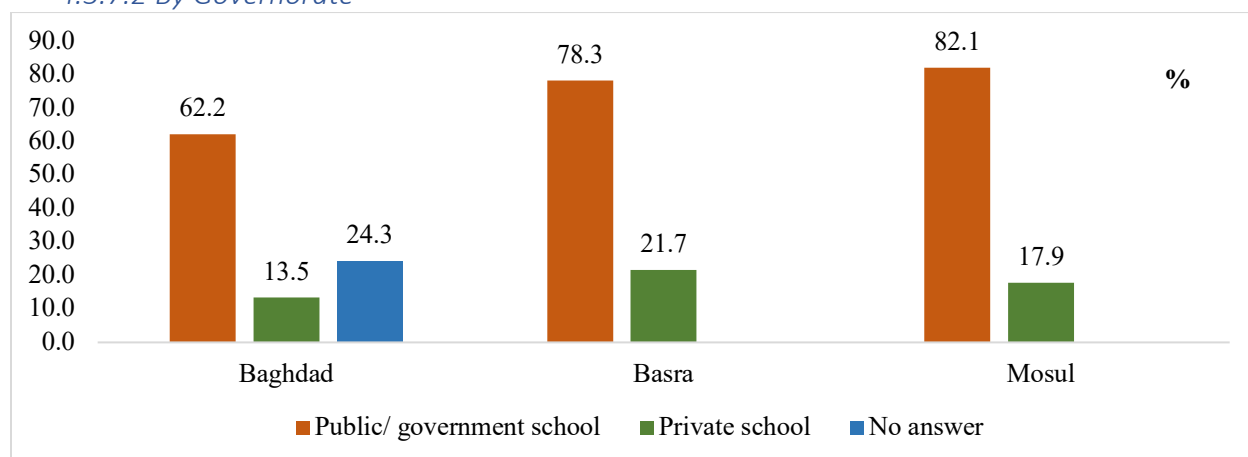
4.3.7 What type of school?



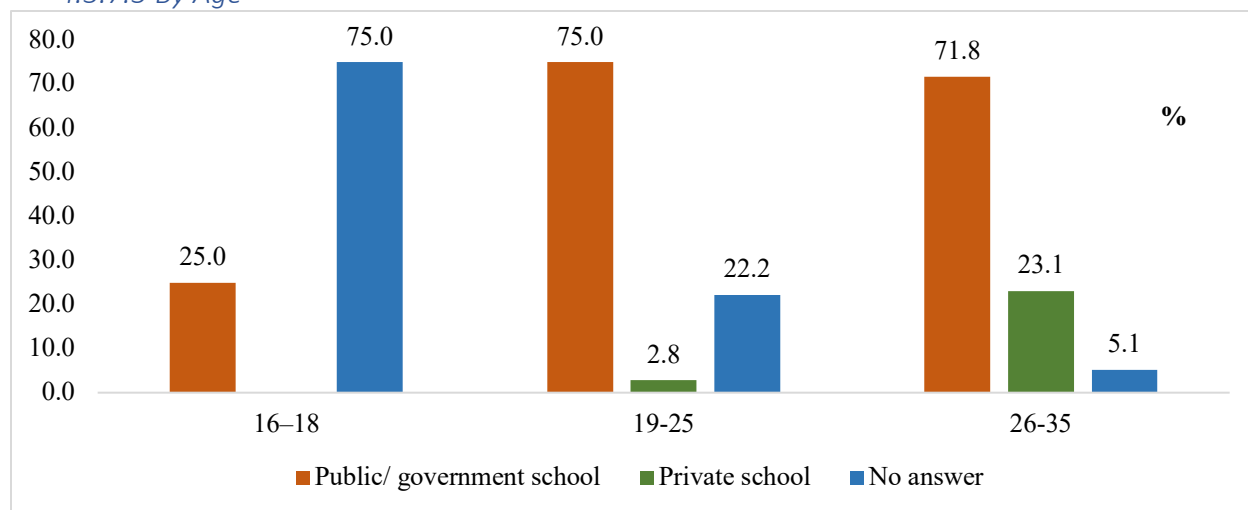
4.3.7.1 By Gender



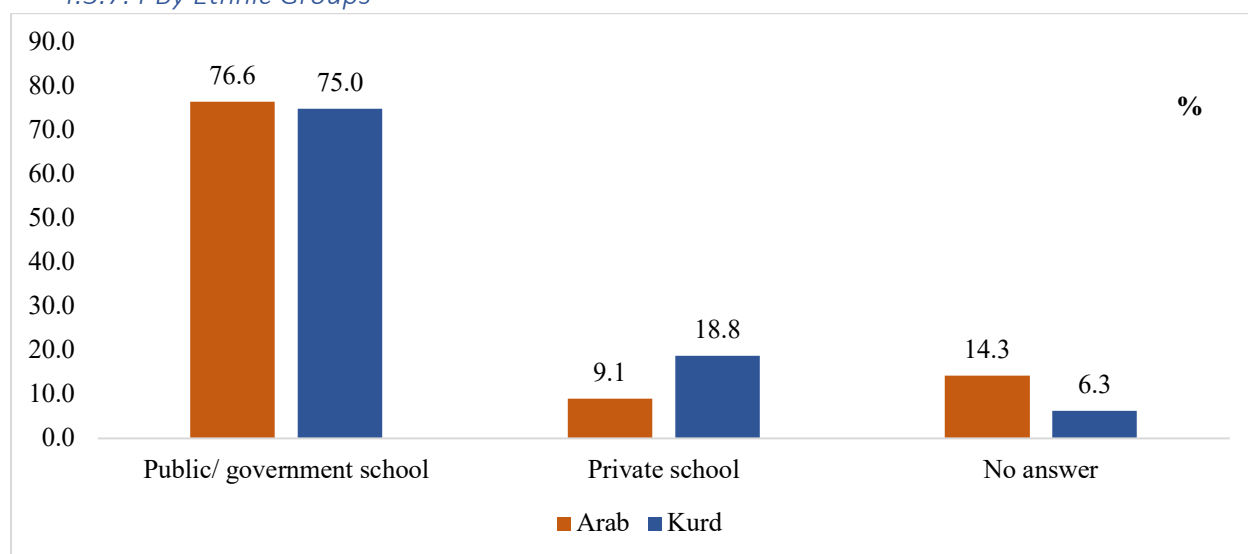
4.3.7.2 By Governorate



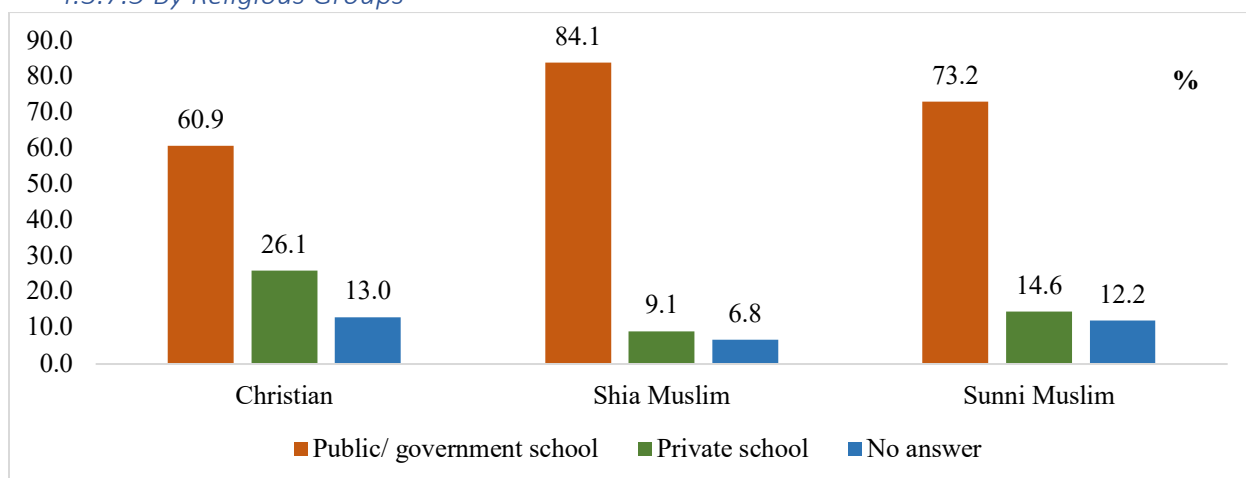
4.3.7.3 By Age



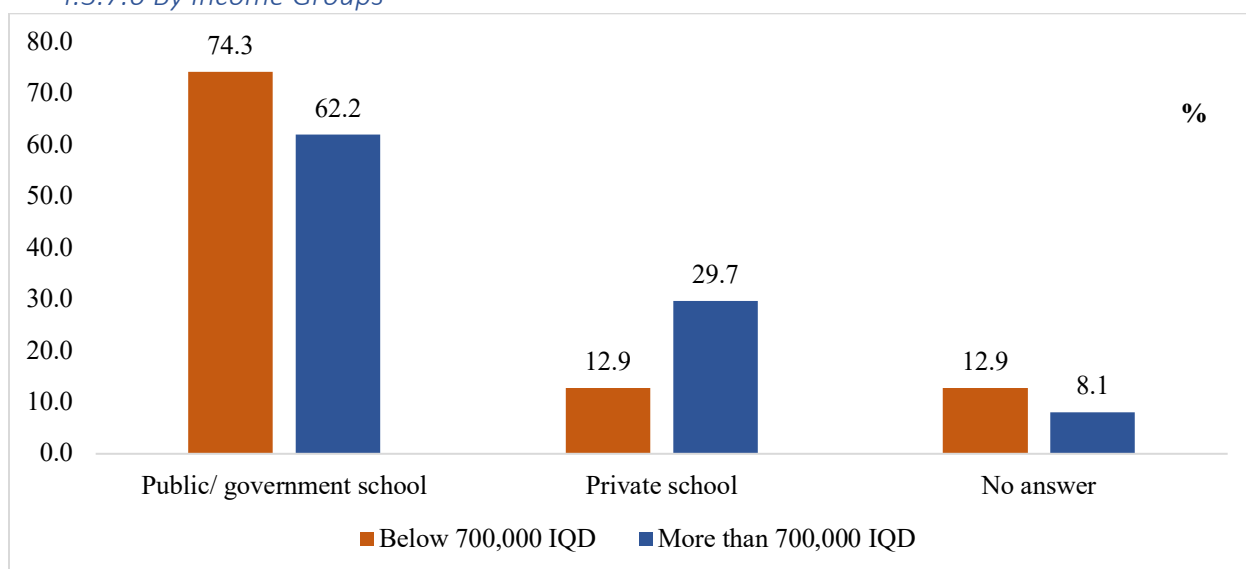
4.3.7.4 By Ethnic Groups



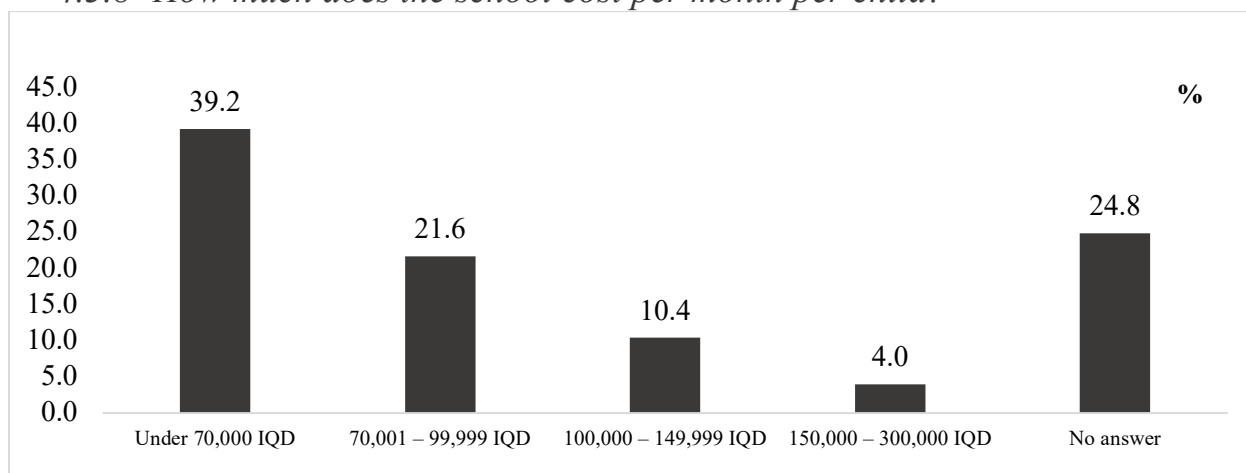
4.3.7.5 By Religious Groups



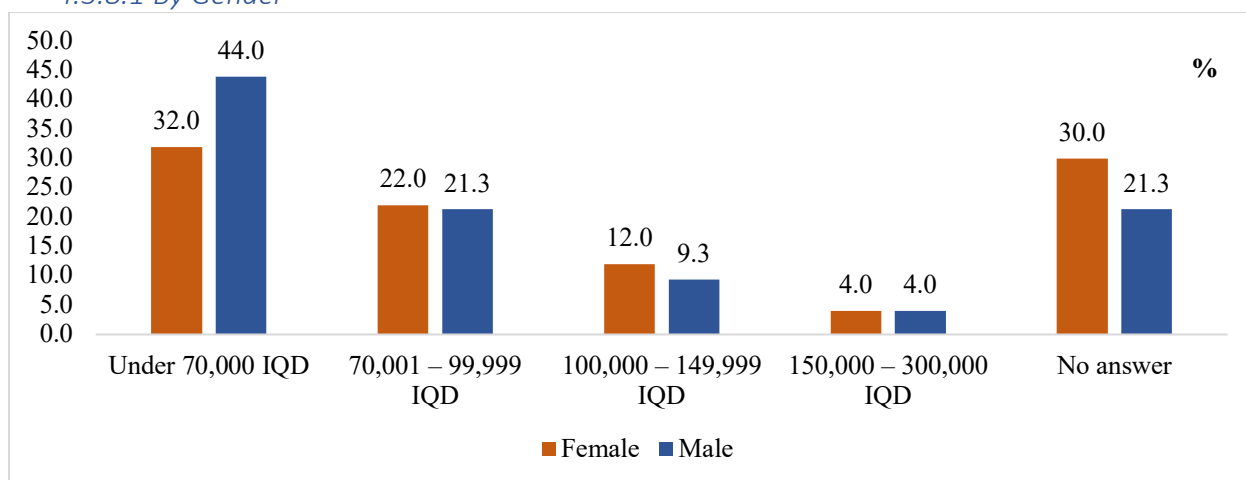
4.3.7.6 By Income Groups



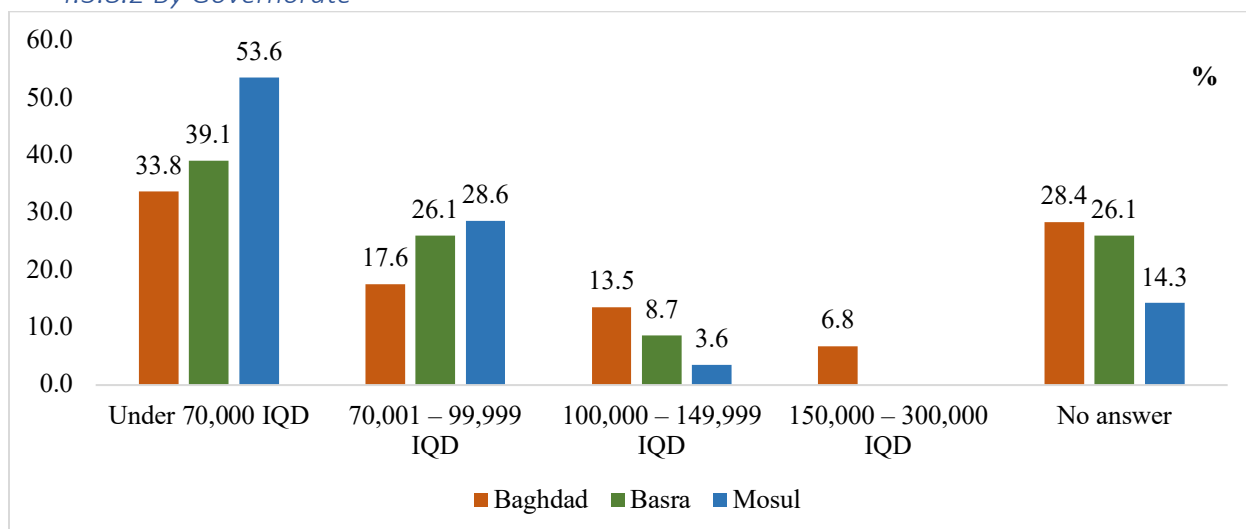
4.3.8 How much does the school cost per month per child?



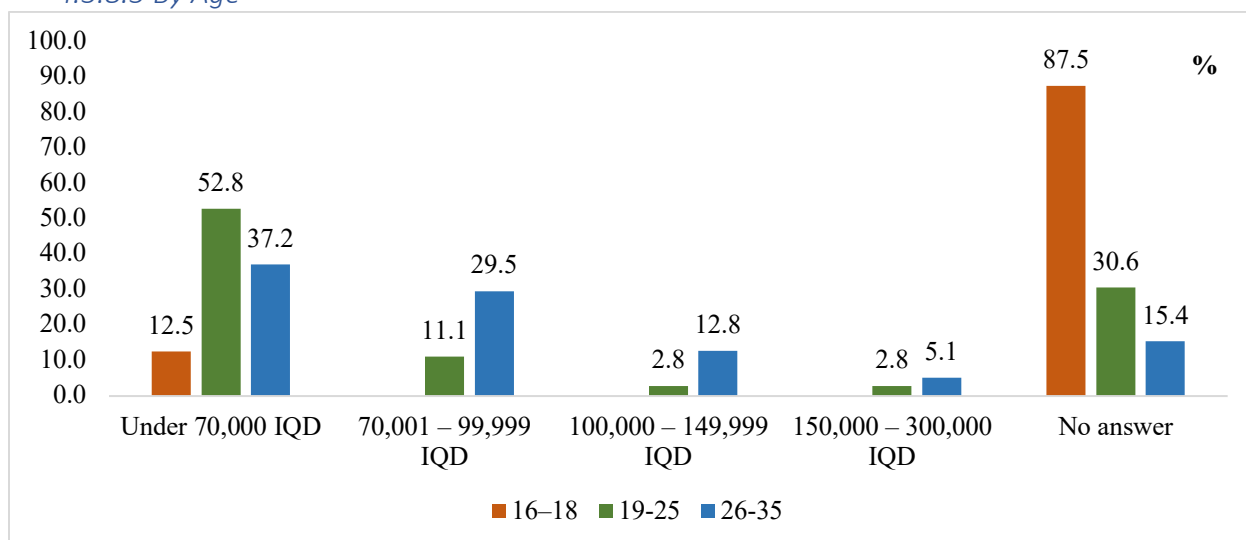
4.3.8.1 By Gender



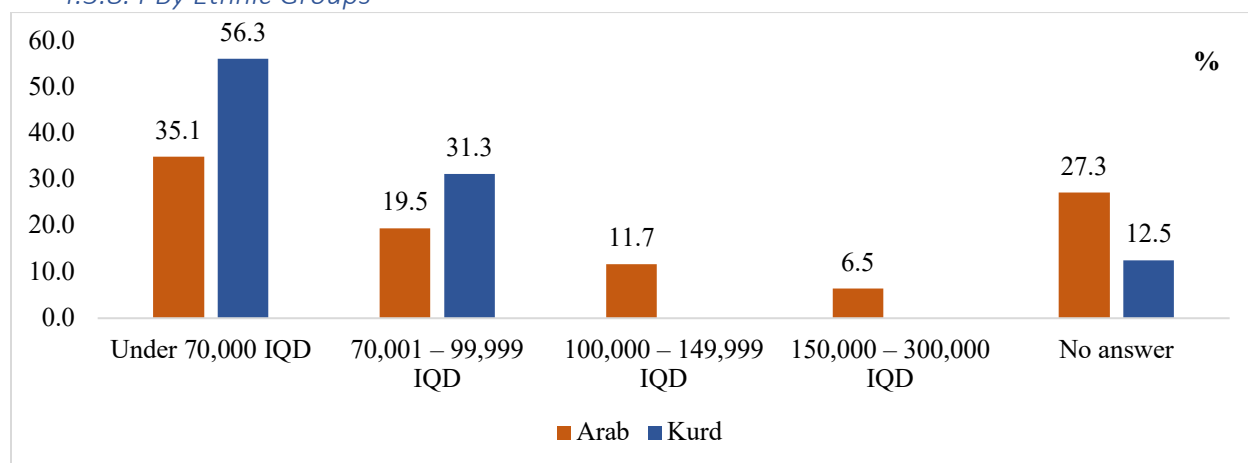
4.3.8.2 By Governorate



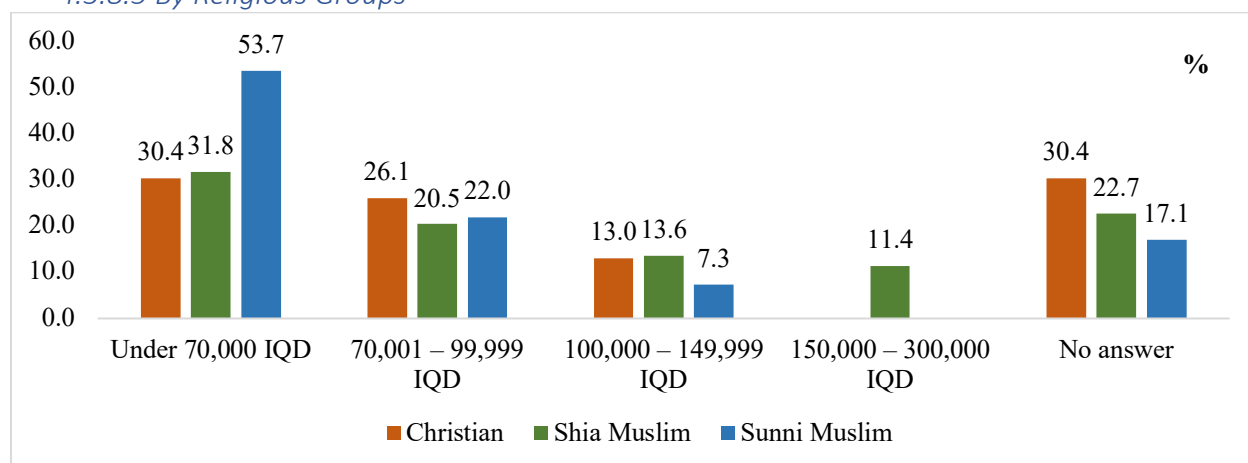
4.3.8.3 By Age



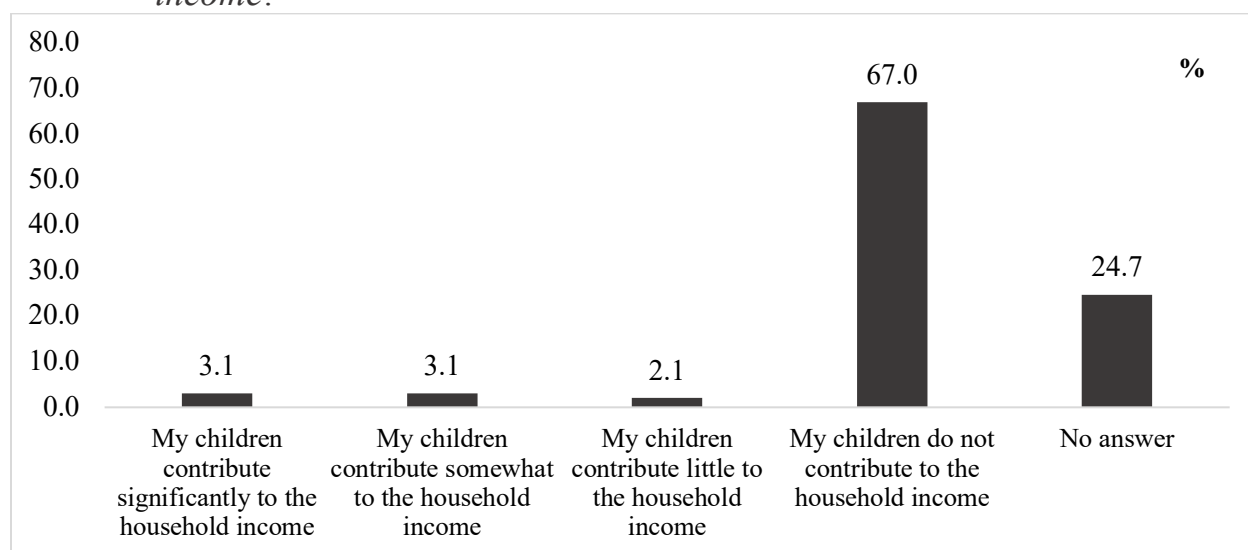
4.3.8.4 By Ethnic Groups



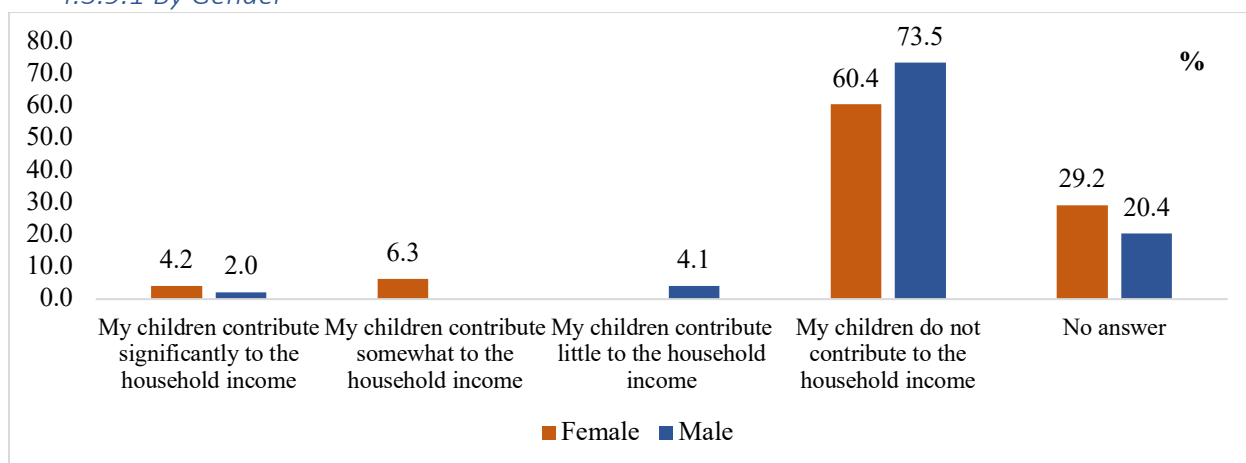
4.3.8.5 By Religious Groups



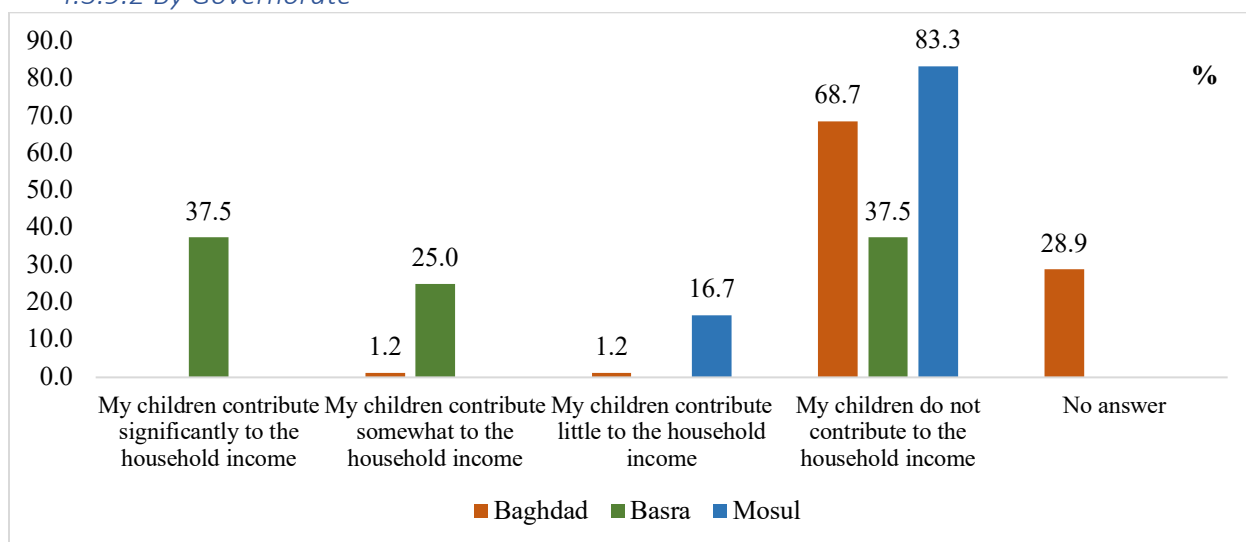
4.3.9 Do your children (up to age 18) work/contribute to the household income?



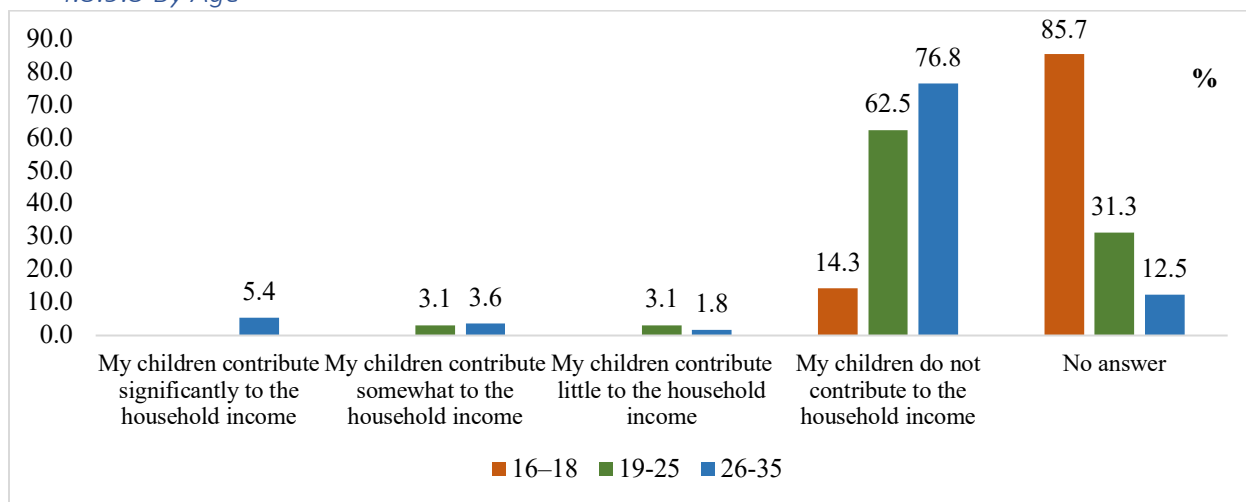
4.3.9.1 By Gender



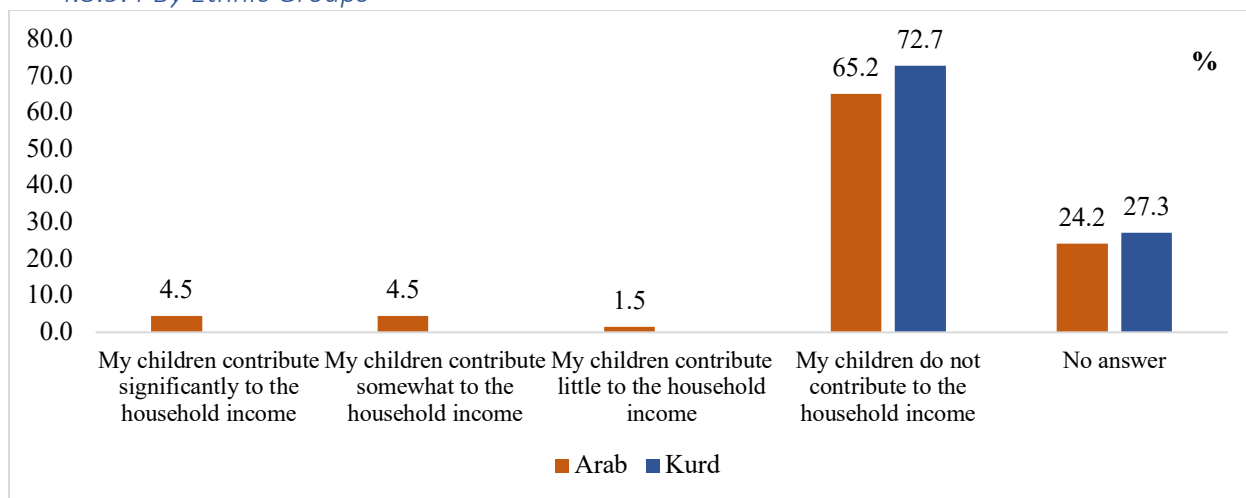
4.3.9.2 By Governorate



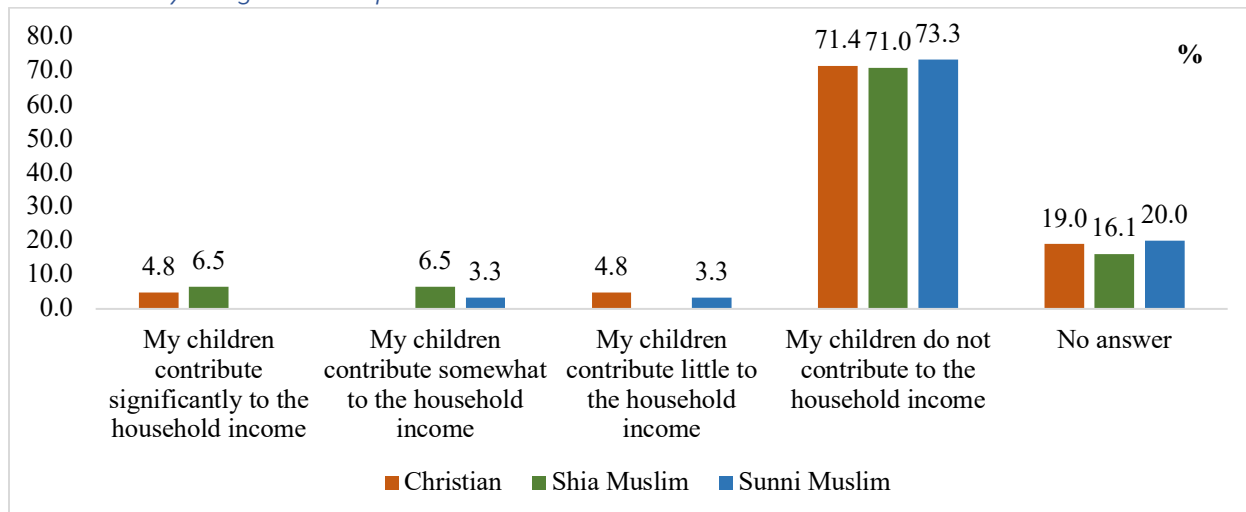
4.3.9.3 By Age



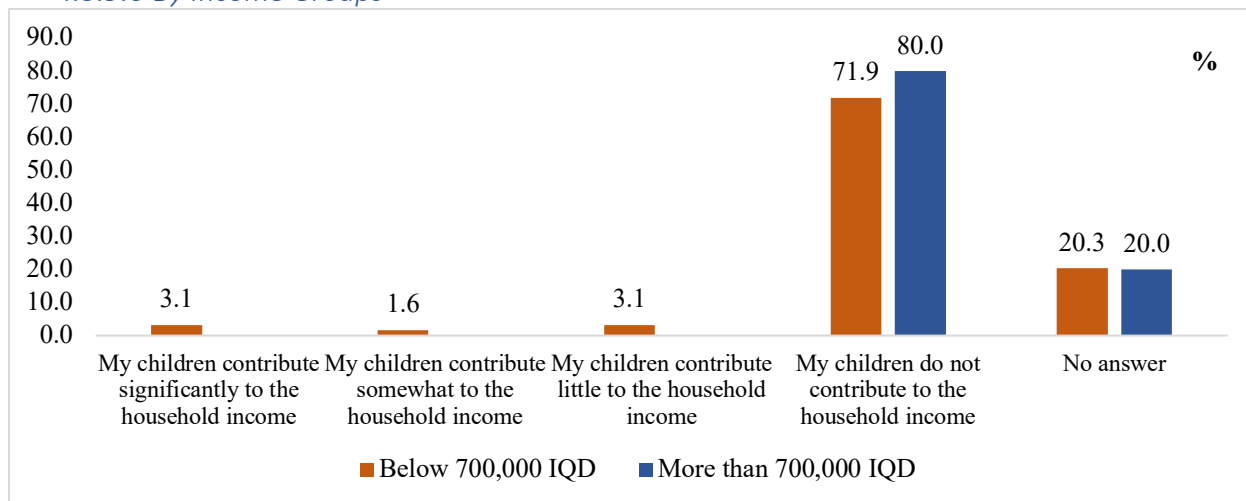
4.3.9.4 By Ethnic Groups



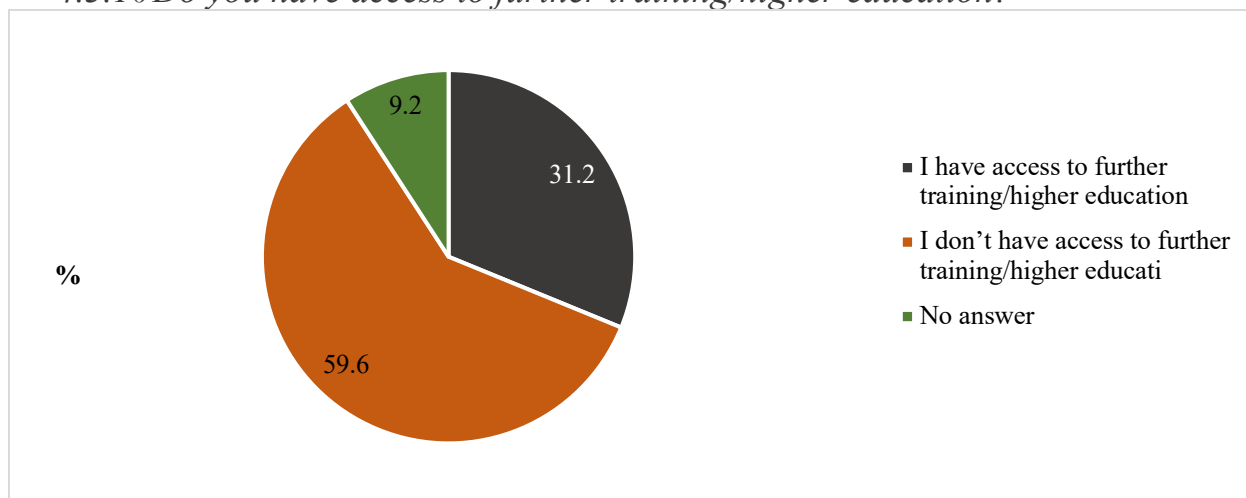
4.3.9.5 By Religious Groups



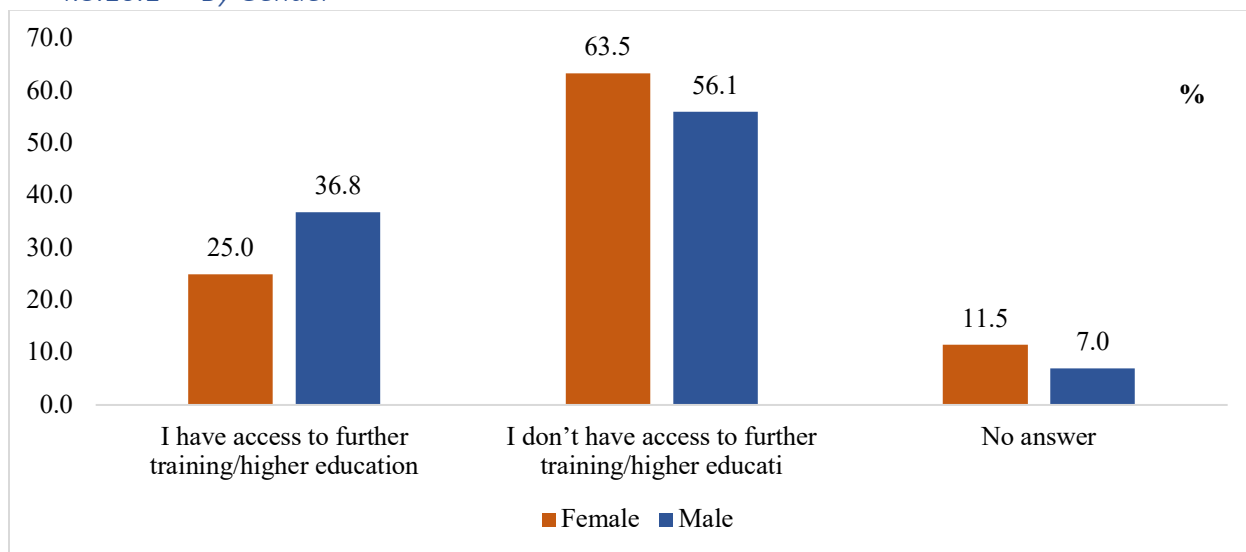
4.3.9.6 By Income Groups



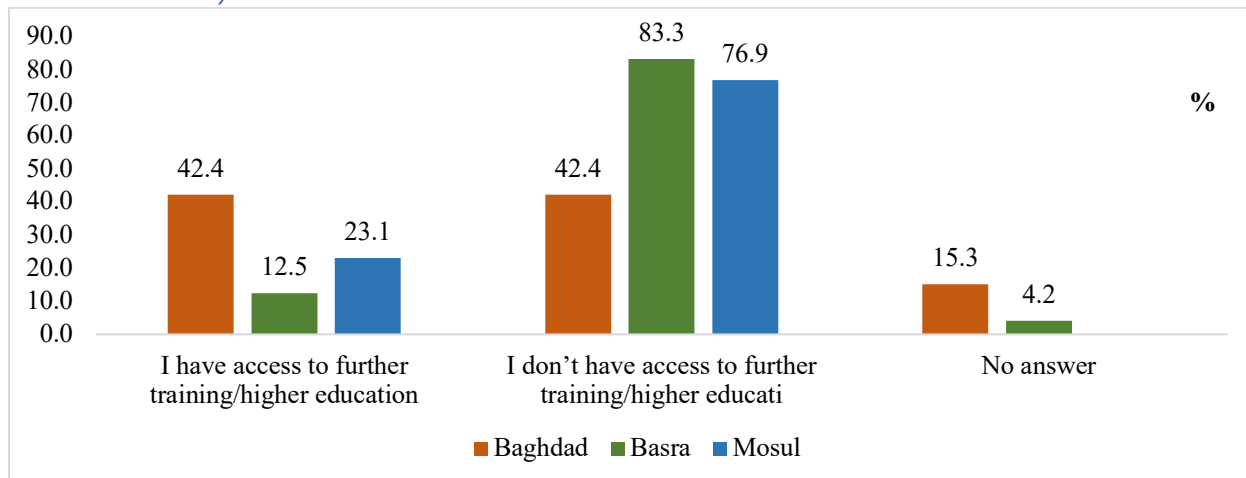
4.3.10 Do you have access to further training/higher education?



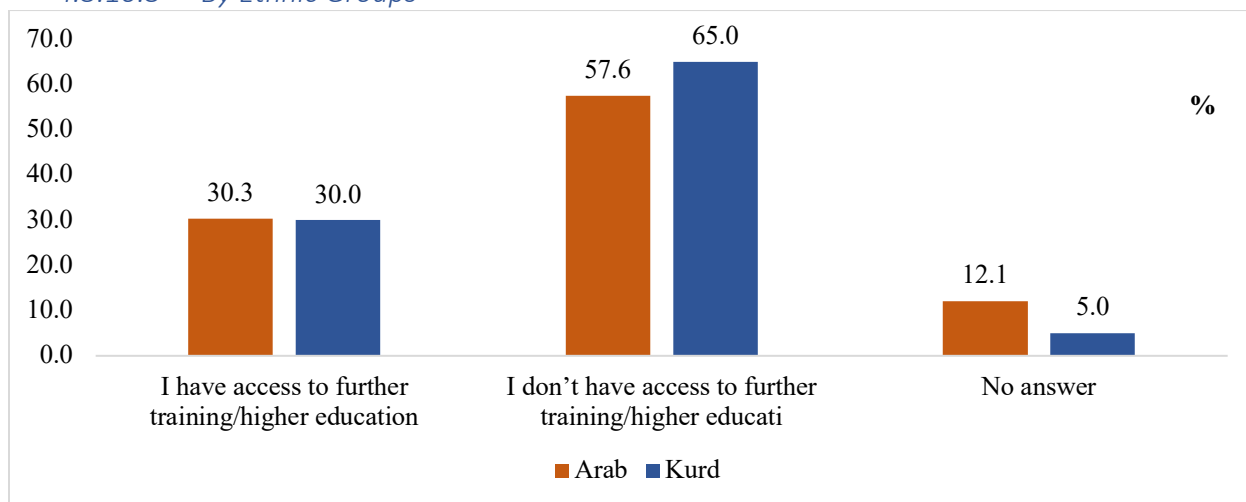
4.3.10.1 By Gender



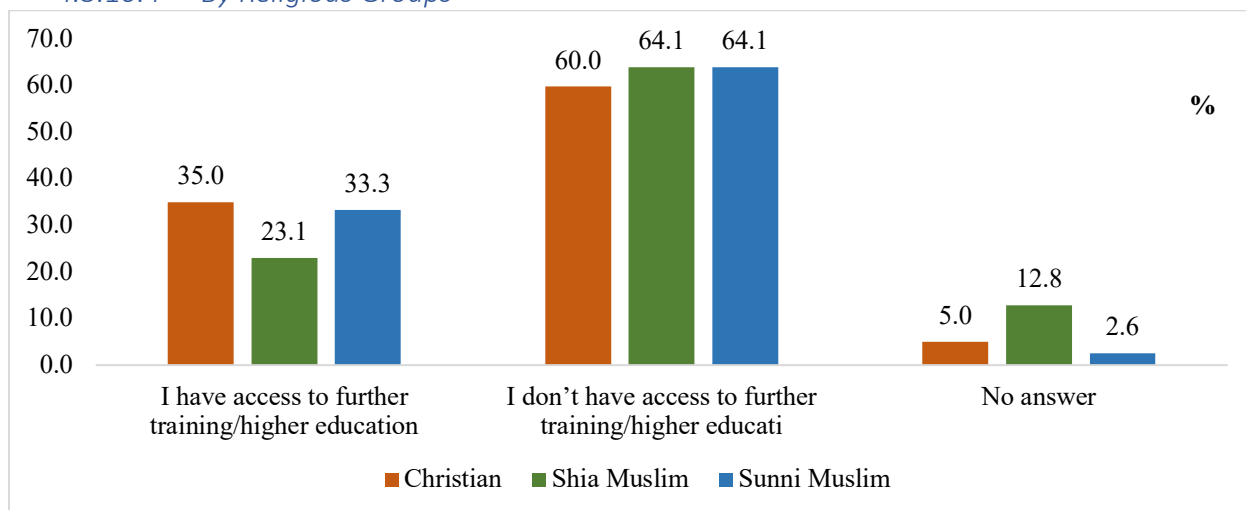
4.3.10.2 By Governorate



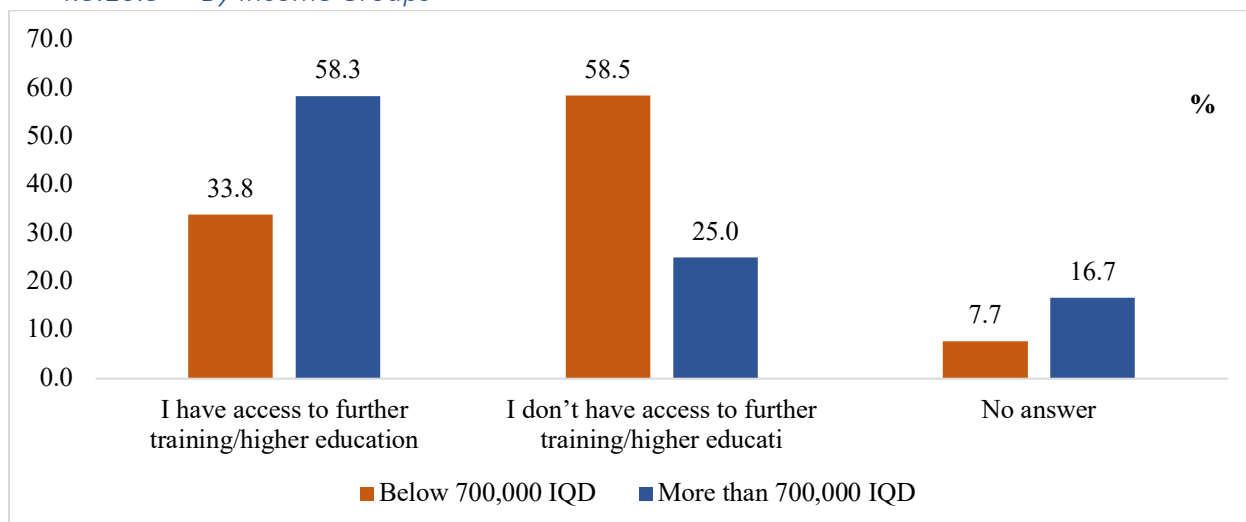
4.3.10.3 By Ethnic Groups



4.3.10.4 By Religious Groups

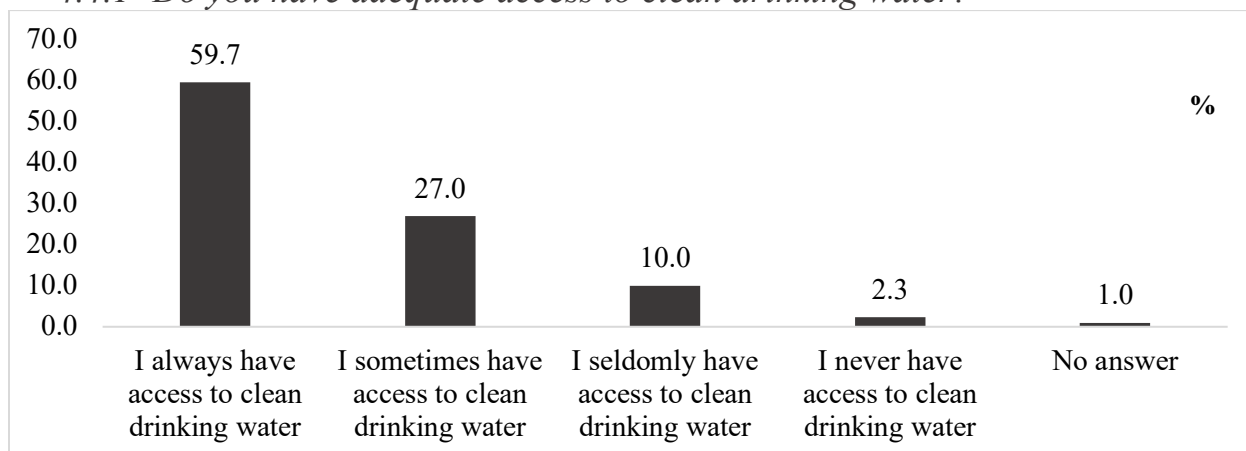


4.3.10.5 By Income Groups

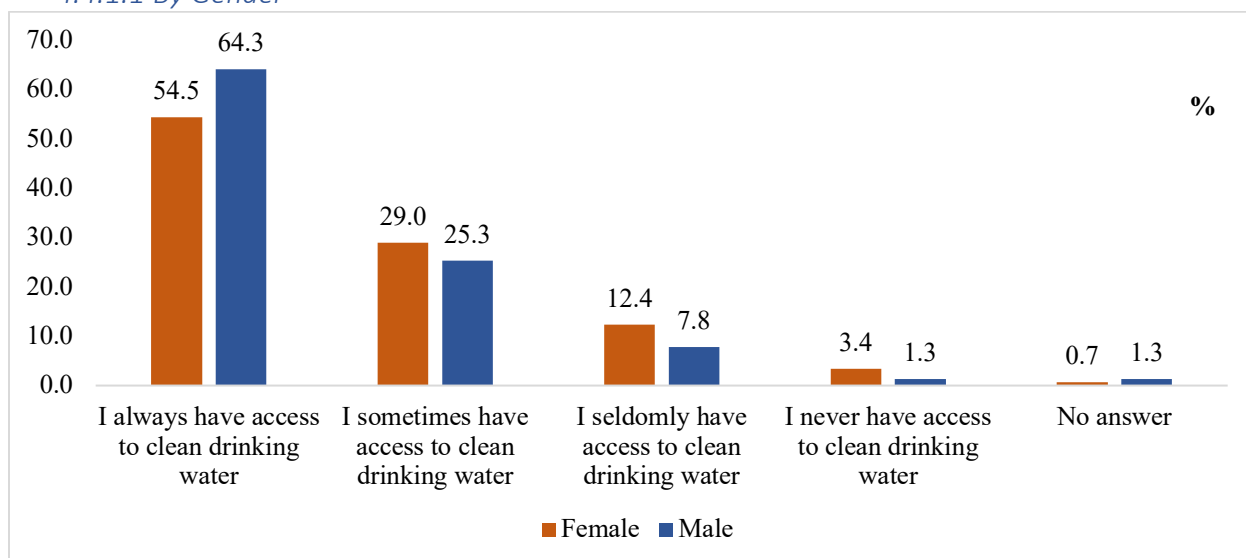


4.4 Health

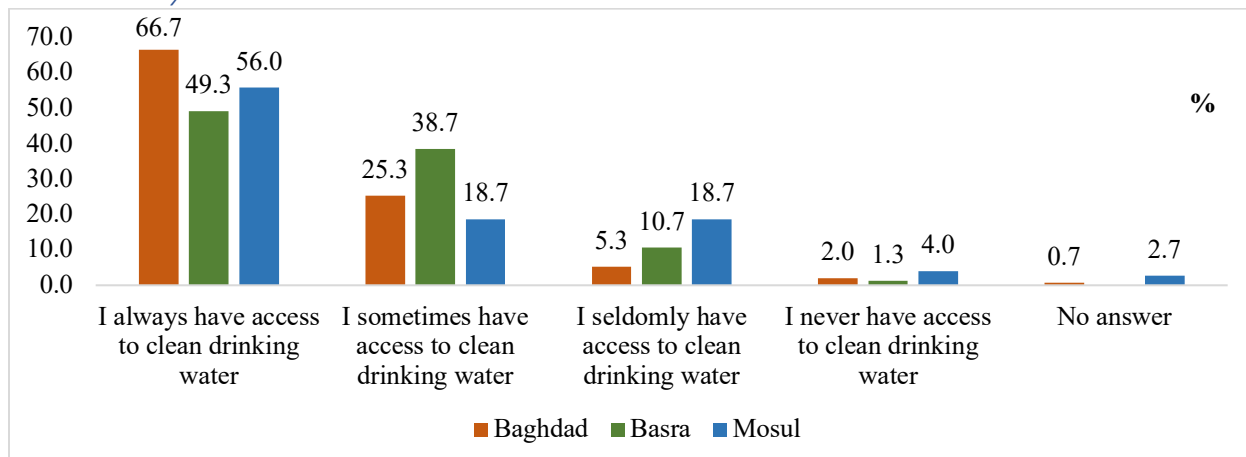
4.4.1 Do you have adequate access to clean drinking water?



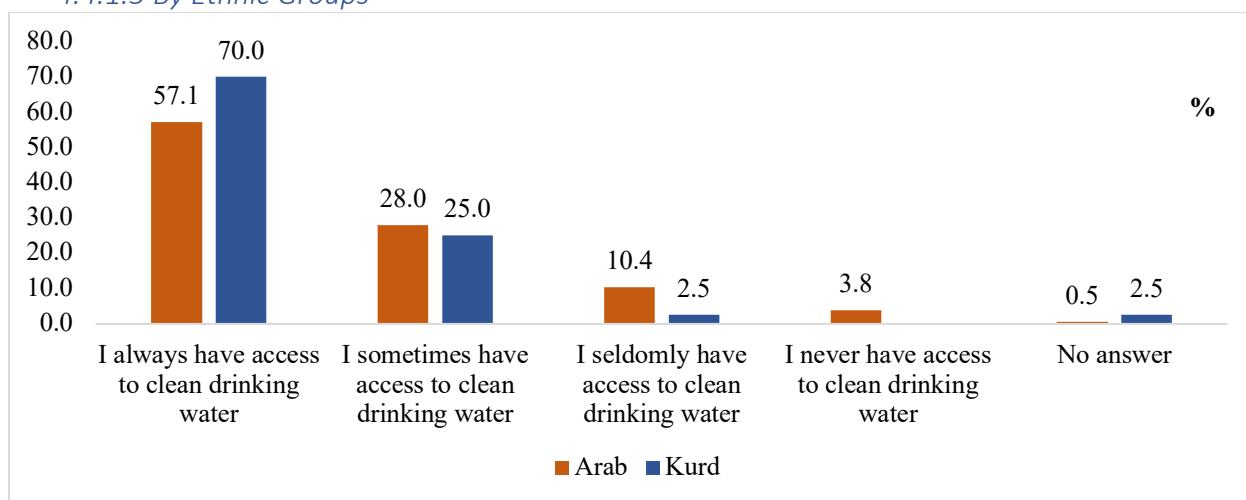
4.4.1.1 By Gender



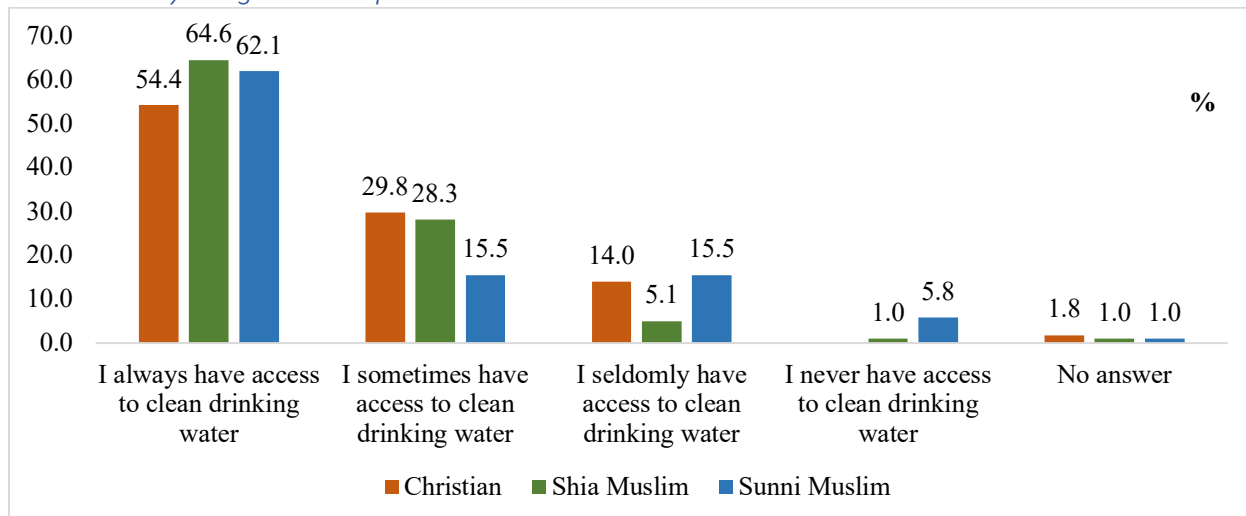
4.4.1.2 By Governorate



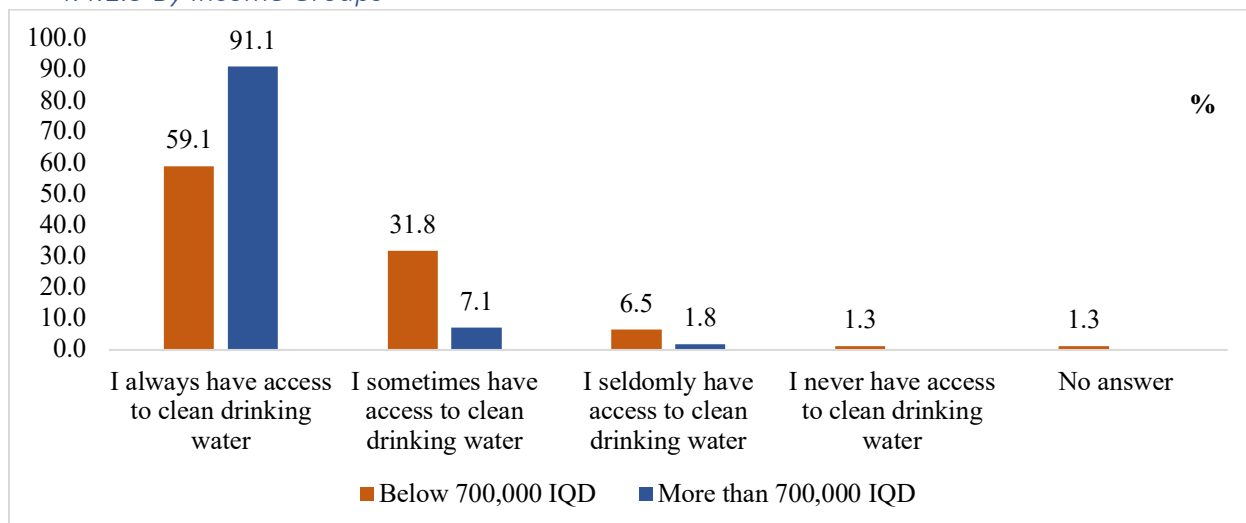
4.4.1.3 By Ethnic Groups



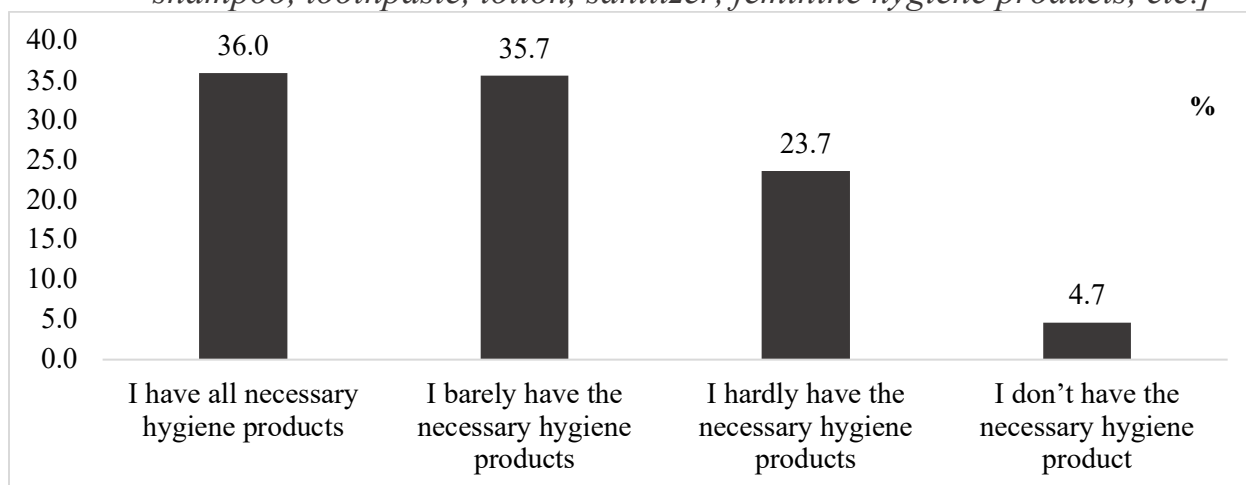
4.4.1.4 By Religious Groups



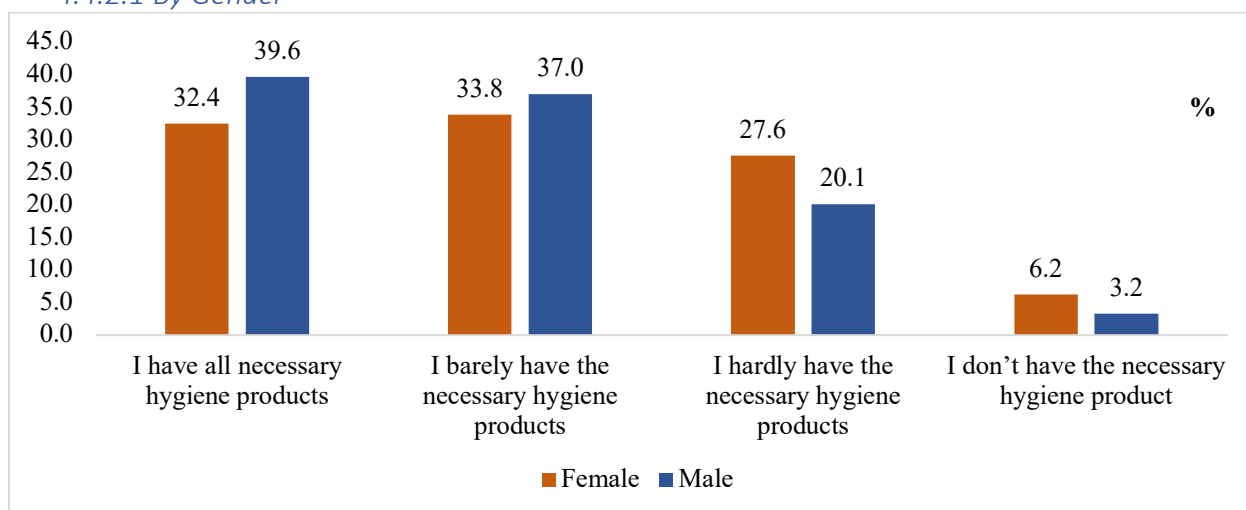
4.4.1.5 By Income Groups



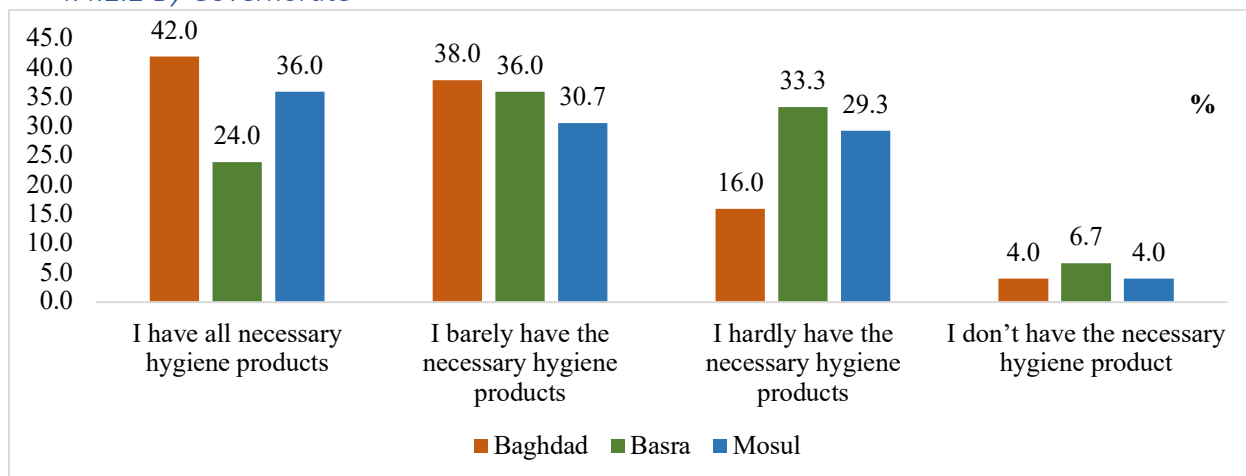
4.4.2 Do you have access to the necessary hygiene products for yourself?
[Hygiene Products are all products for personal hygiene such as soap, shampoo, toothpaste, lotion, sanitizer, feminine hygiene products, etc.]



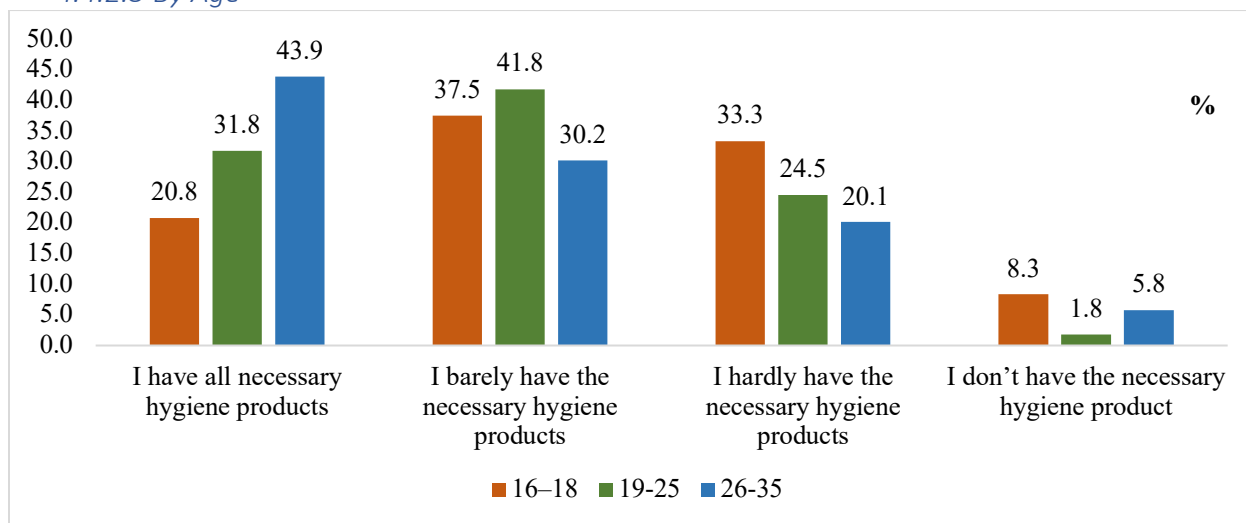
4.4.2.1 By Gender



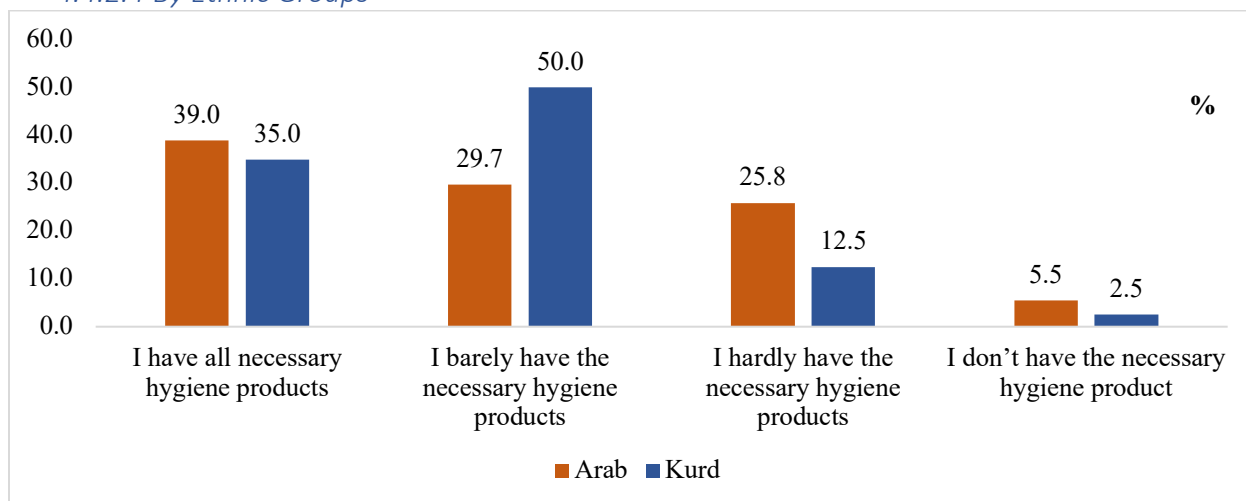
4.4.2.2 By Governorate



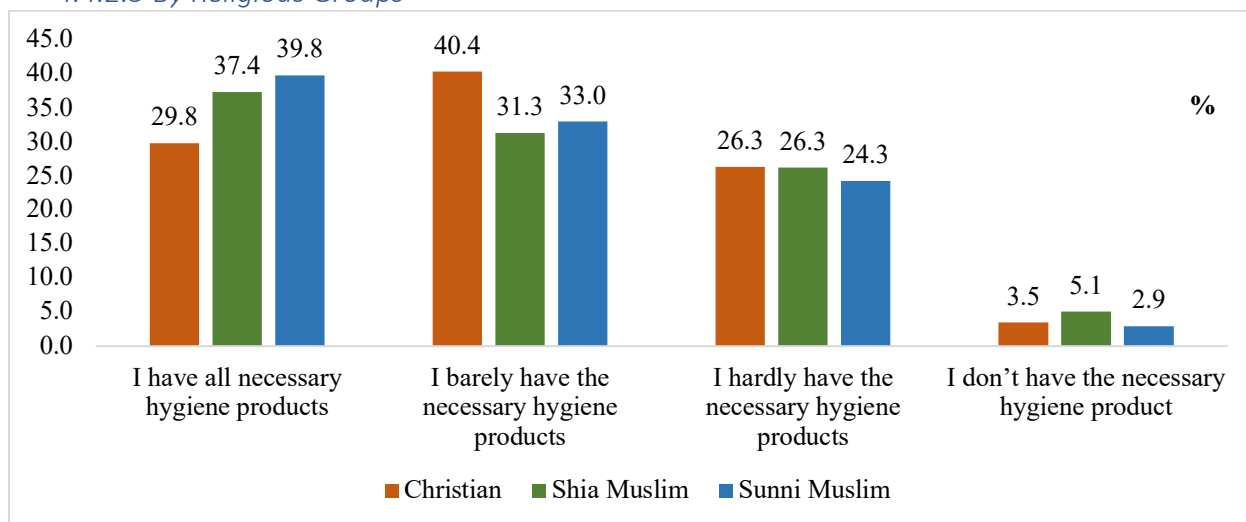
4.4.2.3 By Age



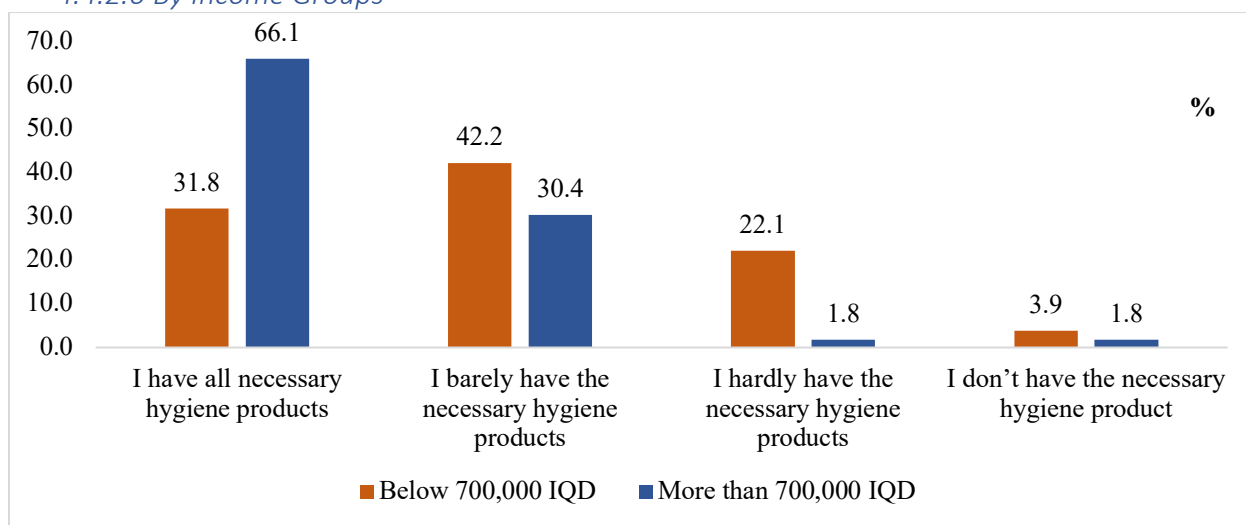
4.4.2.4 By Ethnic Groups



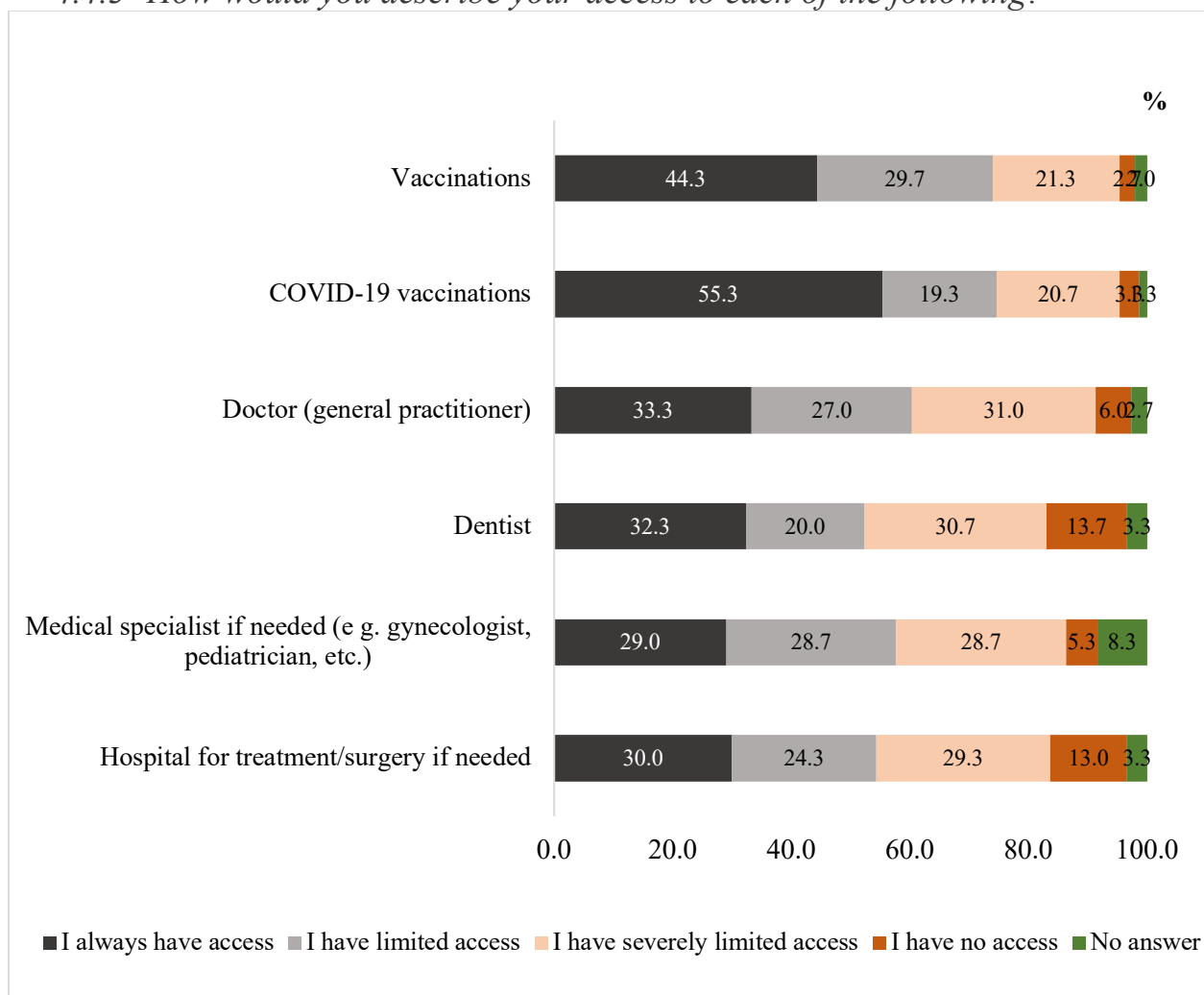
4.4.2.5 By Religious Groups



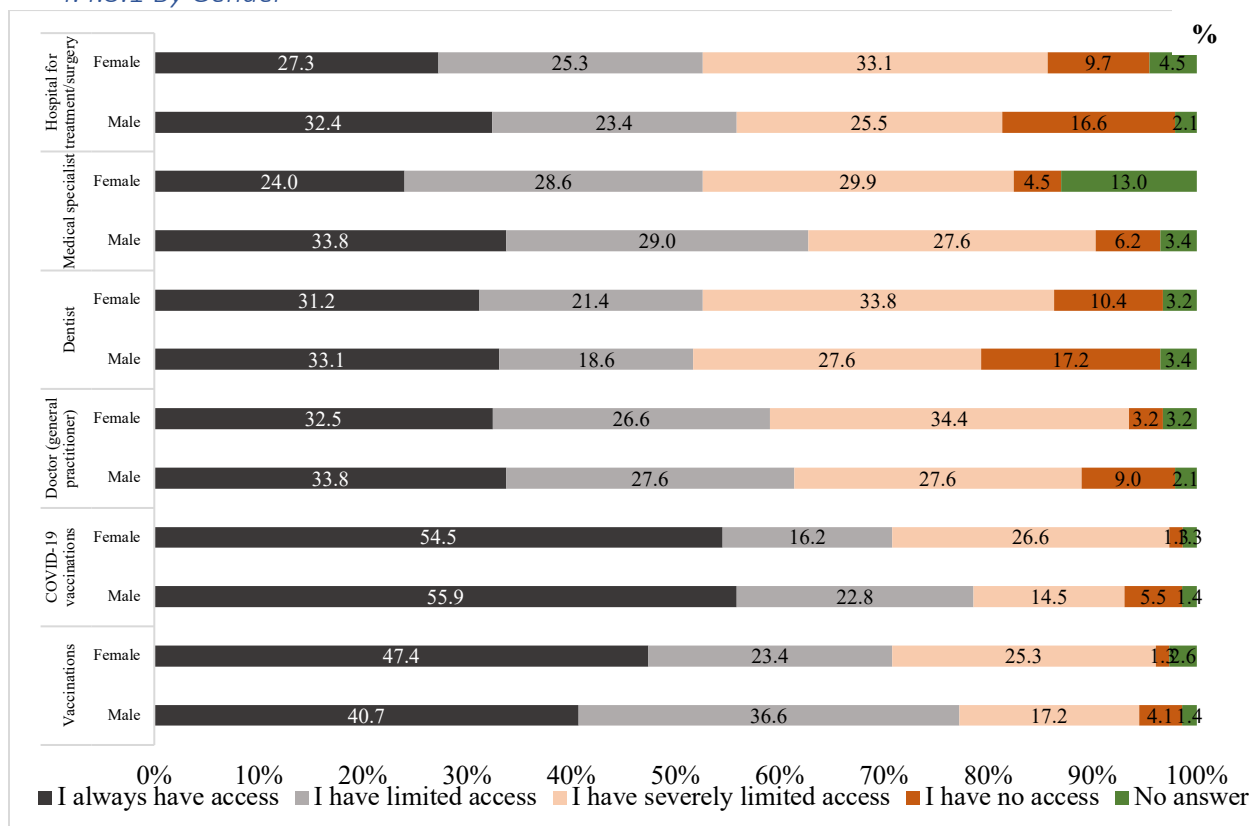
4.4.2.6 By Income Groups



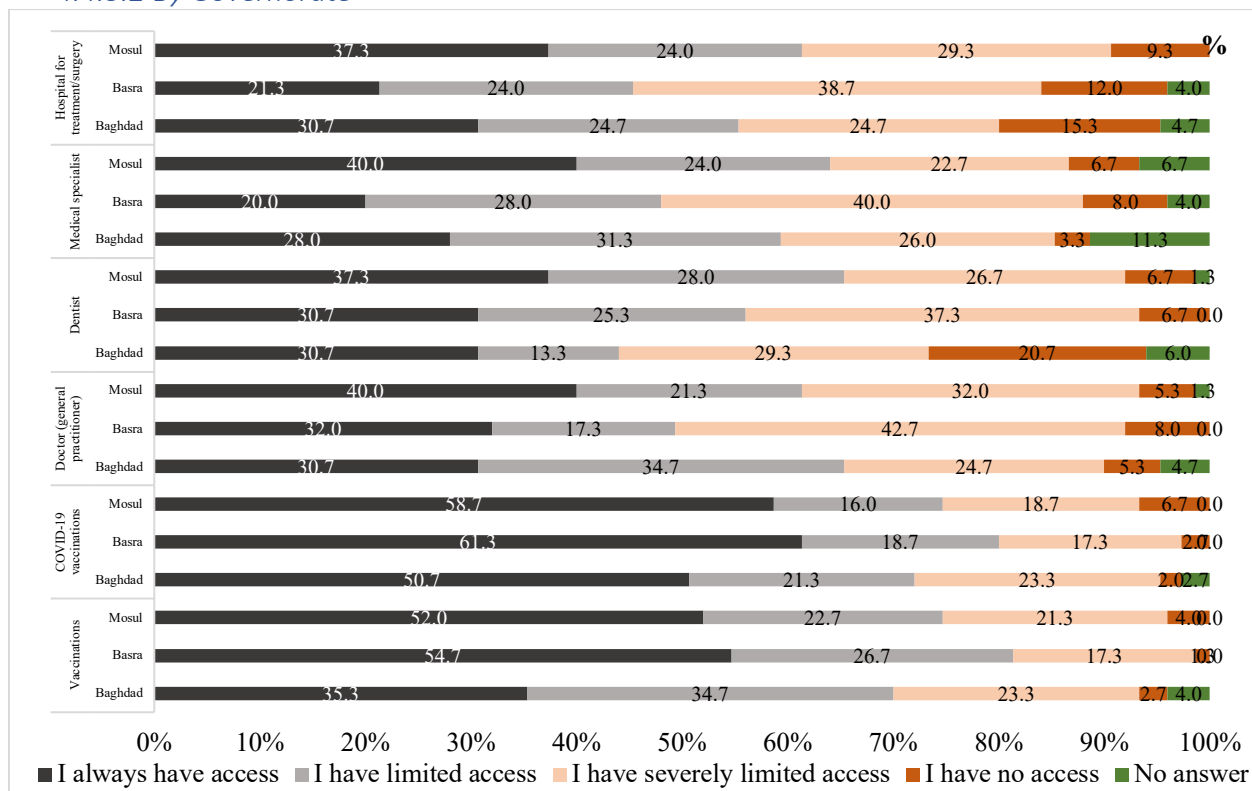
4.4.3 How would you describe your access to each of the following?



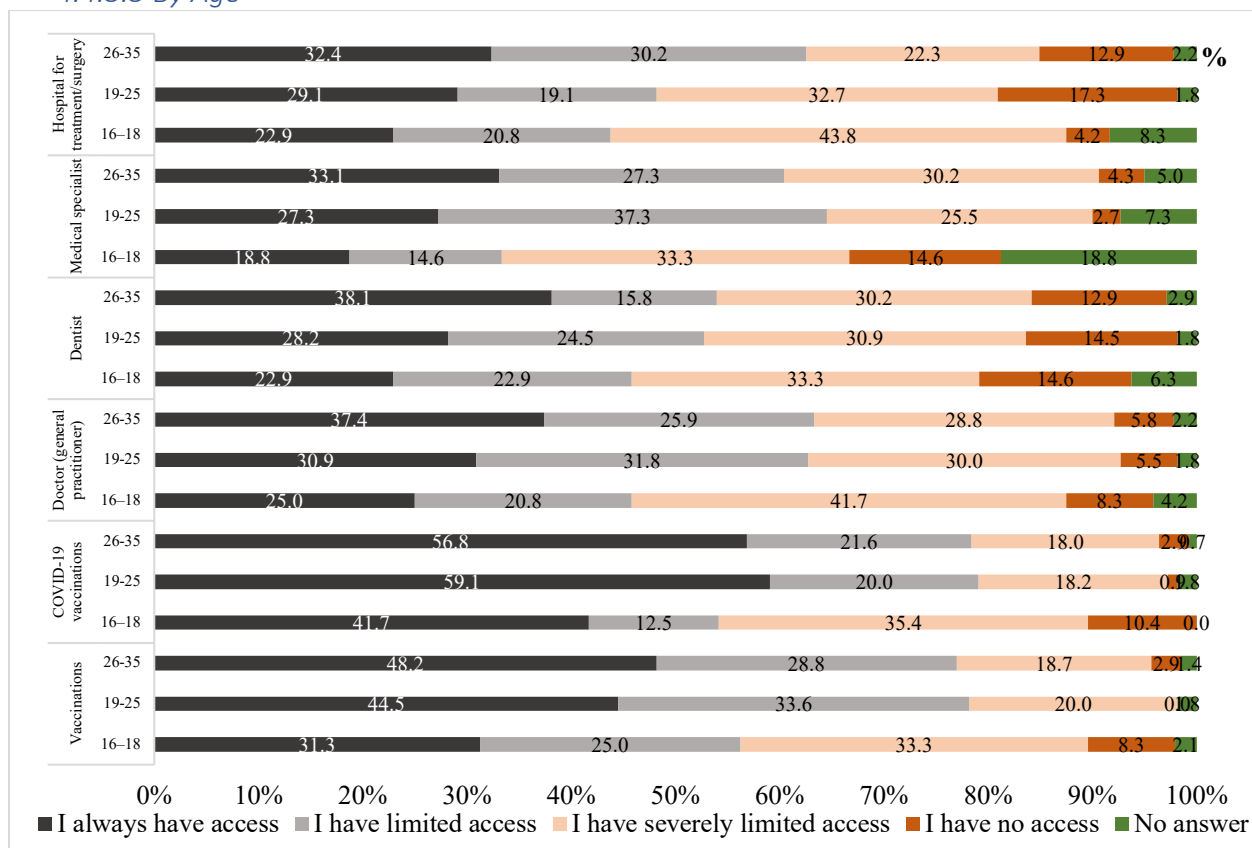
4.4.3.1 By Gender



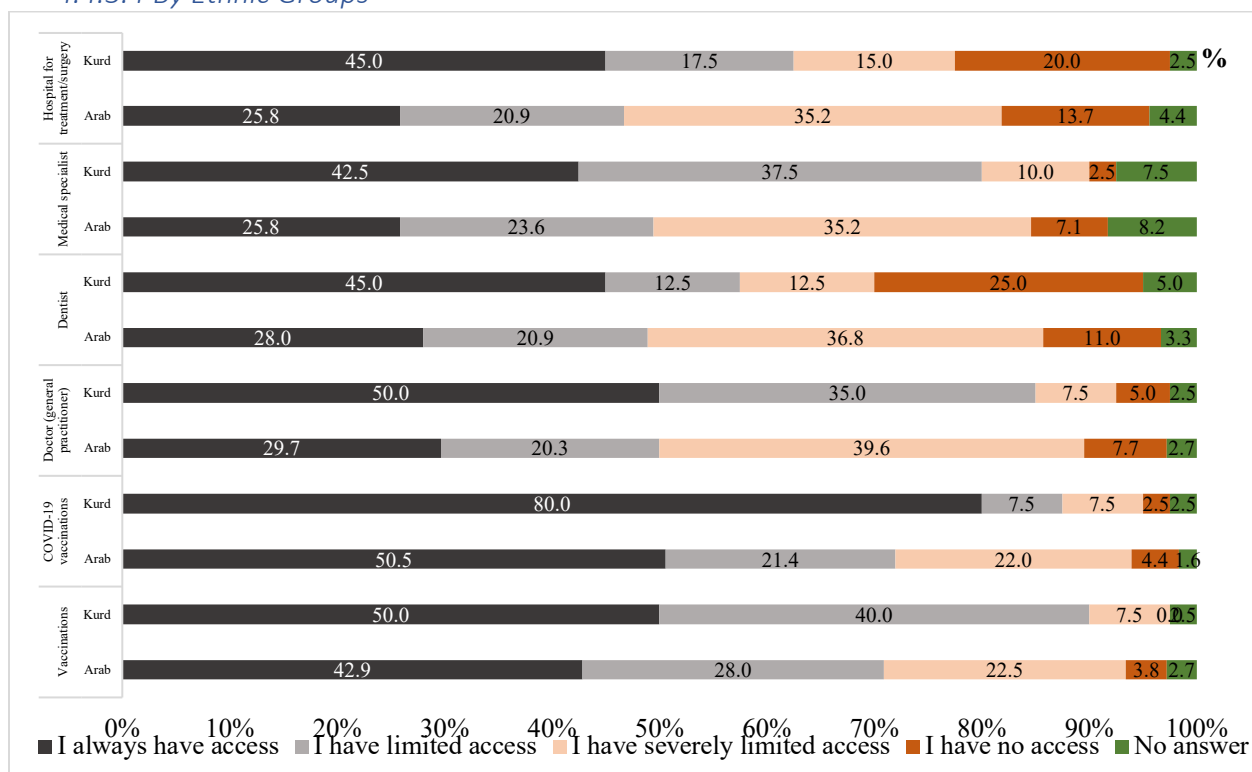
4.4.3.2 By Governorate



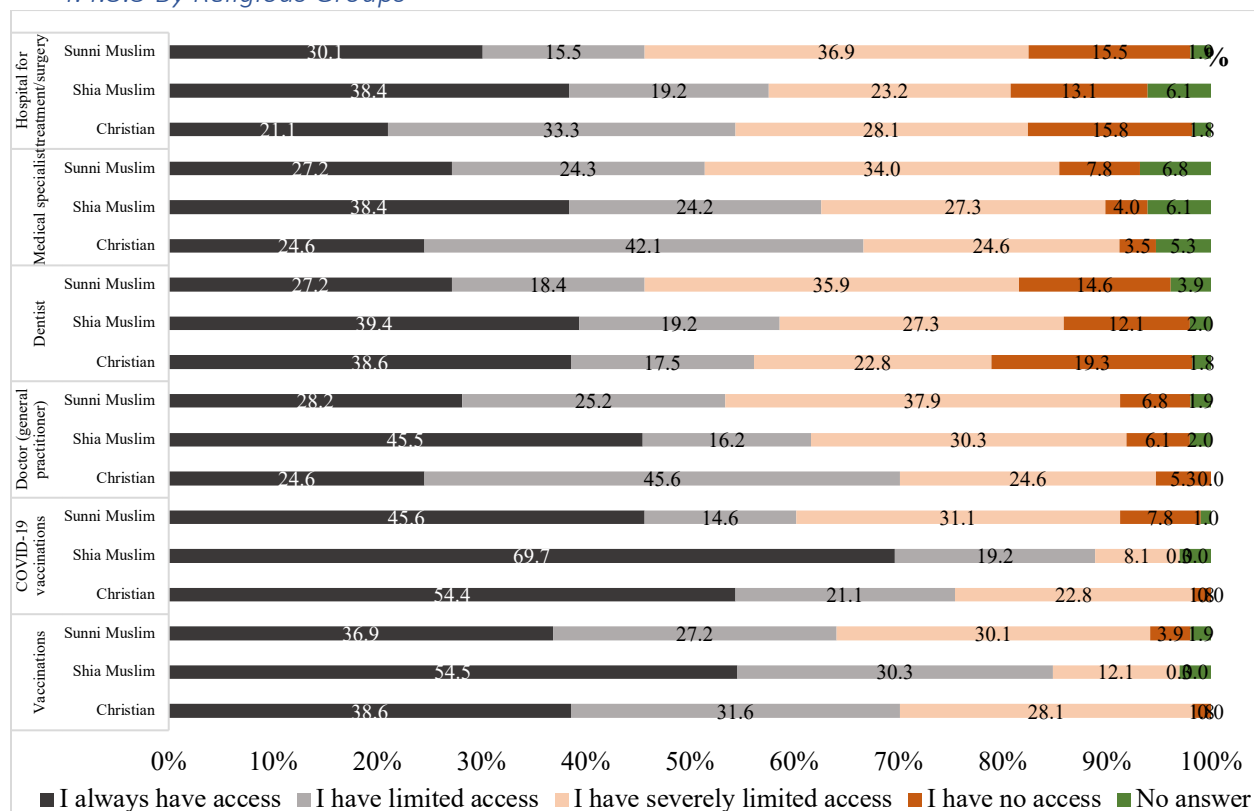
4.4.3.3 By Age



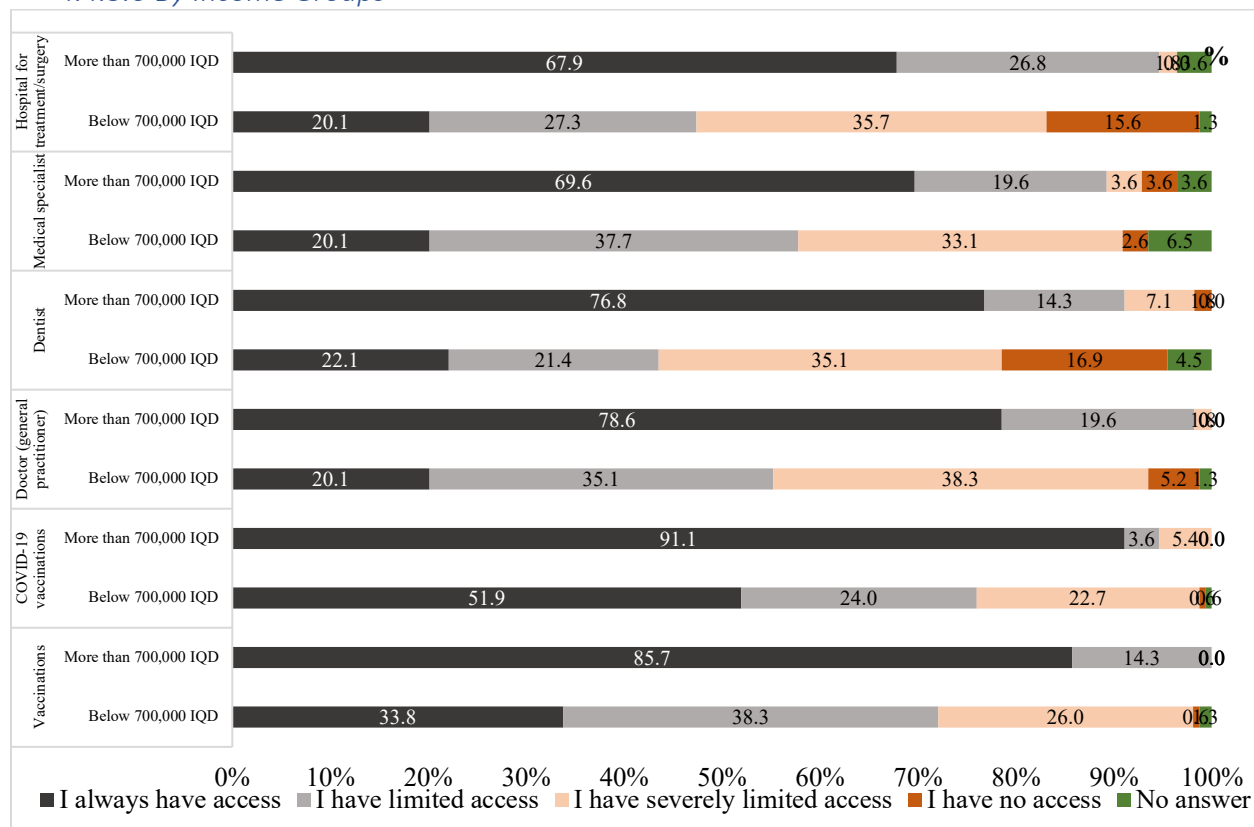
4.4.3.4 By Ethnic Groups



4.4.3.5 By Religious Groups

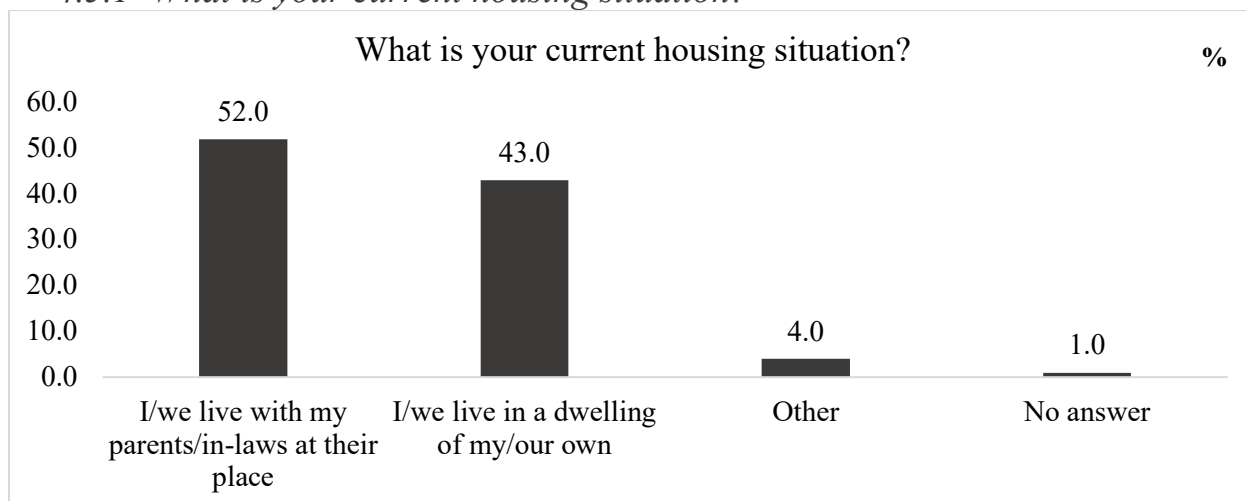


4.4.3.6 By Income Groups

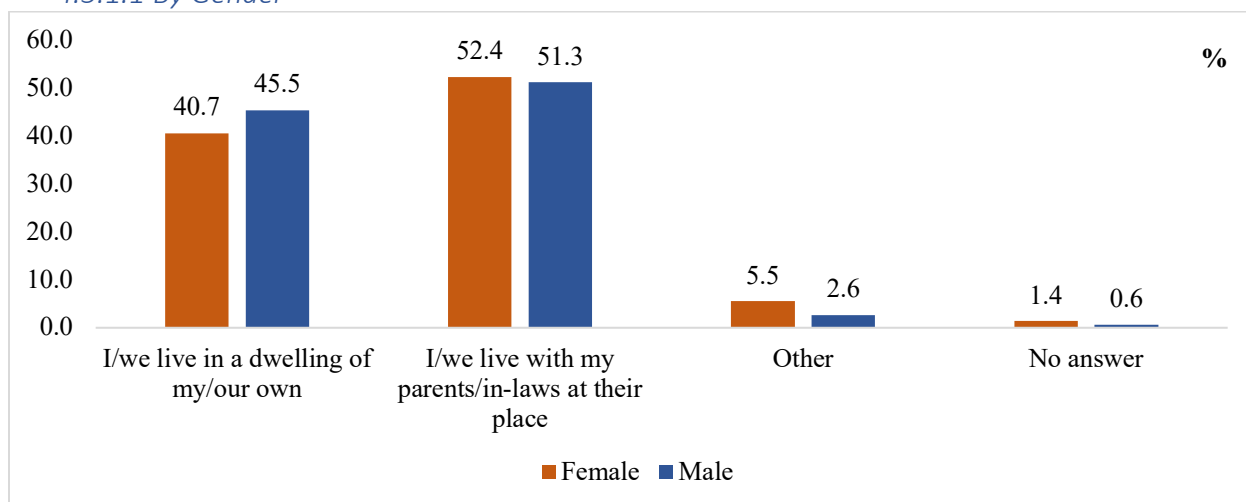


4.5 Housing

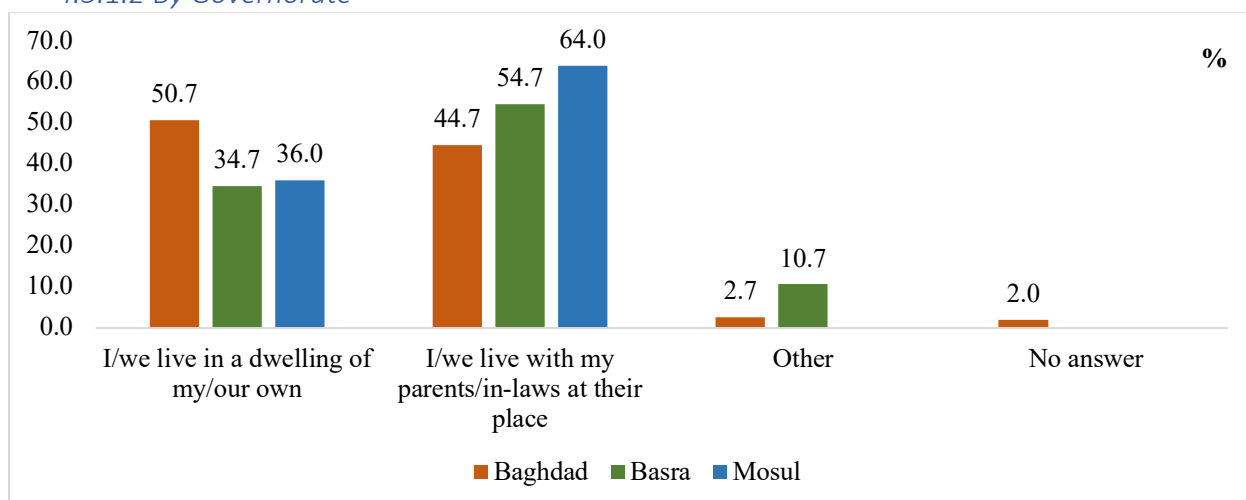
4.5.1 What is your current housing situation?



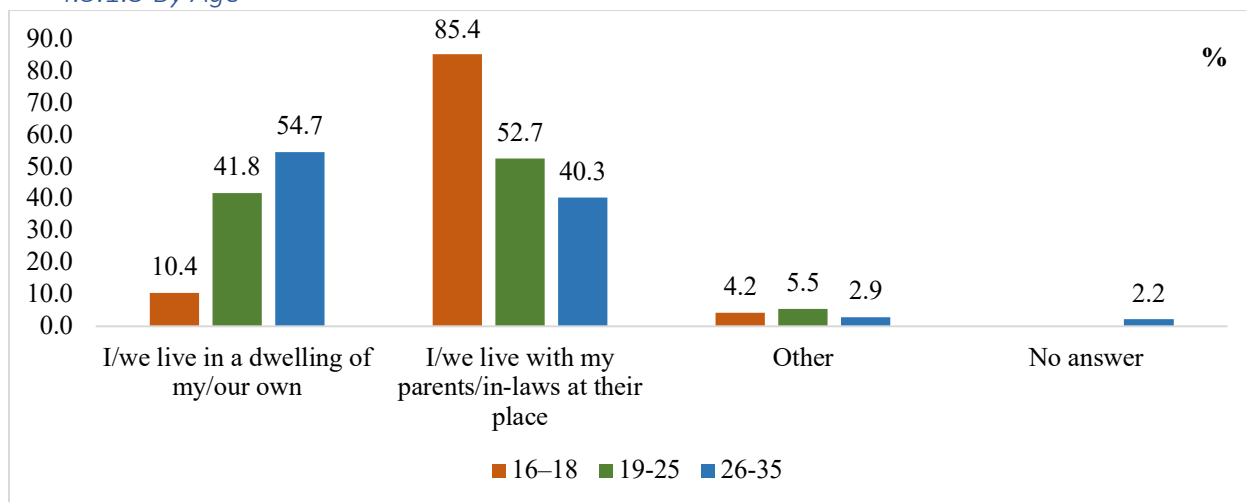
4.5.1.1 By Gender



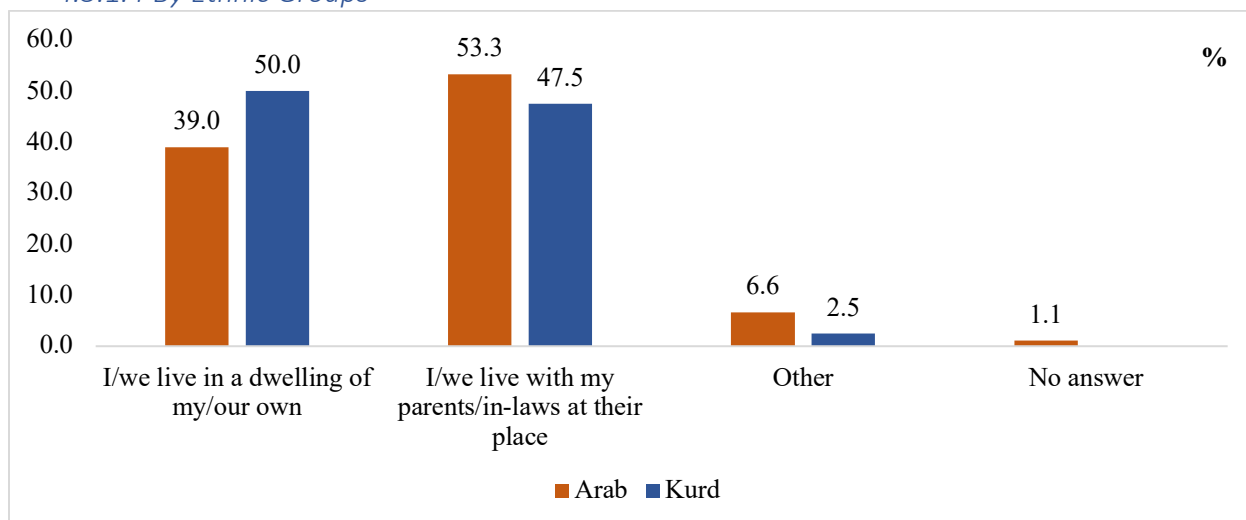
4.5.1.2 By Governorate



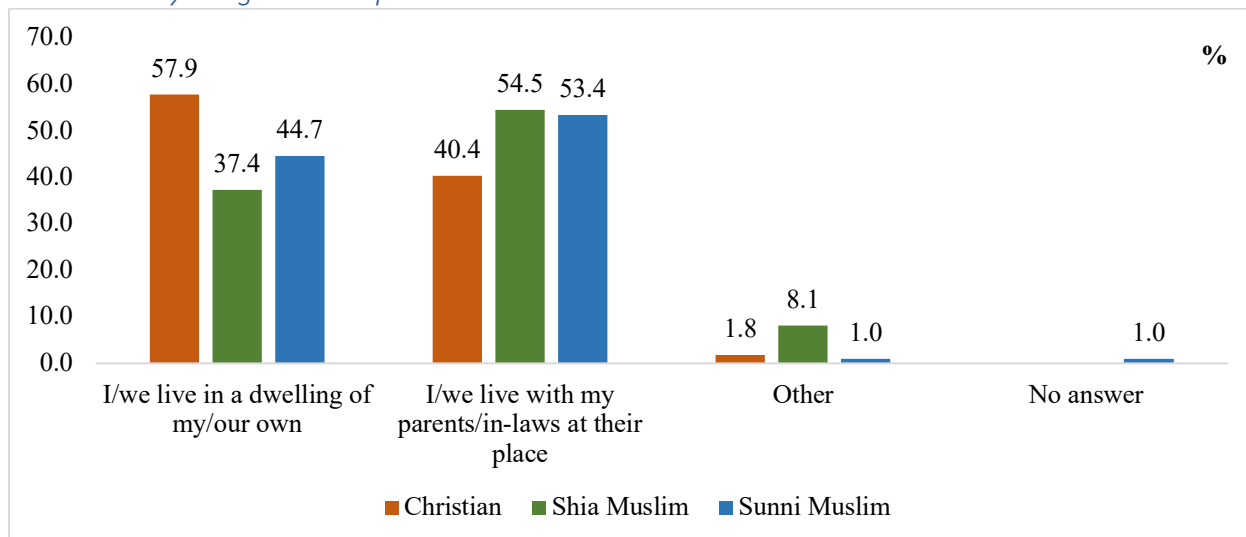
4.5.1.3 By Age



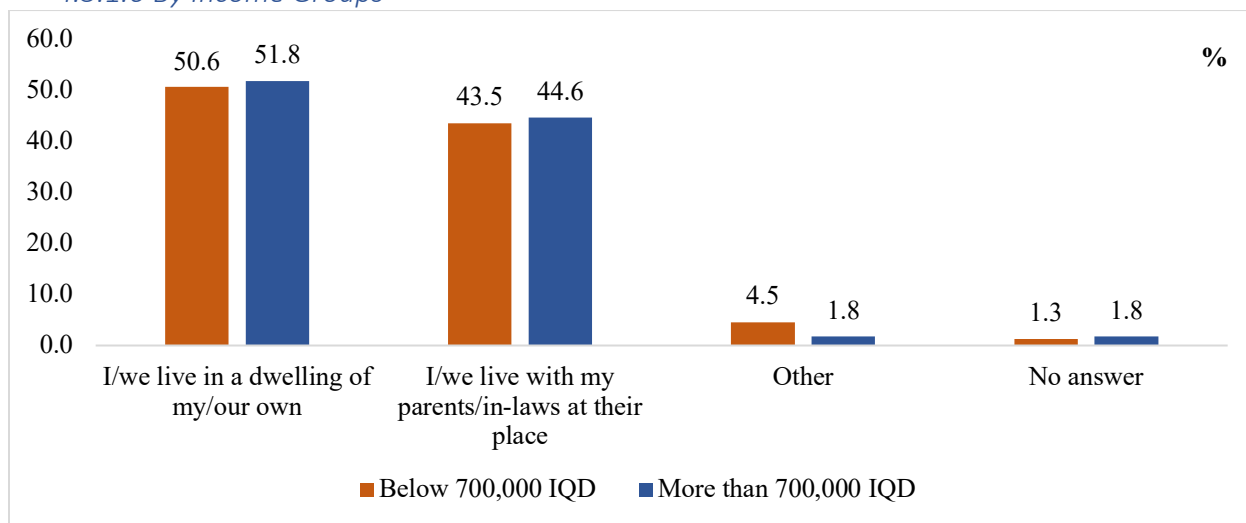
4.5.1.4 By Ethnic Groups



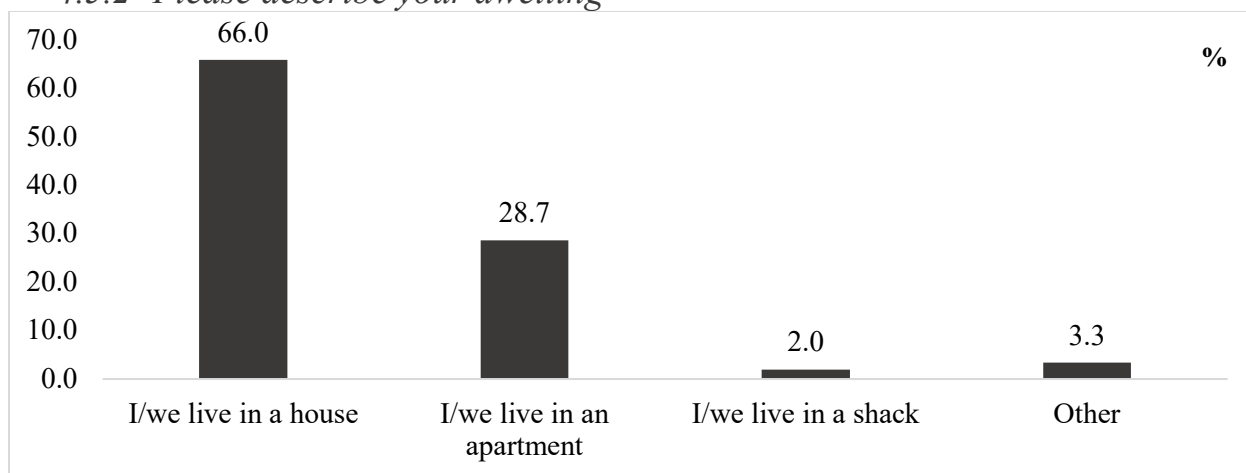
4.5.1.5 By Religious Groups



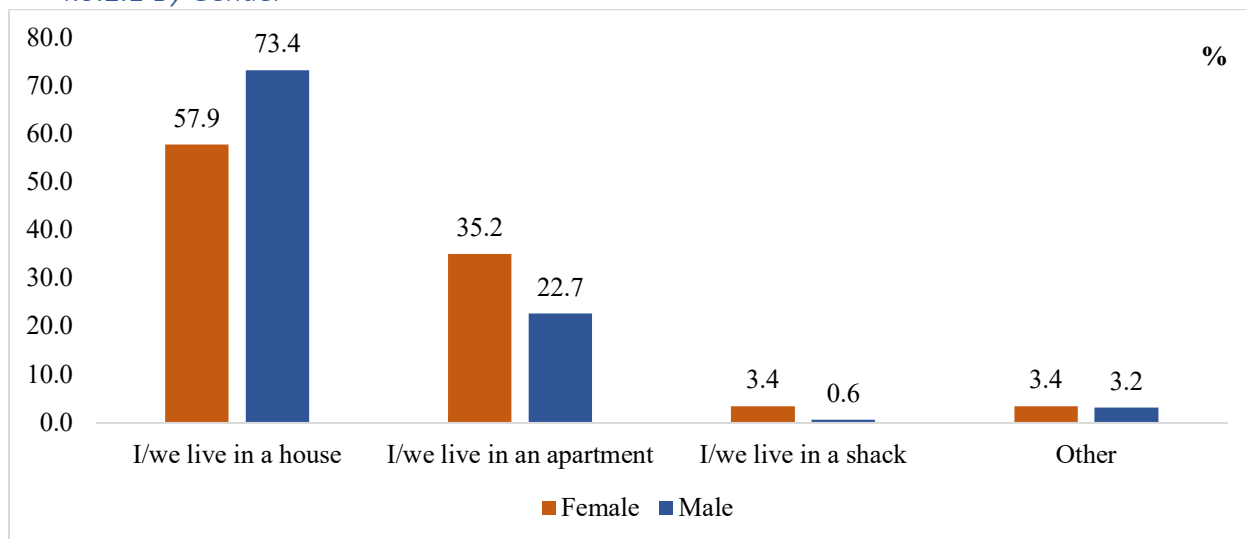
4.5.1.6 By Income Groups



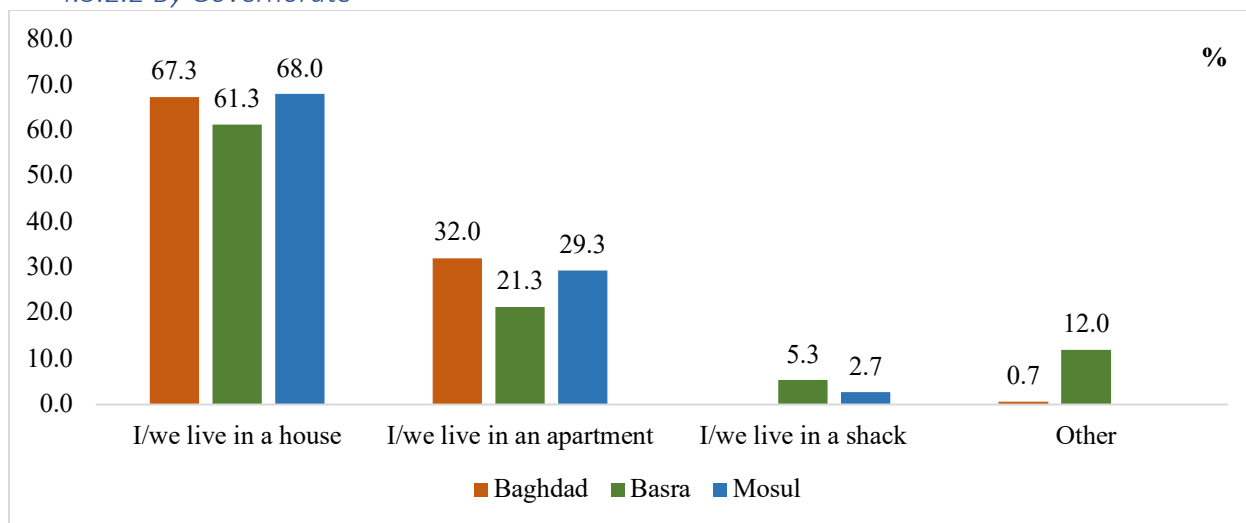
4.5.2 Please describe your dwelling



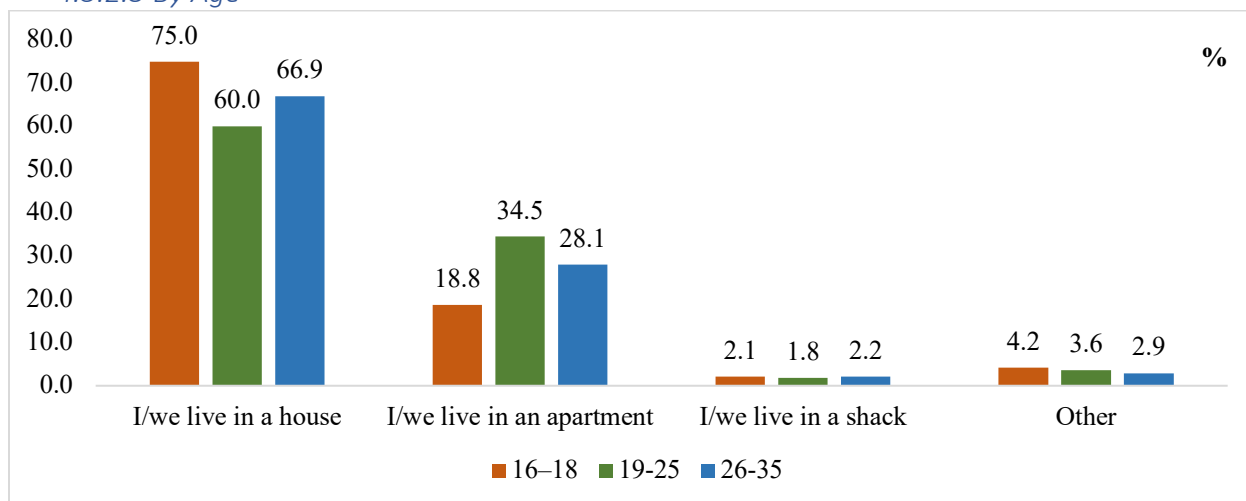
4.5.2.1 By Gender



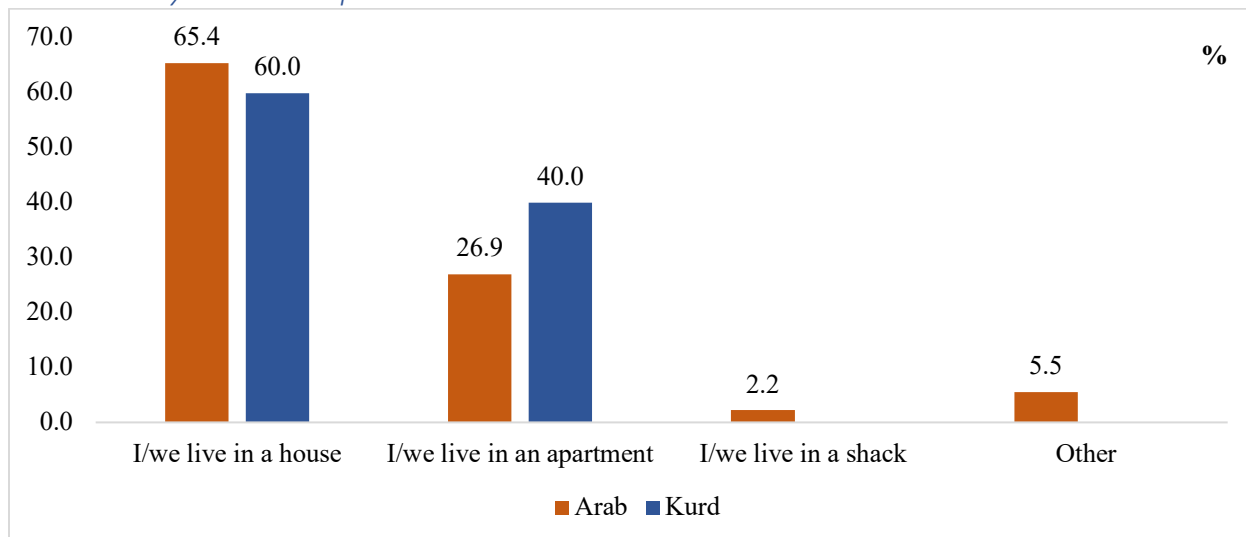
4.5.2.2 By Governorate



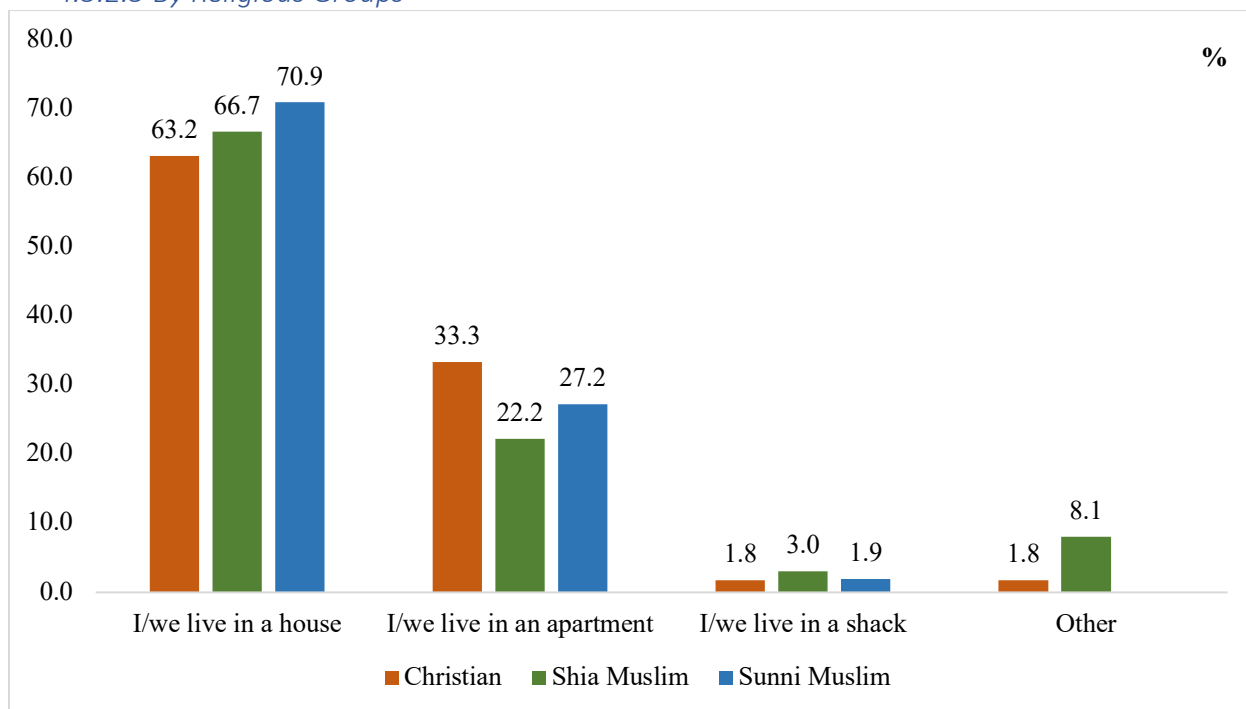
4.5.2.3 By Age



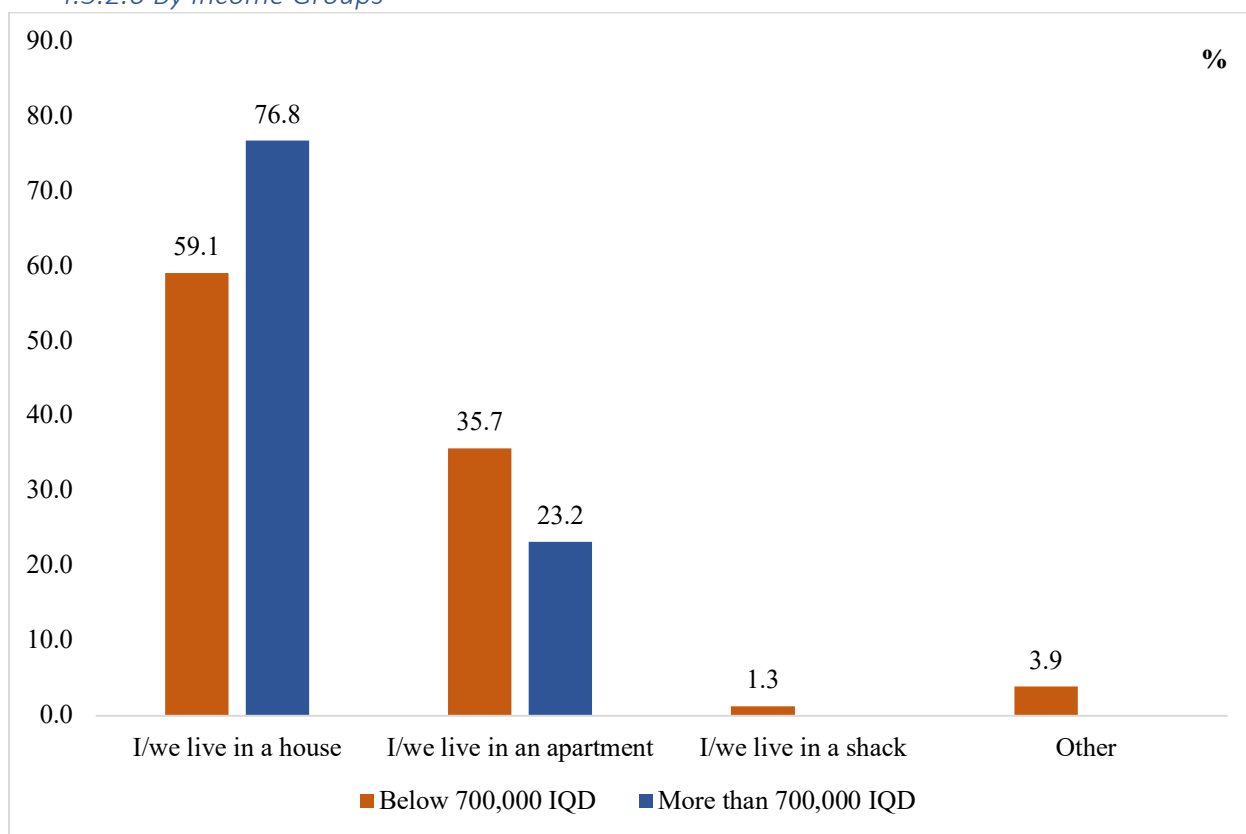
4.5.2.4 By Ethnic Groups



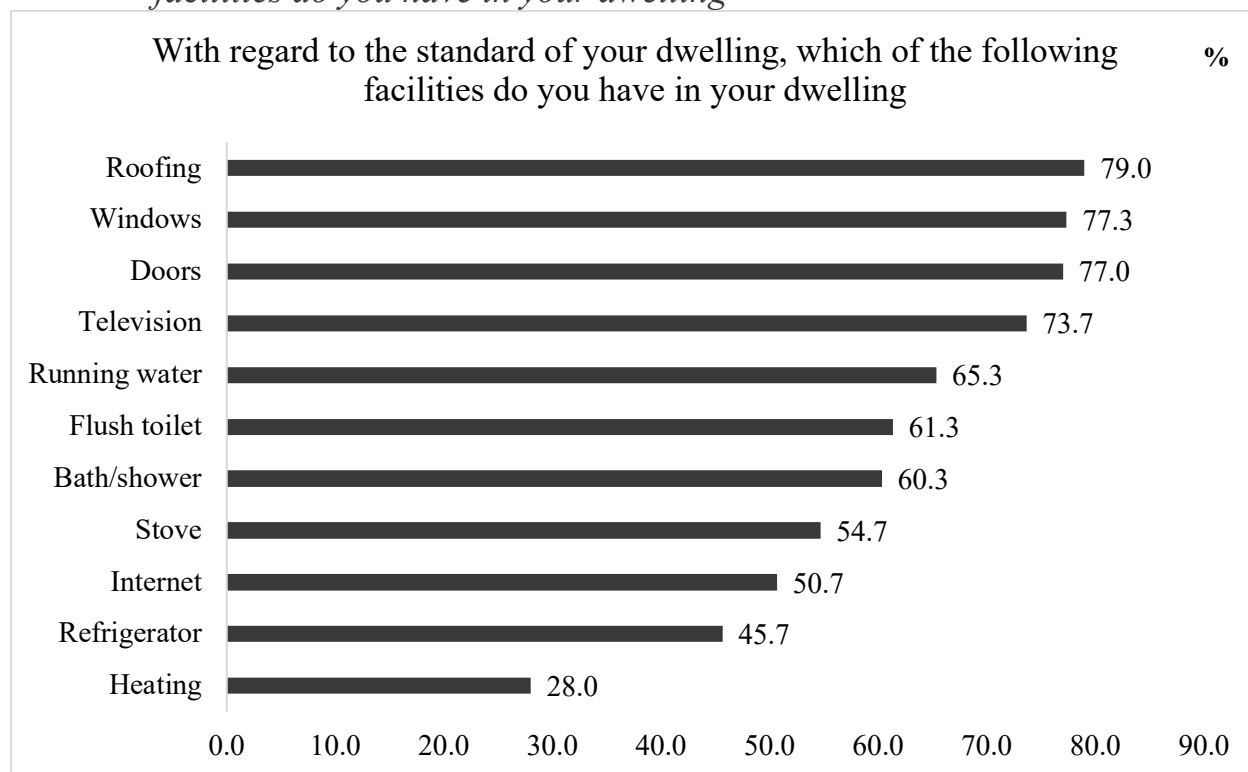
4.5.2.5 By Religious Groups



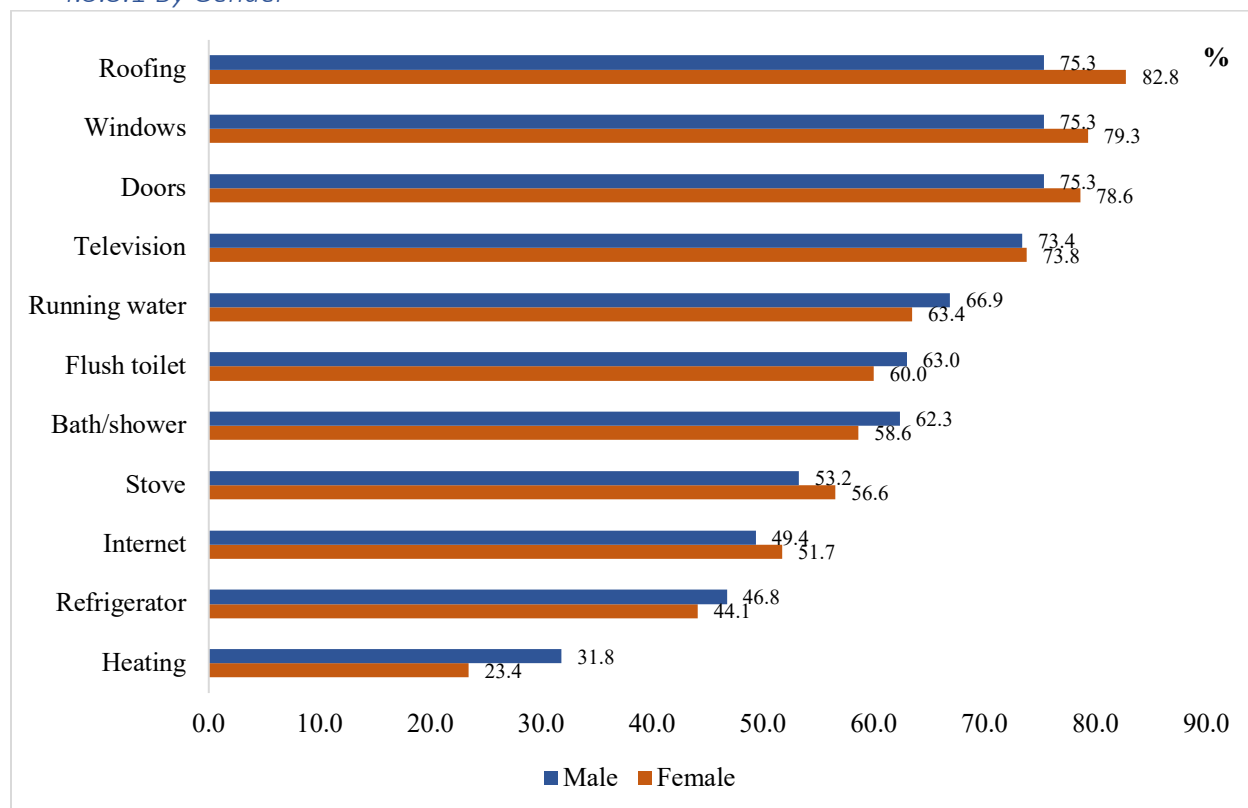
4.5.2.6 By Income Groups



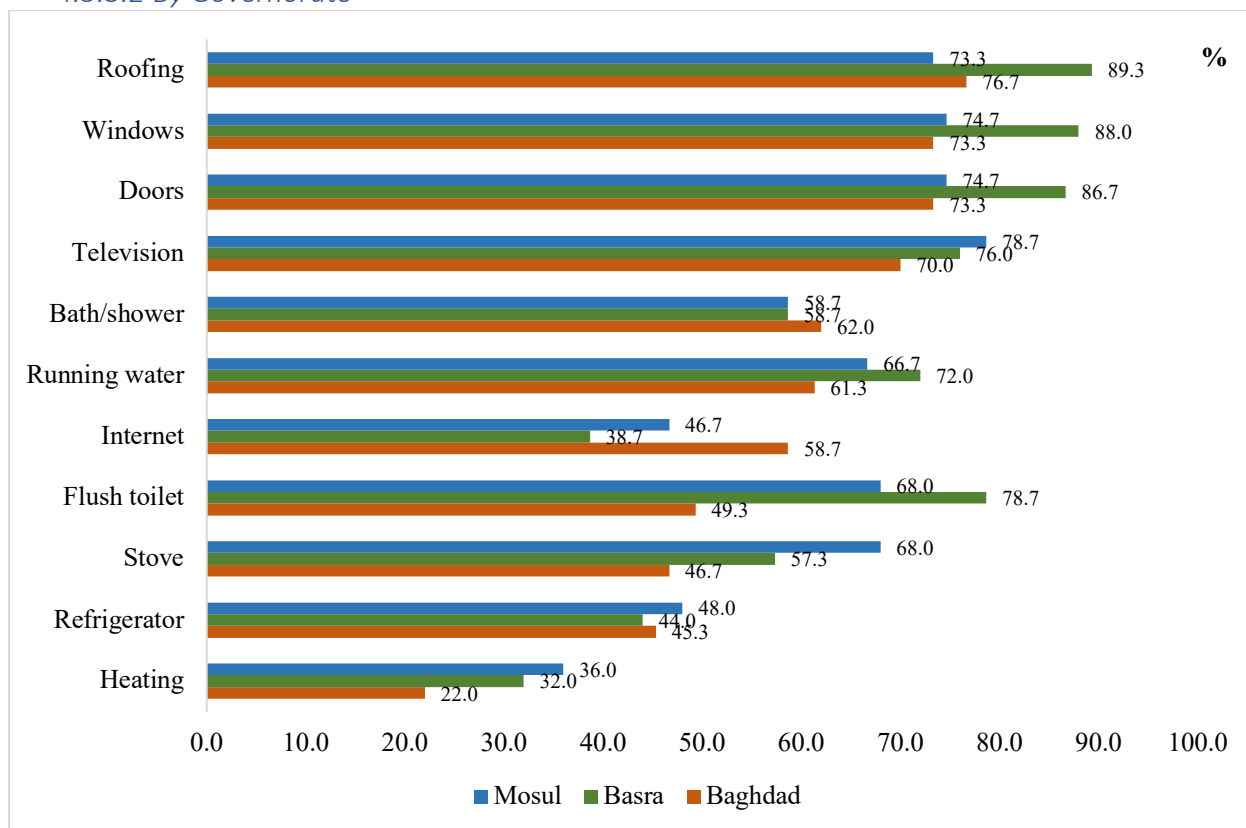
4.5.3 With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling



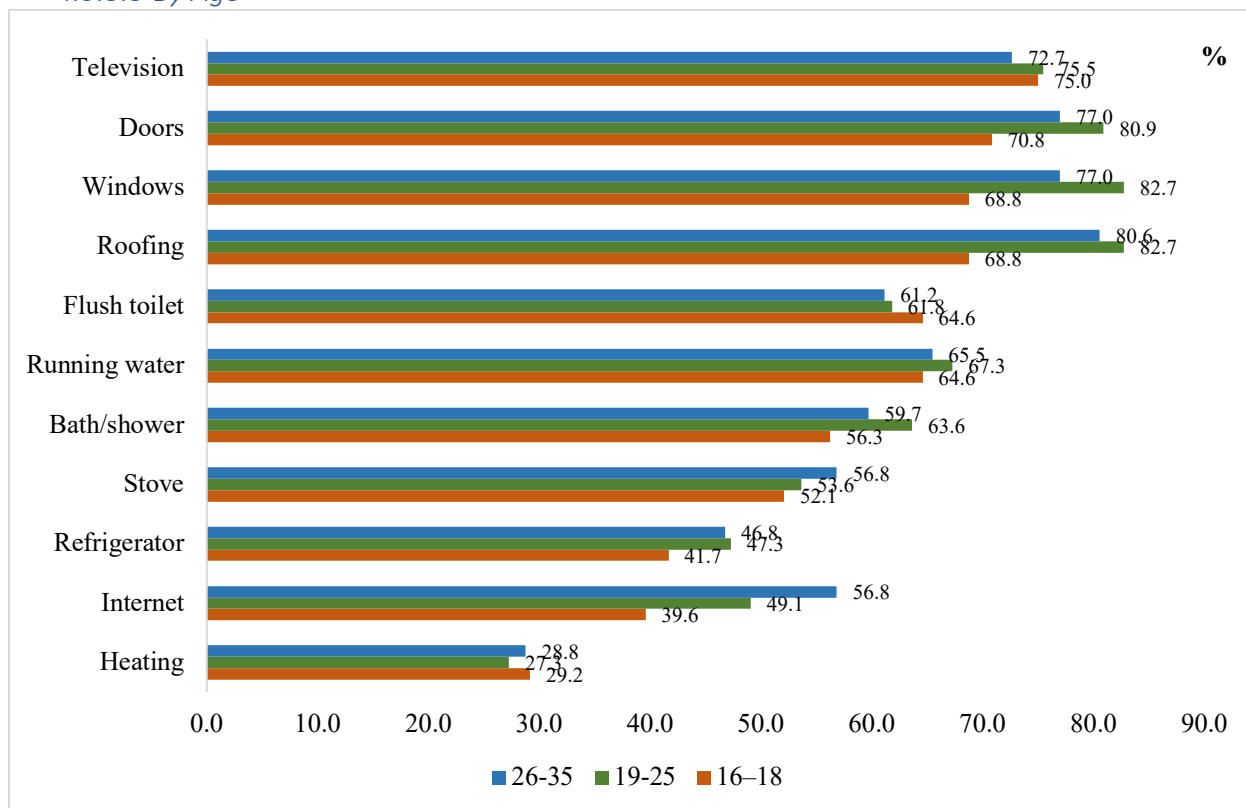
4.5.3.1 By Gender



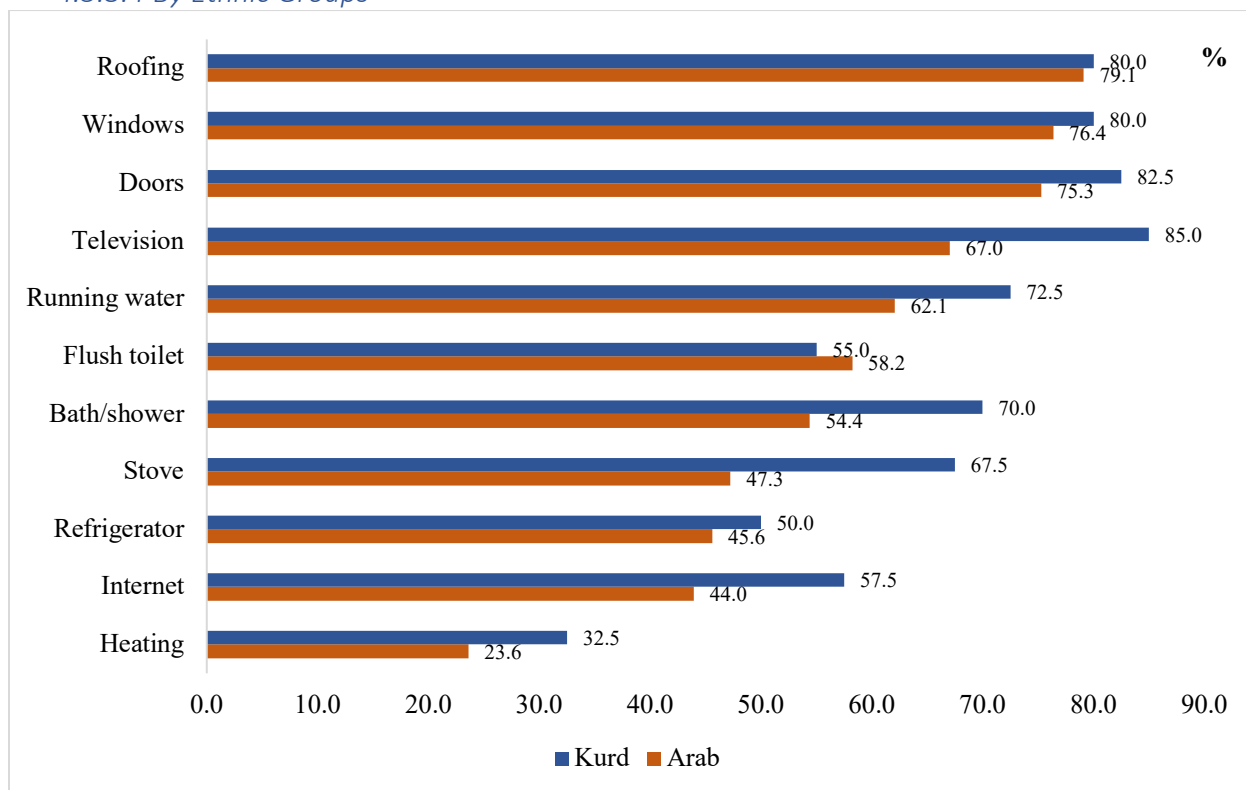
4.5.3.2 By Governorate



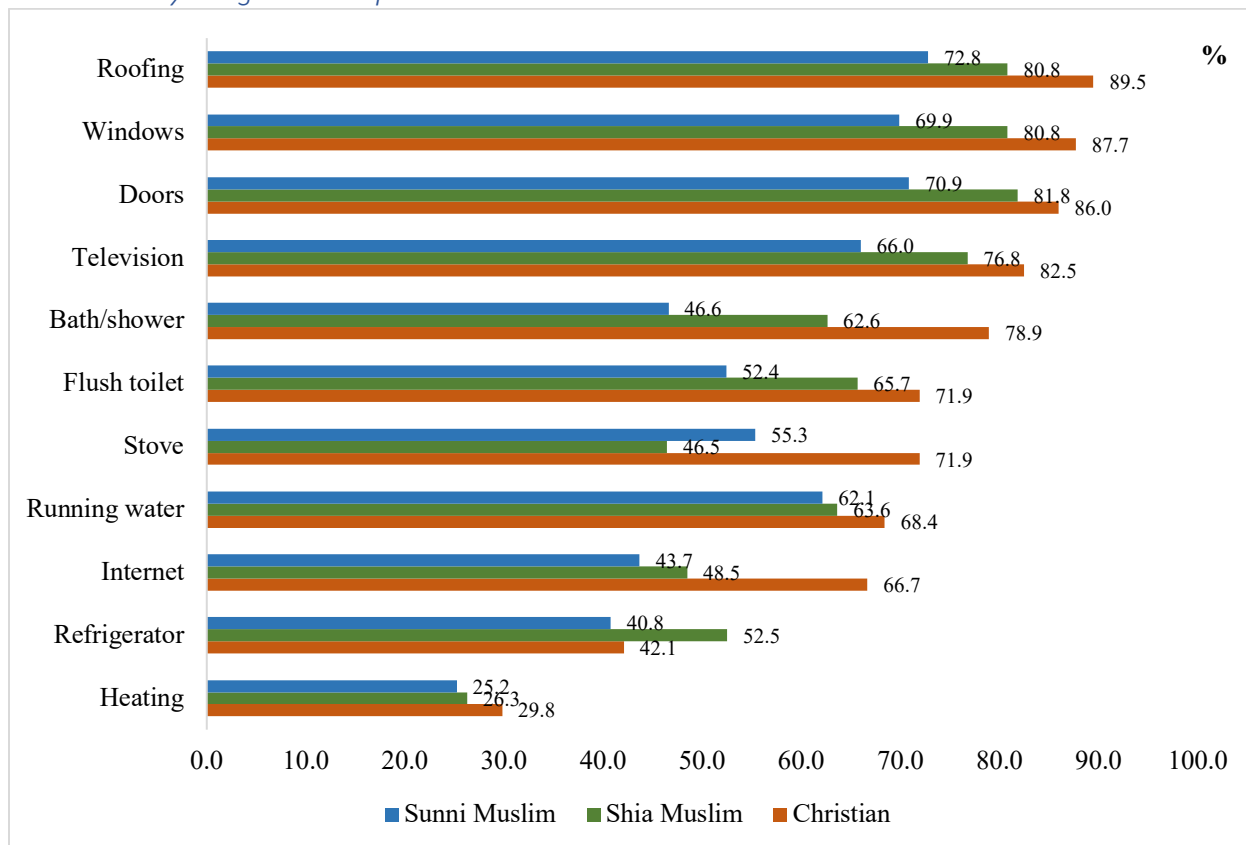
4.5.3.3 By Age



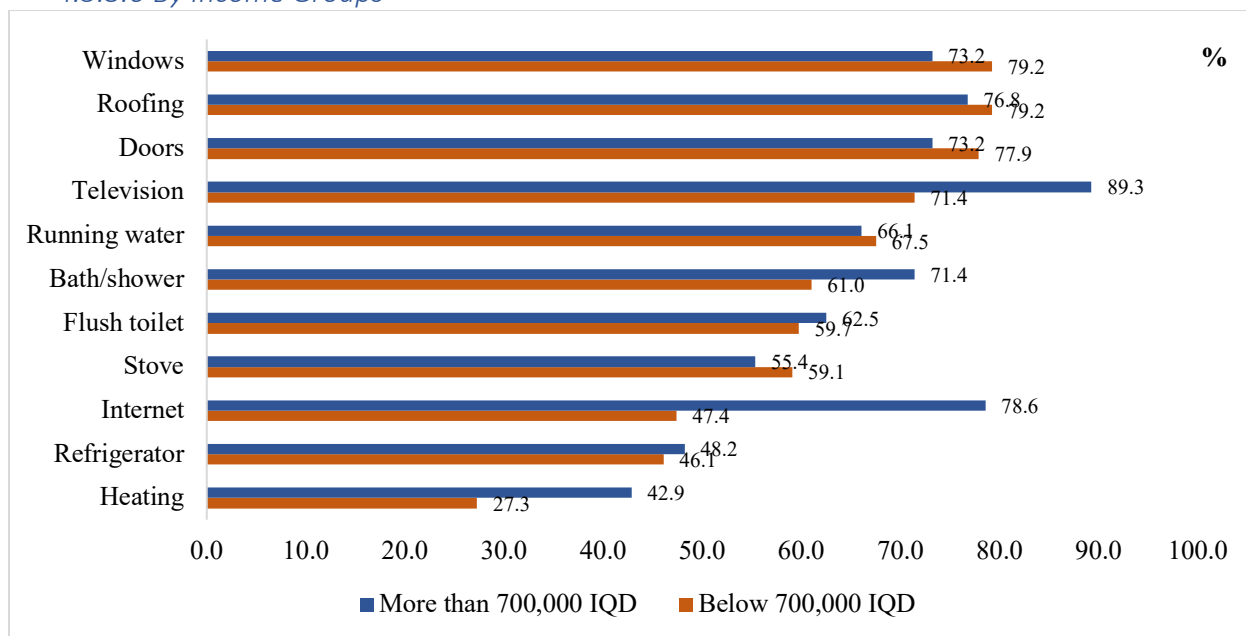
4.5.3.4 By Ethnic Groups



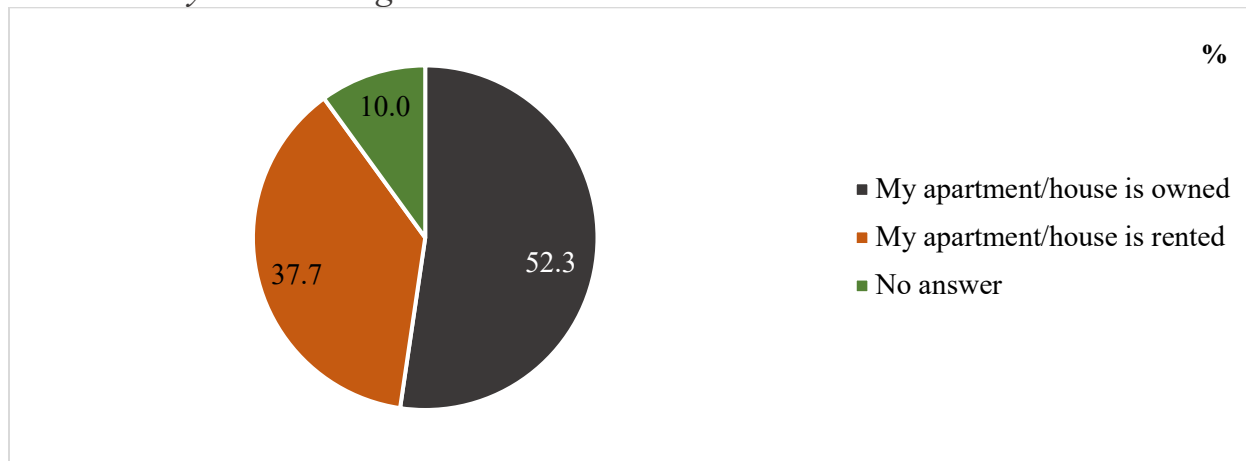
4.5.3.5 By Religious Groups



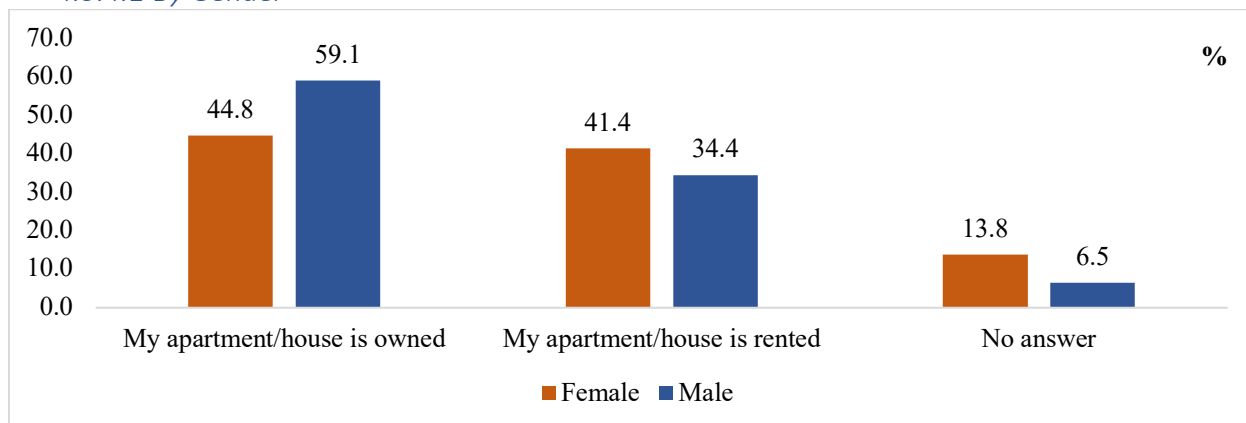
4.5.3.6 By Income Groups



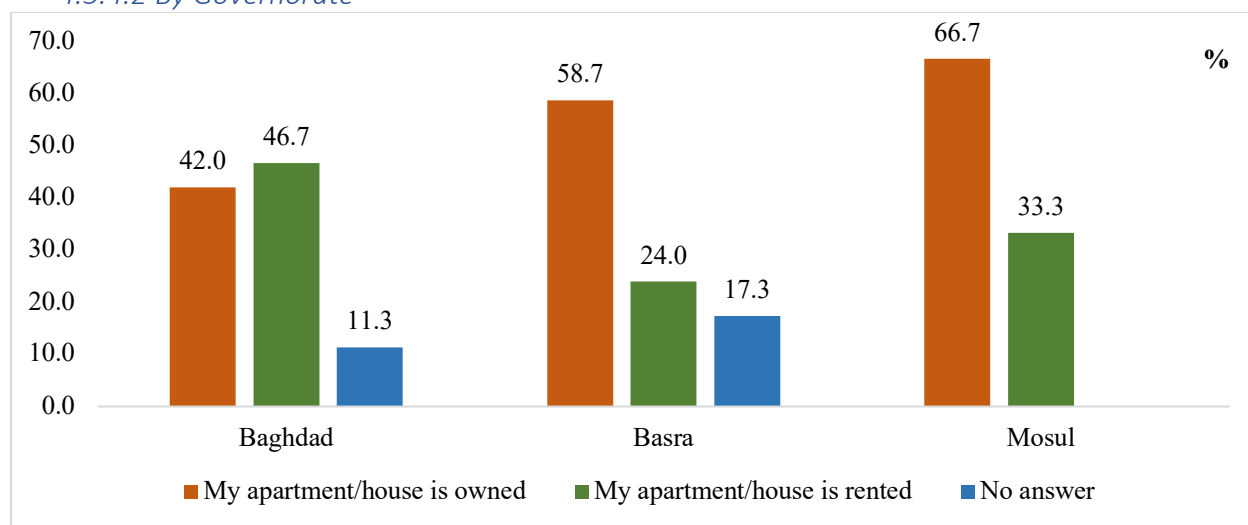
4.5.4 Is your dwelling rented or owned?



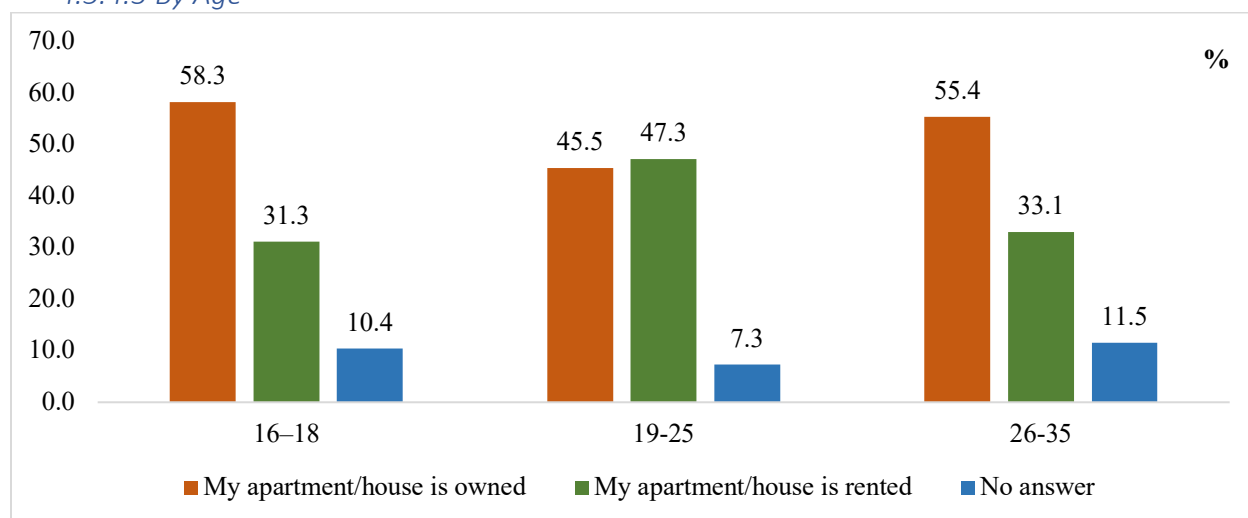
4.5.4.1 By Gender



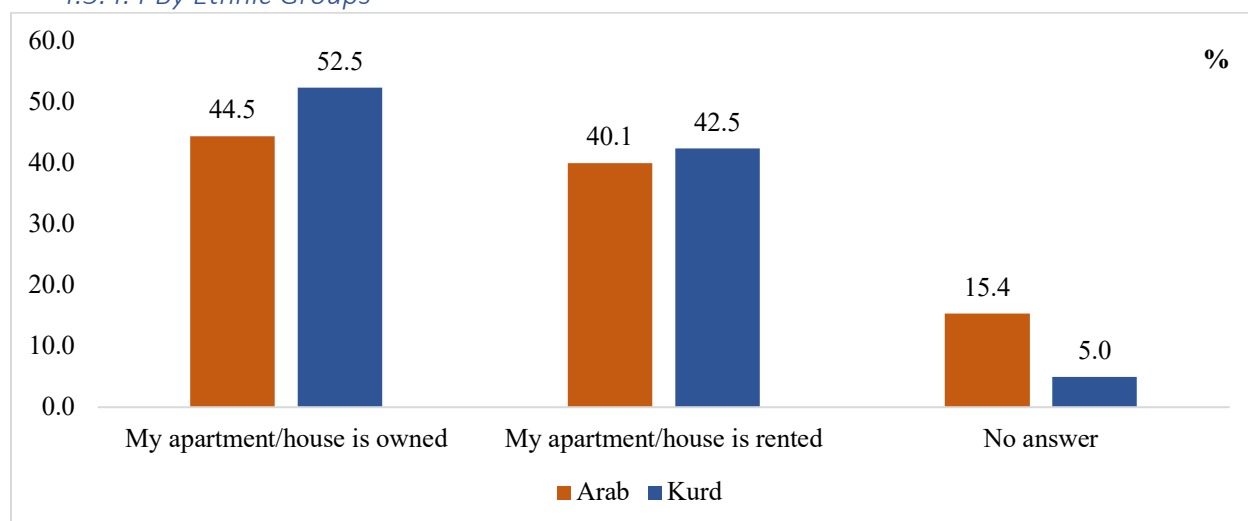
4.5.4.2 By Governorate



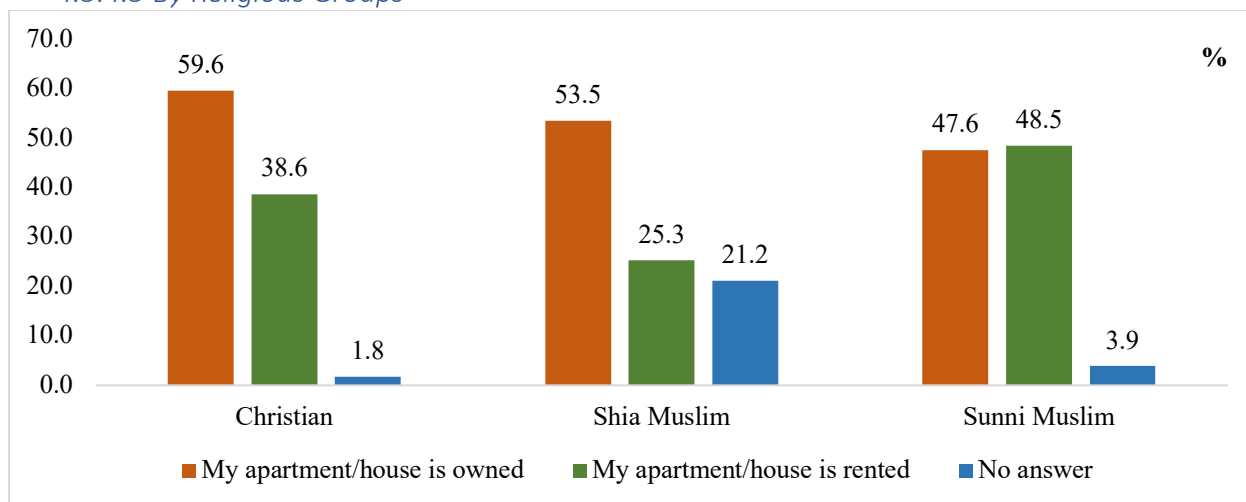
4.5.4.3 By Age



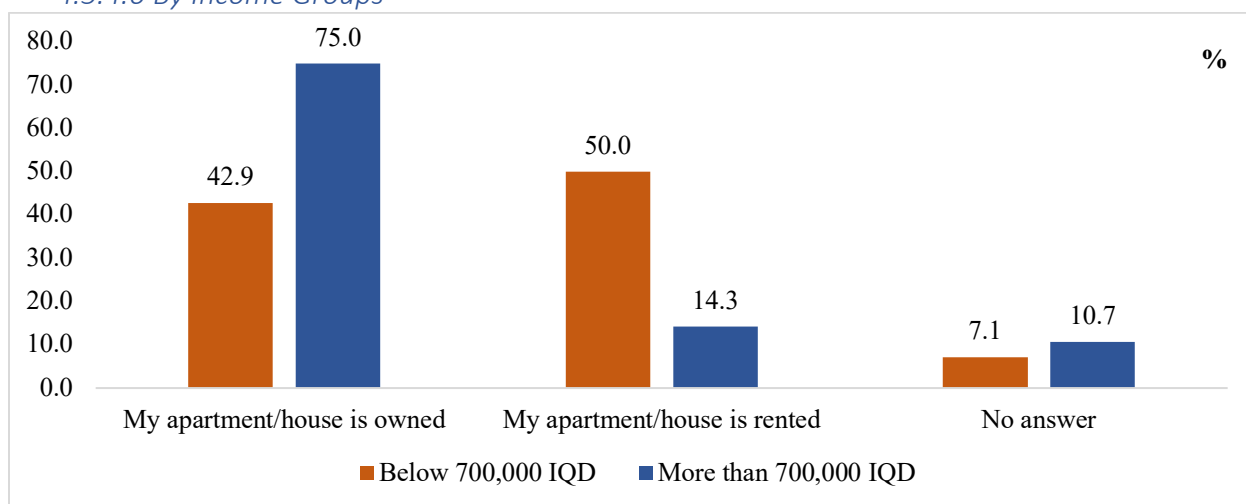
4.5.4.4 By Ethnic Groups



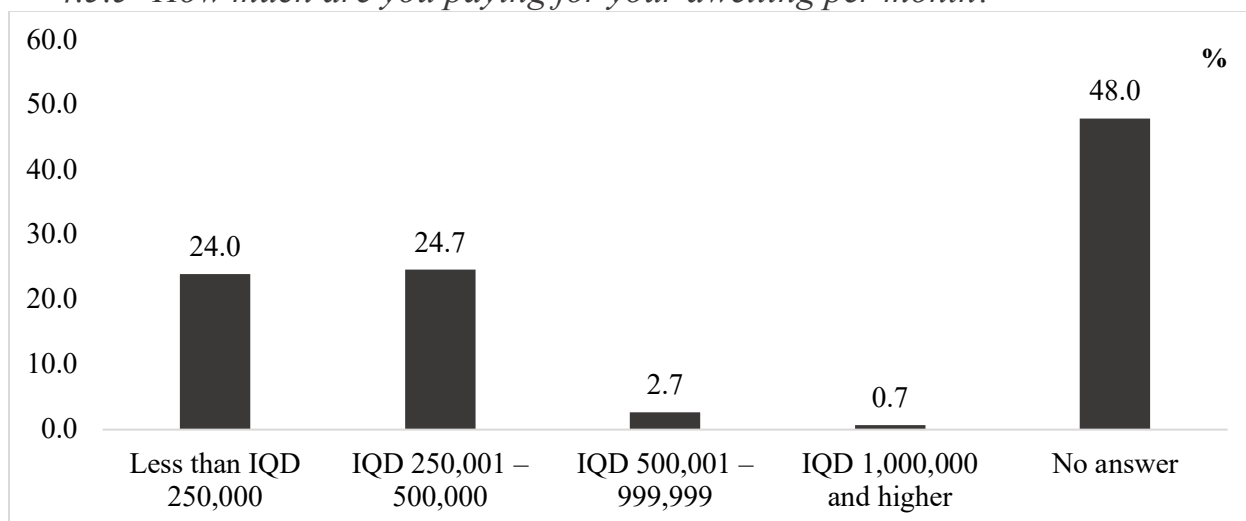
4.5.4.5 By Religious Groups



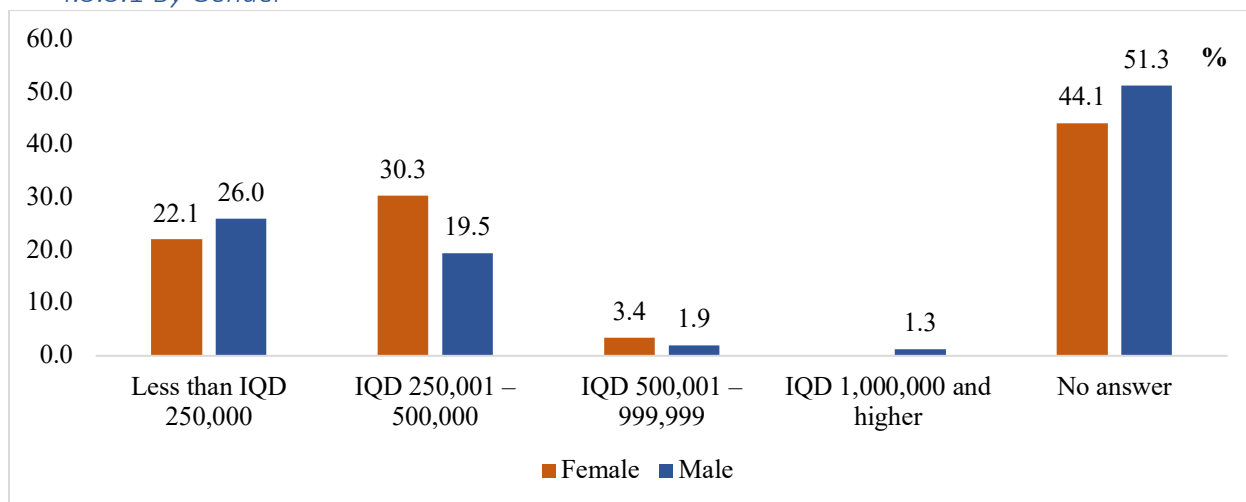
4.5.4.6 By Income Groups



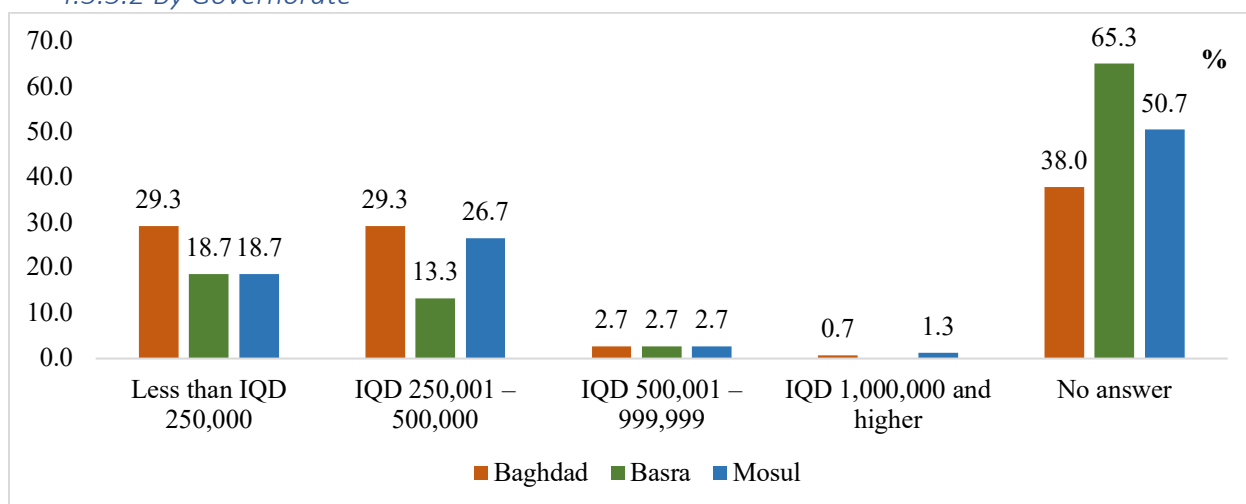
4.5.5 How much are you paying for your dwelling per month?



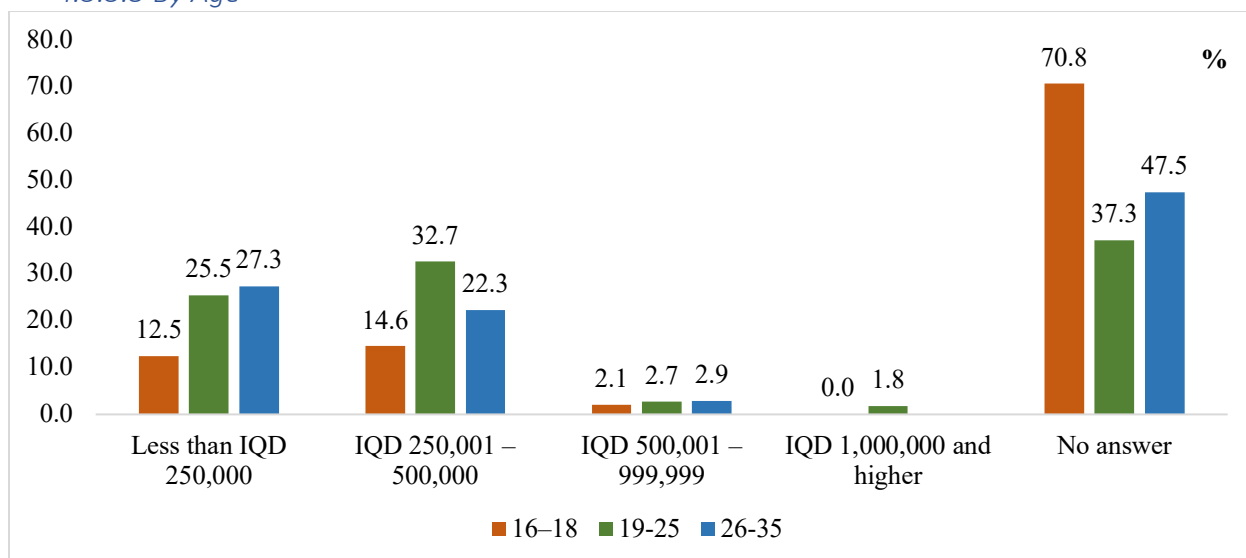
4.5.5.1 By Gender



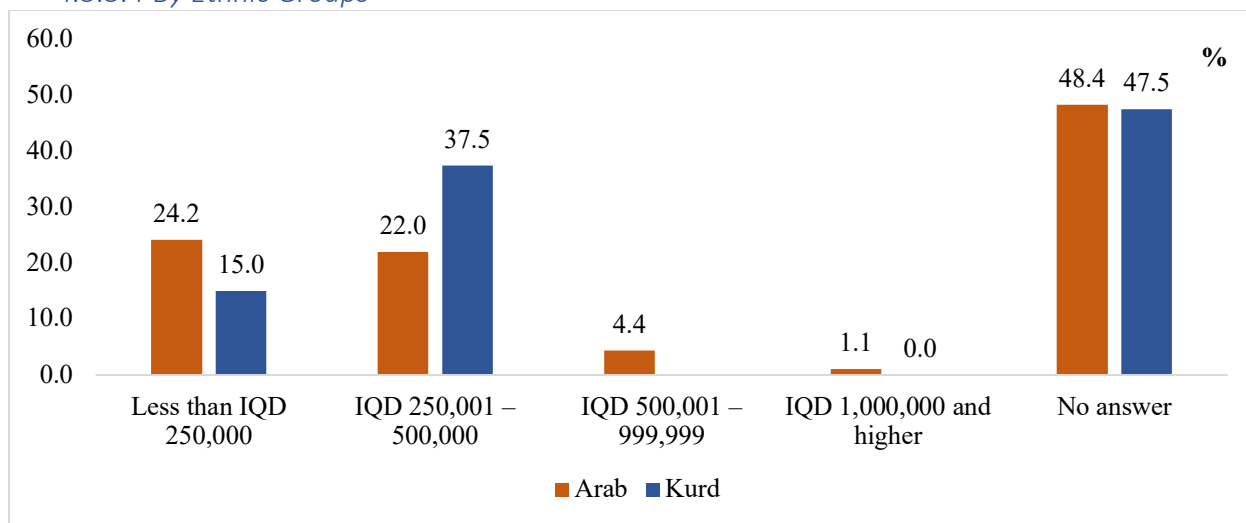
4.5.5.2 By Governorate



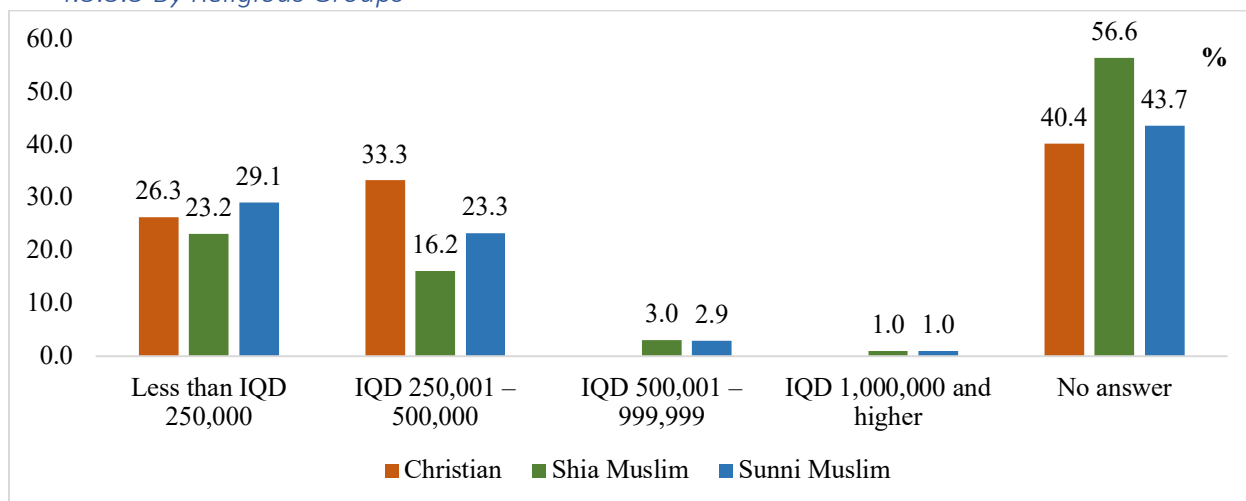
4.5.5.3 By Age



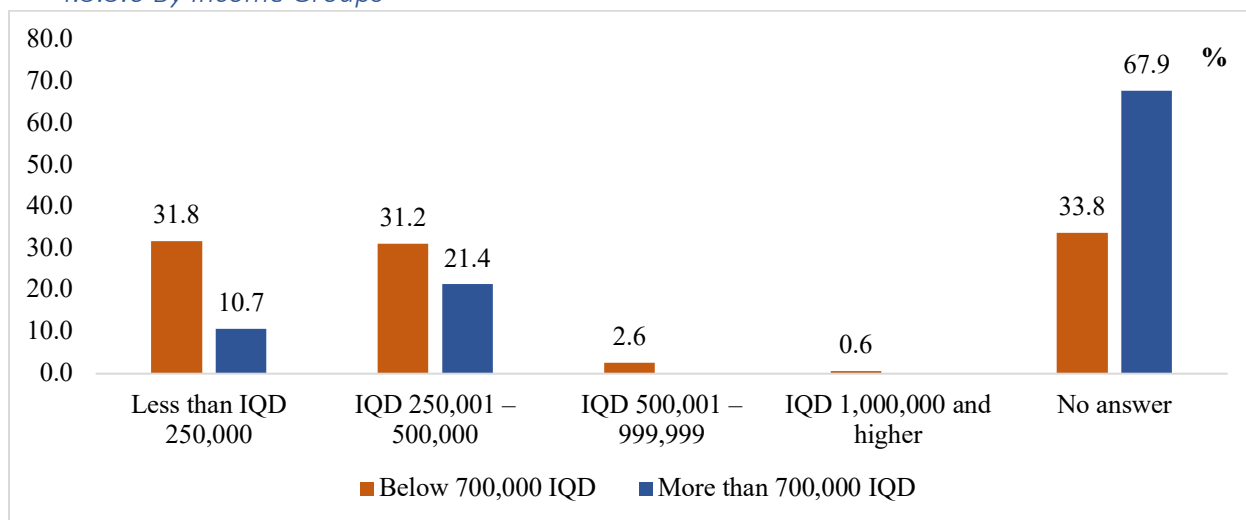
4.5.5.4 By Ethnic Groups



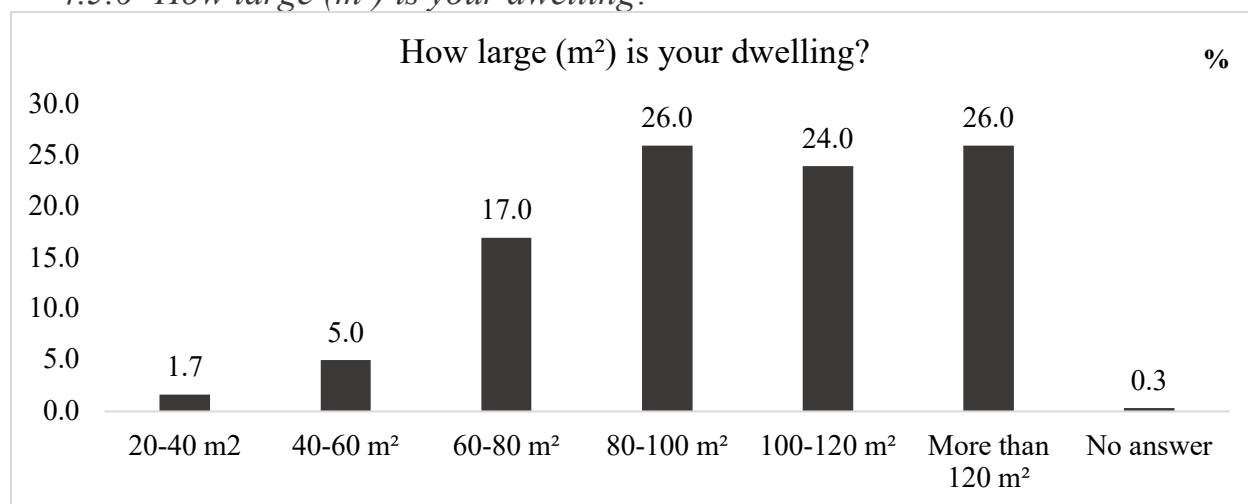
4.5.5.5 By Religious Groups



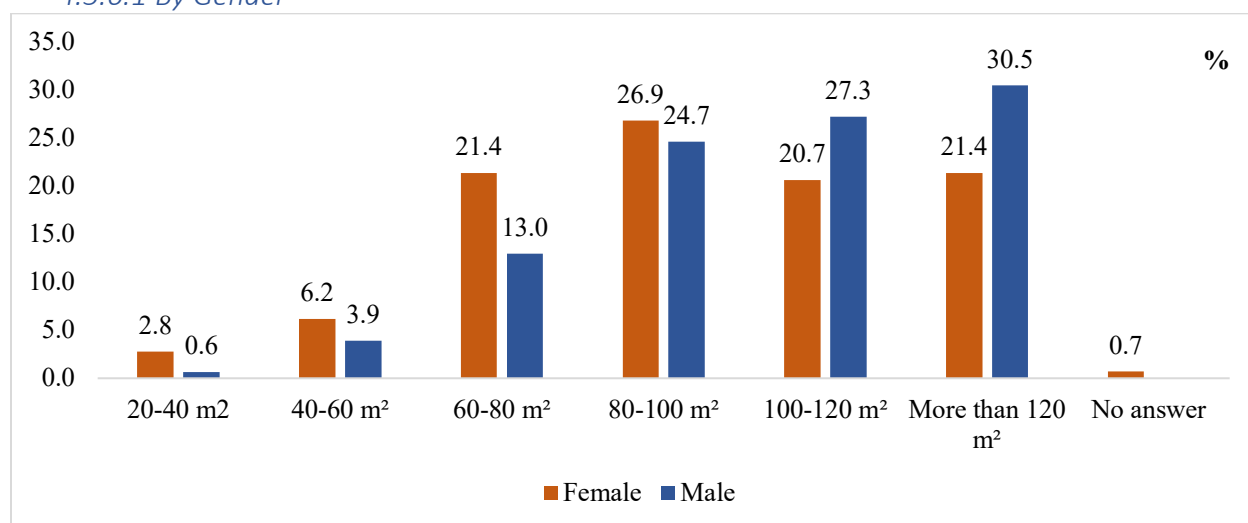
4.5.5.6 By Income Groups



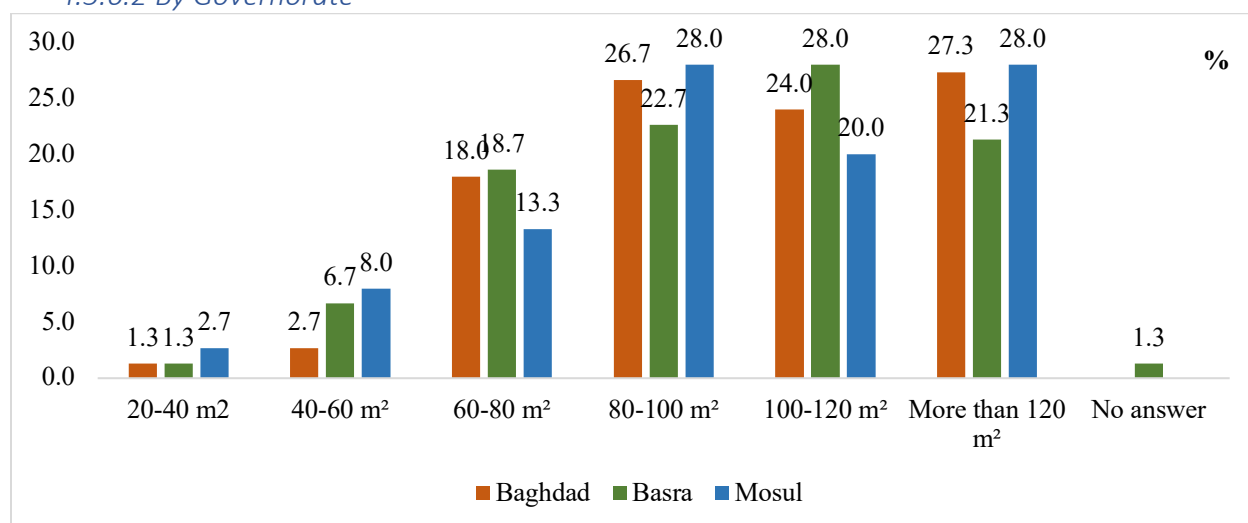
4.5.6 How large (m²) is your dwelling?



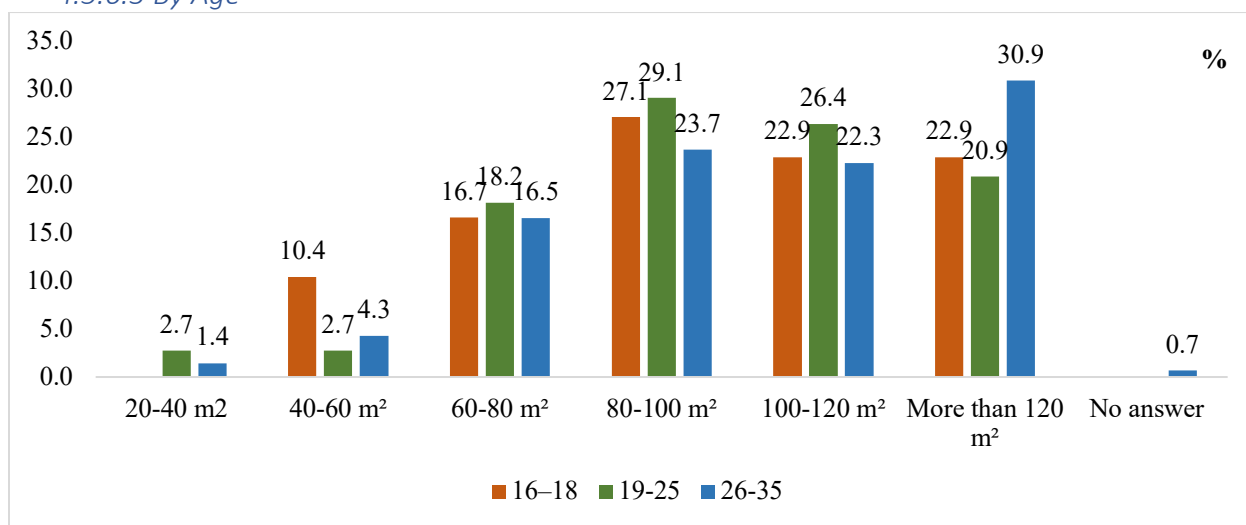
4.5.6.1 By Gender



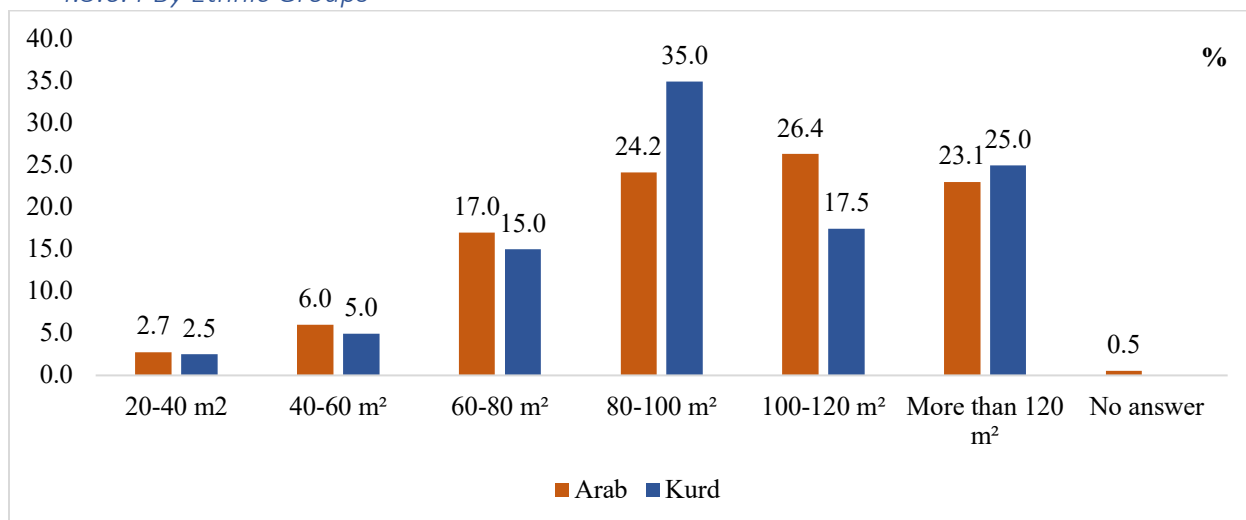
4.5.6.2 By Governorate



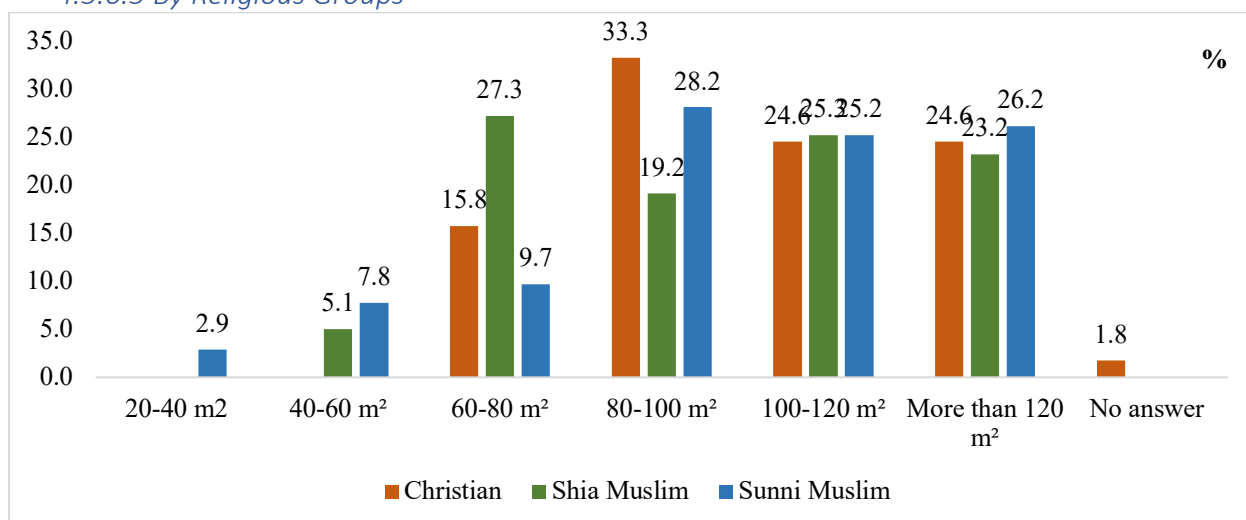
4.5.6.3 By Age



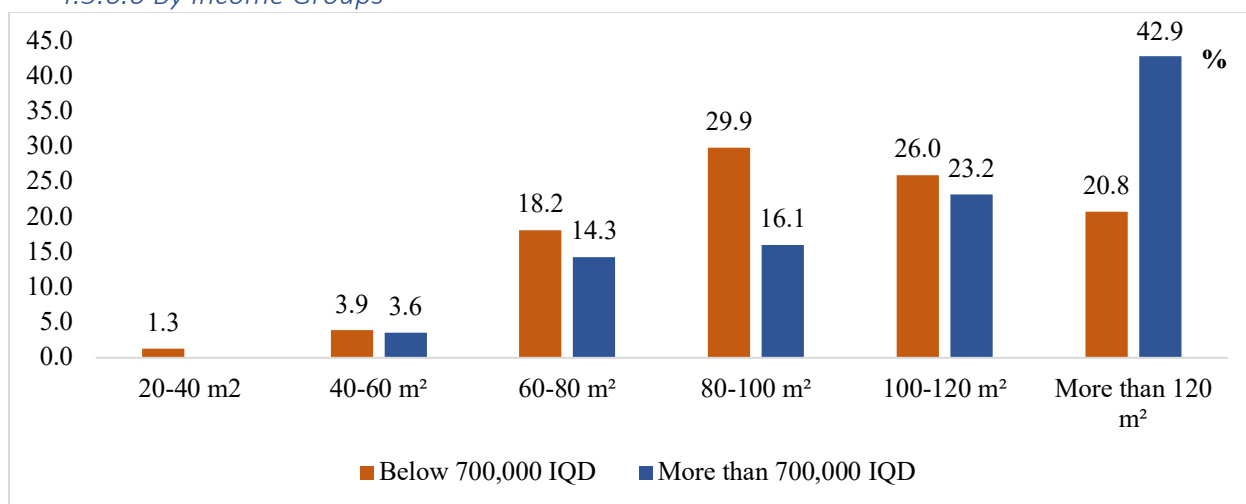
4.5.6.4 By Ethnic Groups



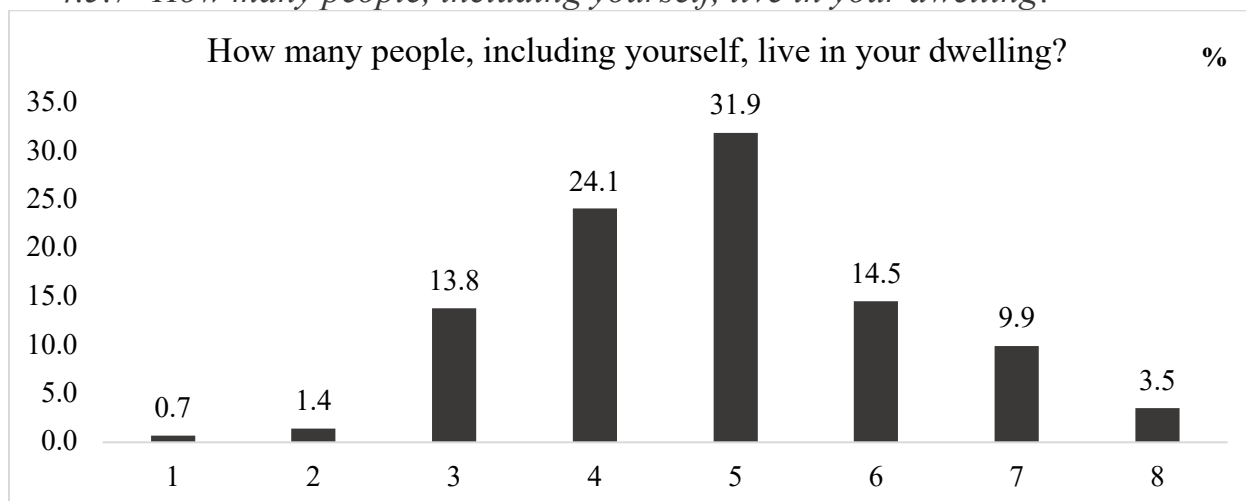
4.5.6.5 By Religious Groups



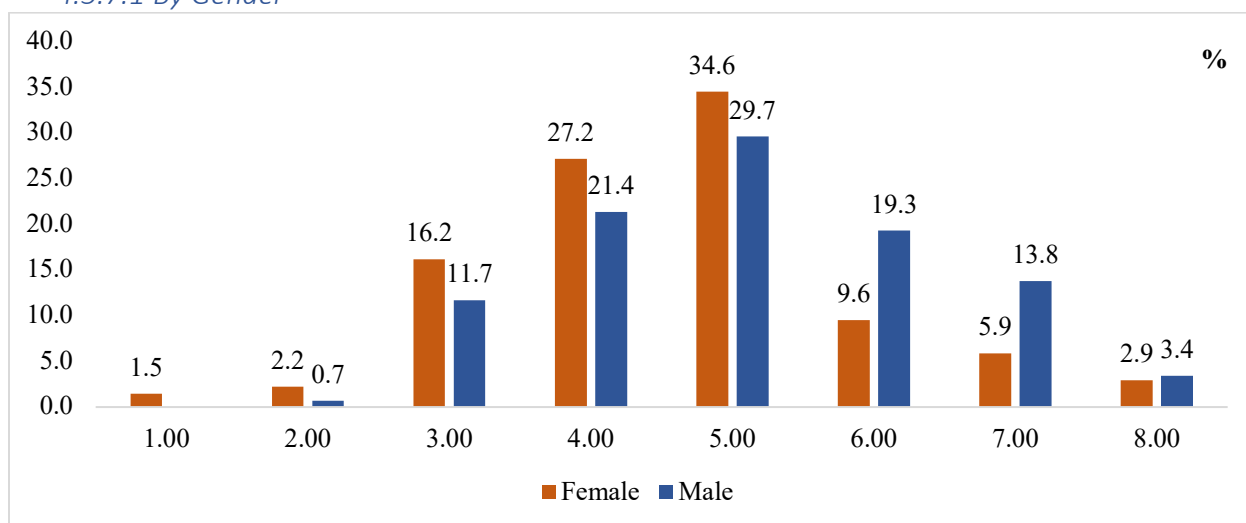
4.5.6.6 By Income Groups



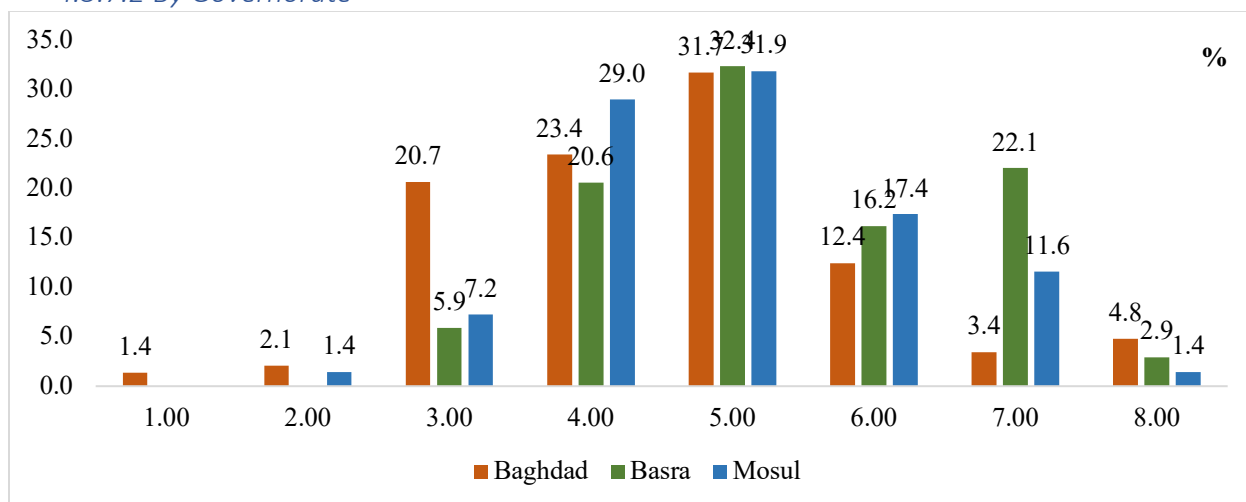
4.5.7 How many people, including yourself, live in your dwelling?



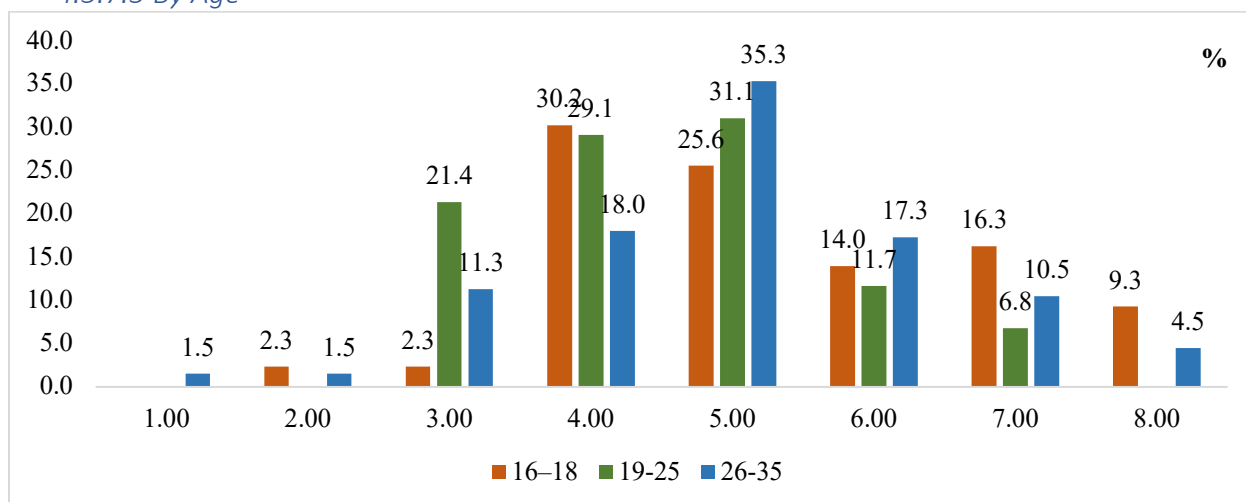
4.5.7.1 By Gender



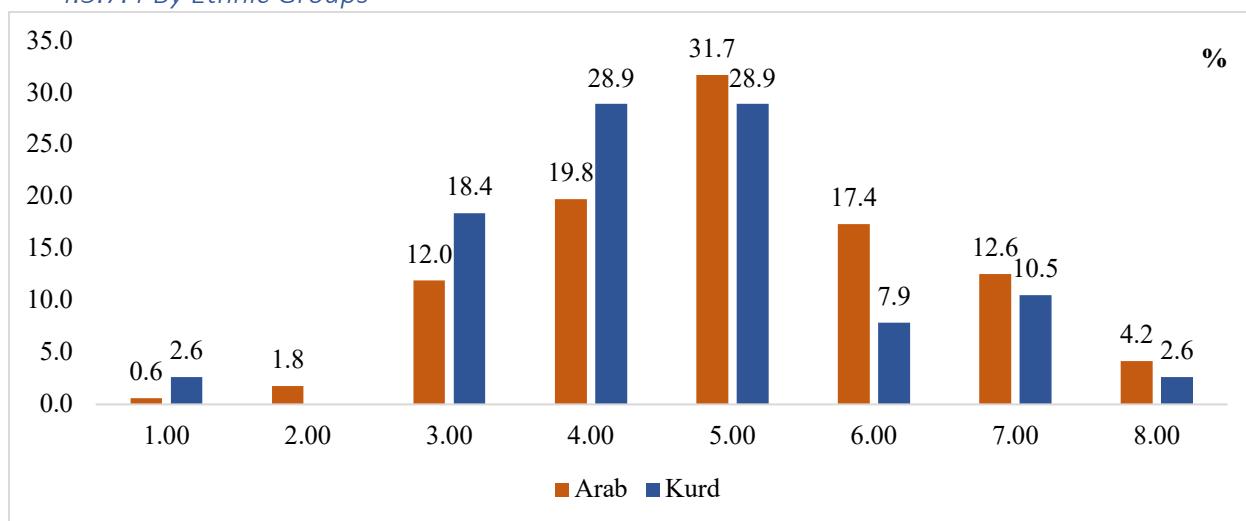
4.5.7.2 By Governorate



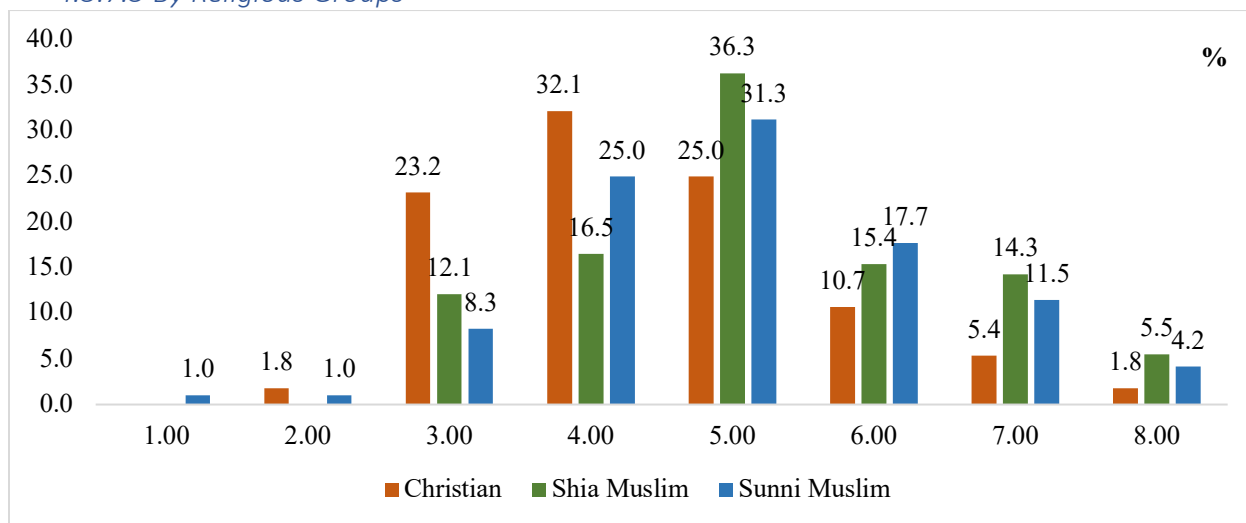
4.5.7.3 By Age



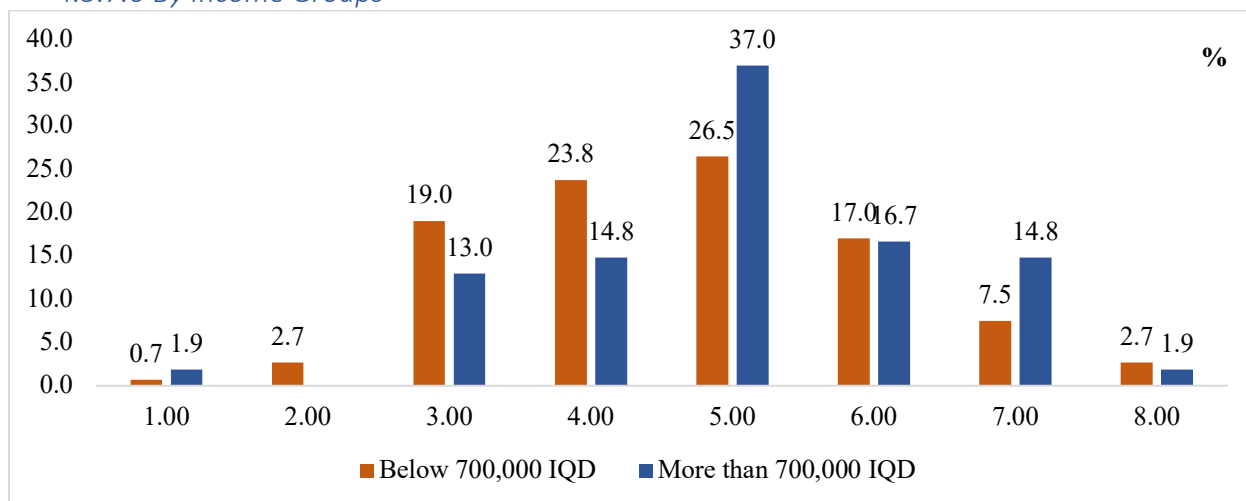
4.5.7.4 By Ethnic Groups



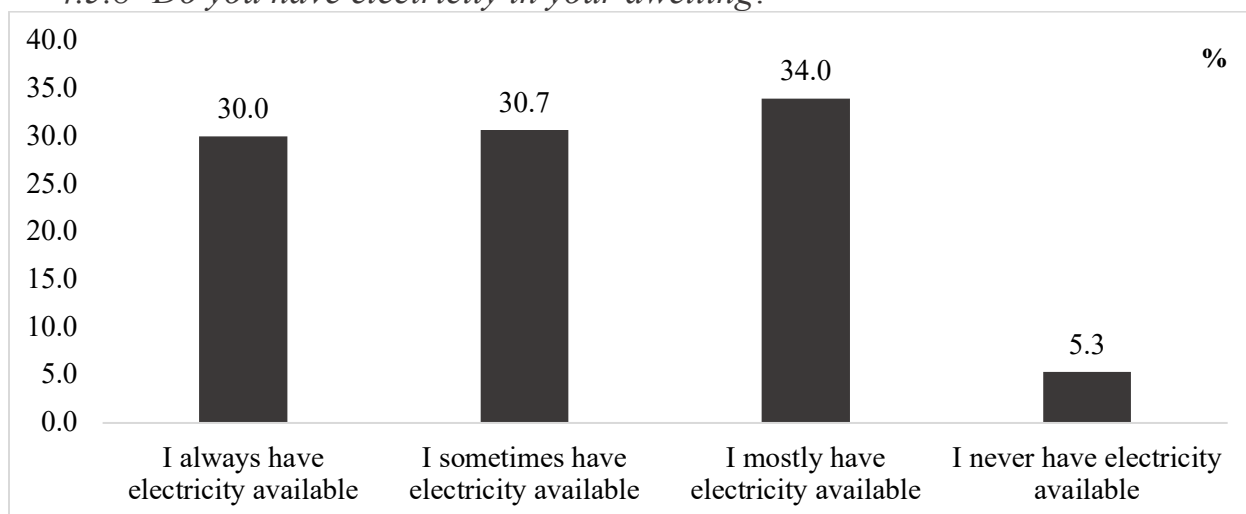
4.5.7.5 By Religious Groups



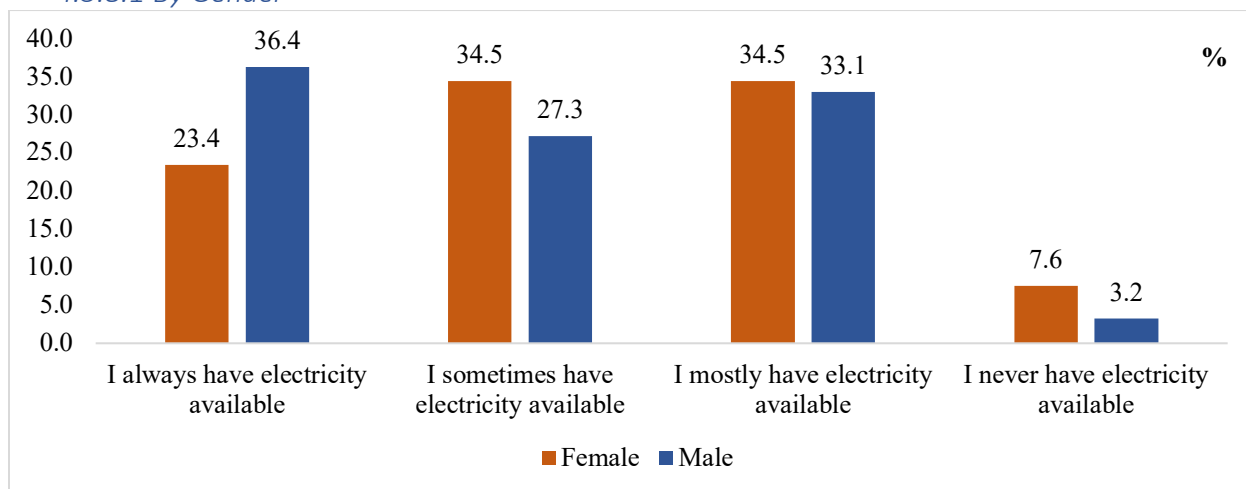
4.5.7.6 By Income Groups



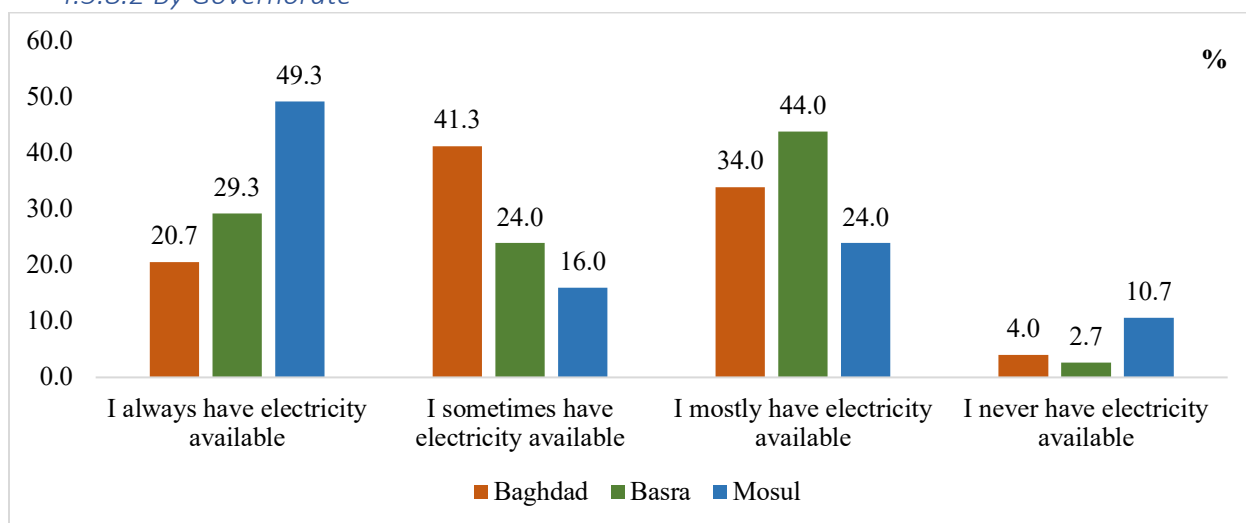
4.5.8 Do you have electricity in your dwelling?



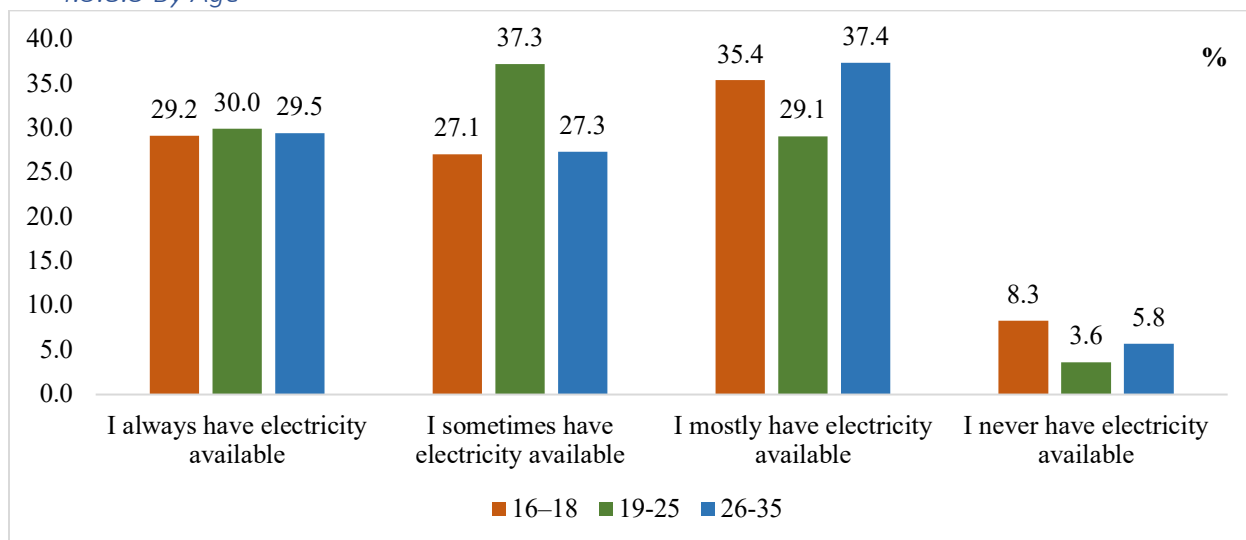
4.5.8.1 By Gender



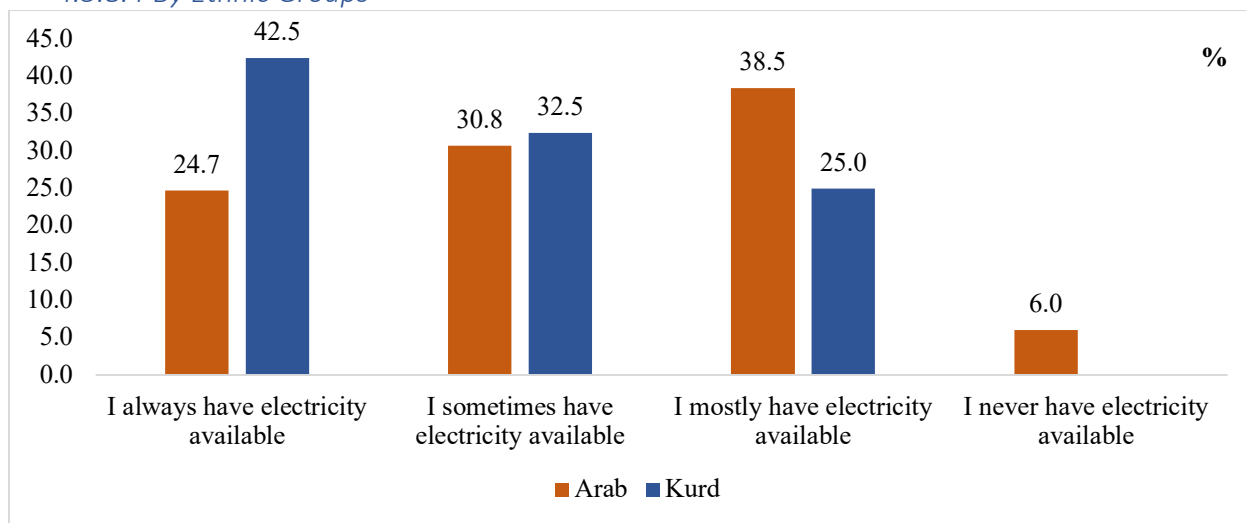
4.5.8.2 By Governorate



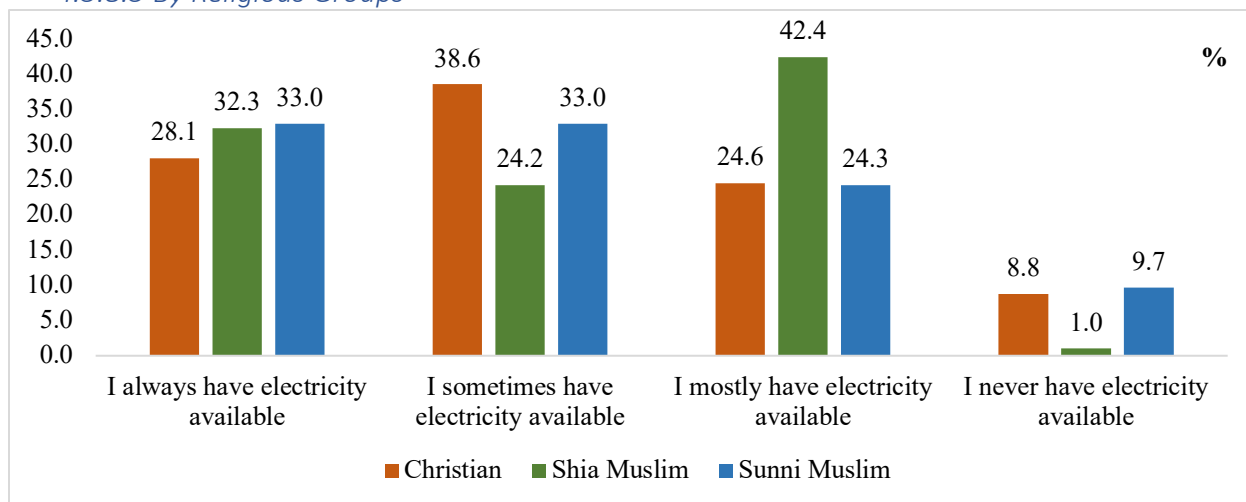
4.5.8.3 By Age



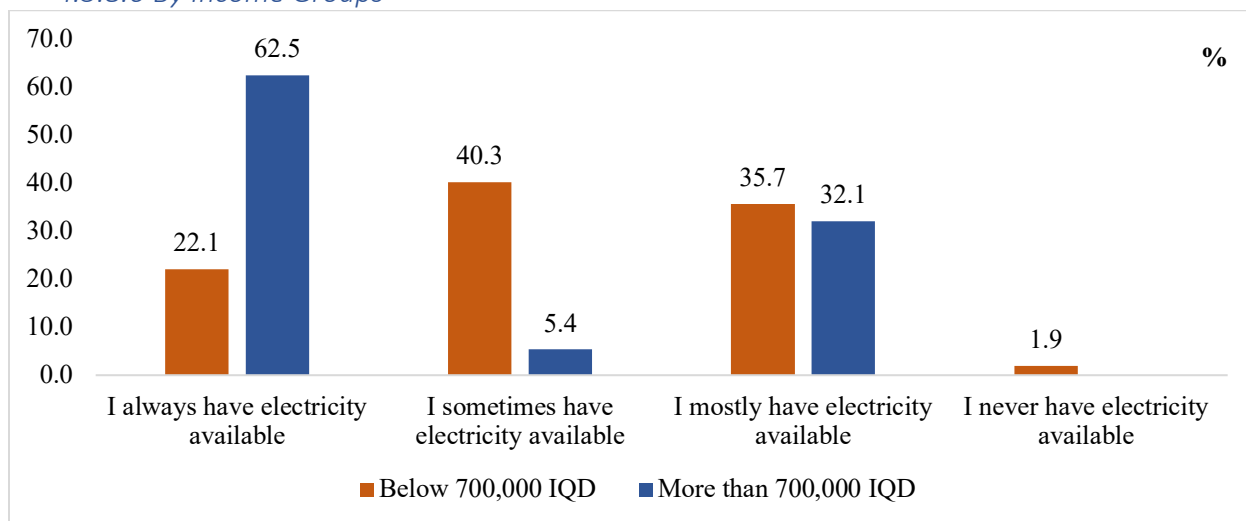
4.5.8.4 By Ethnic Groups



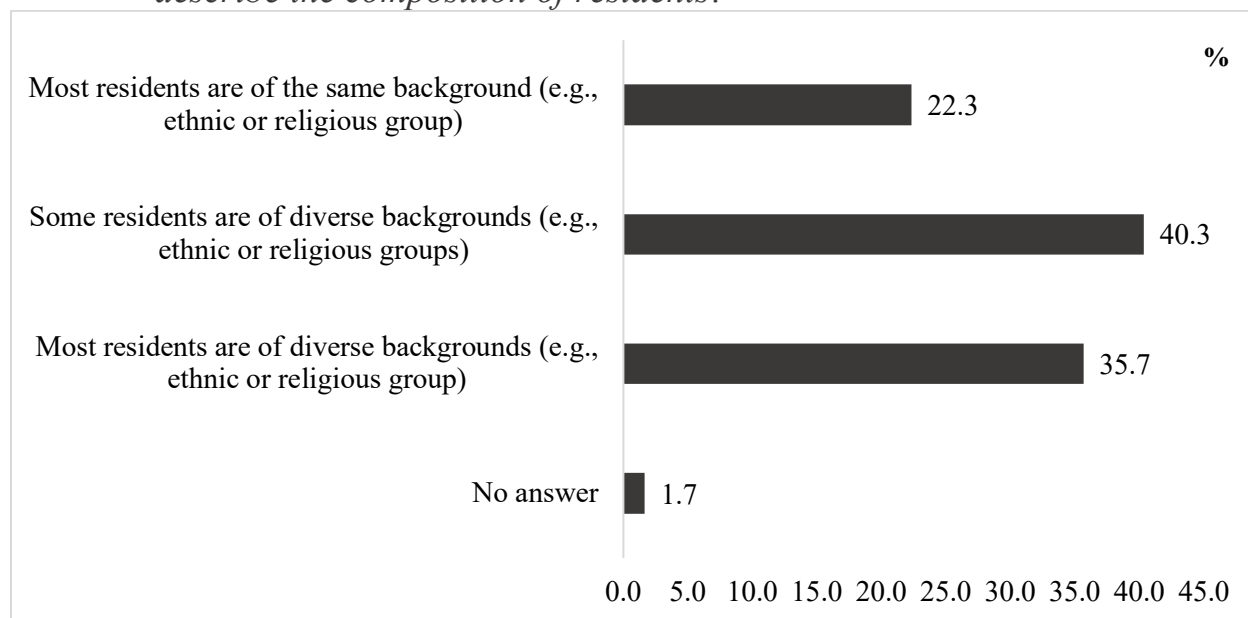
4.5.8.5 By Religious Groups



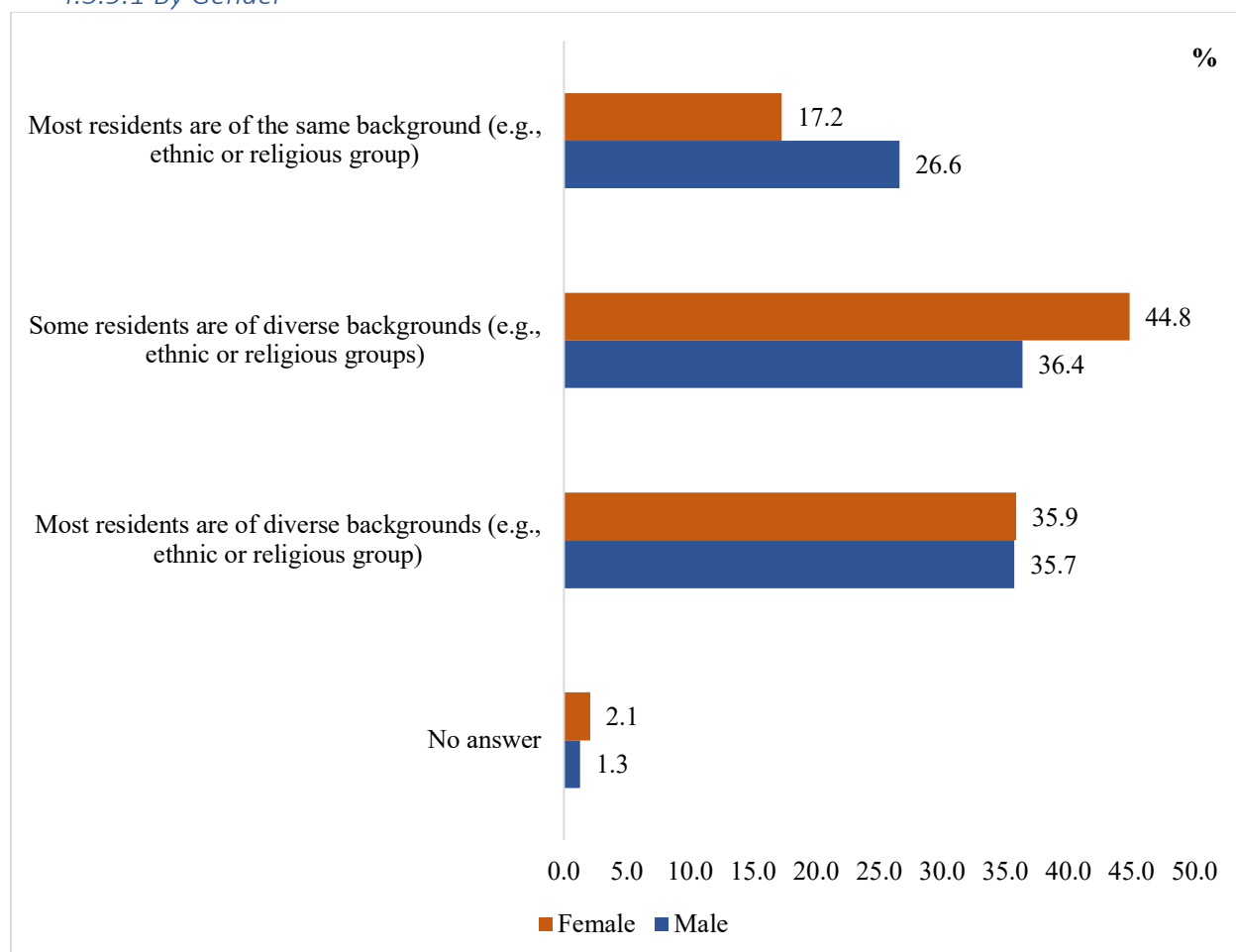
4.5.8.6 By Income Groups



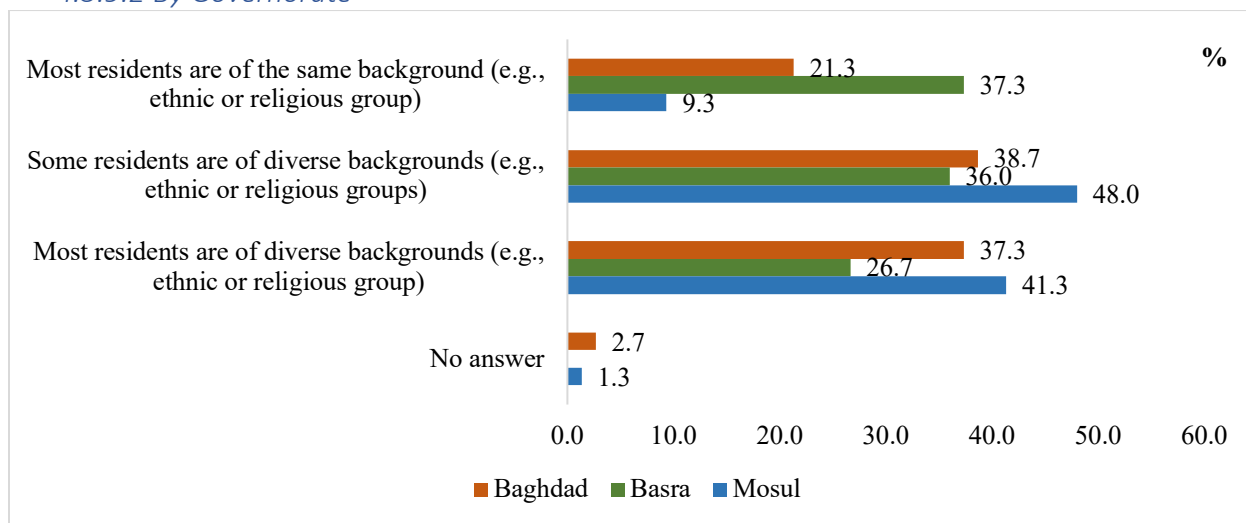
4.5.9 When it comes to the people living in your neighborhood, how would you describe the composition of residents?



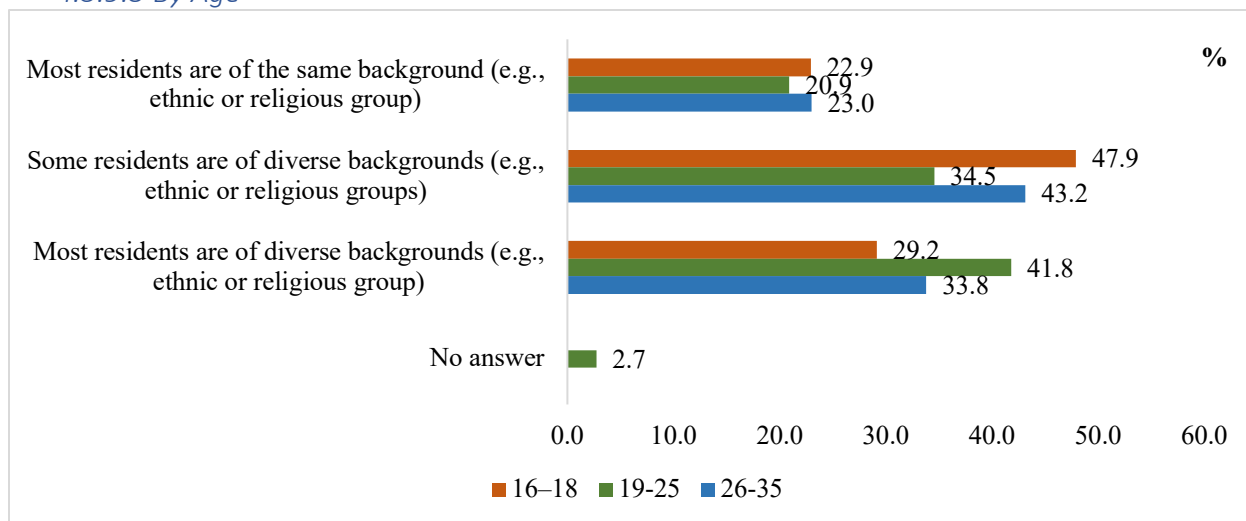
4.5.9.1 By Gender



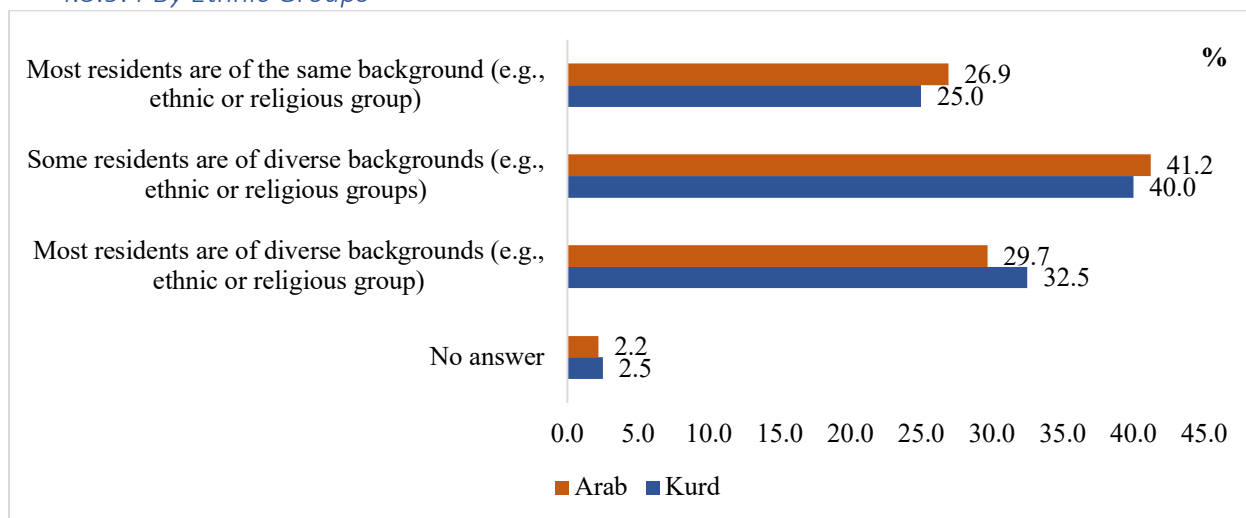
4.5.9.2 By Governorate



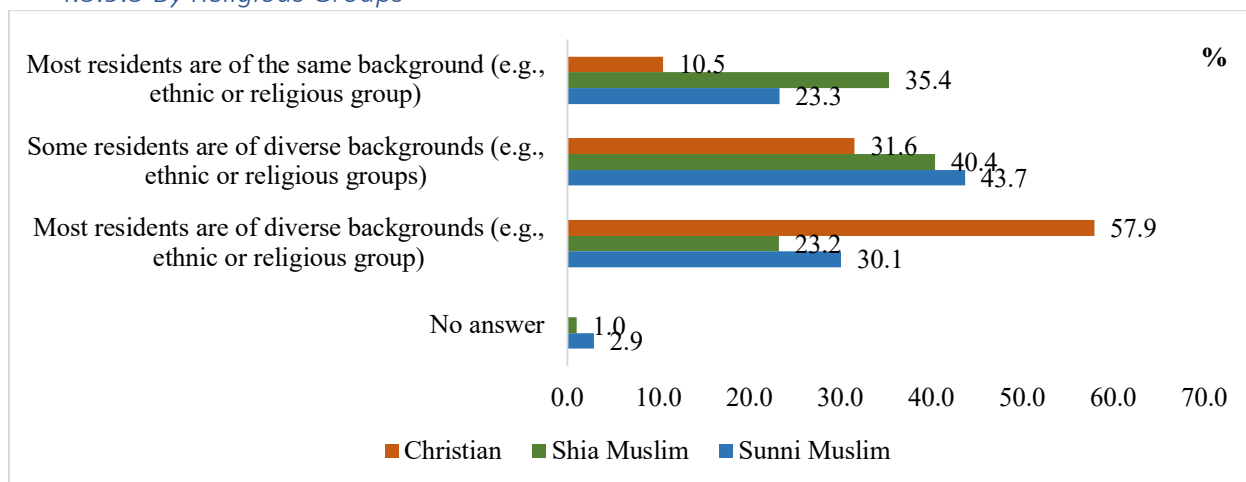
4.5.9.3 By Age



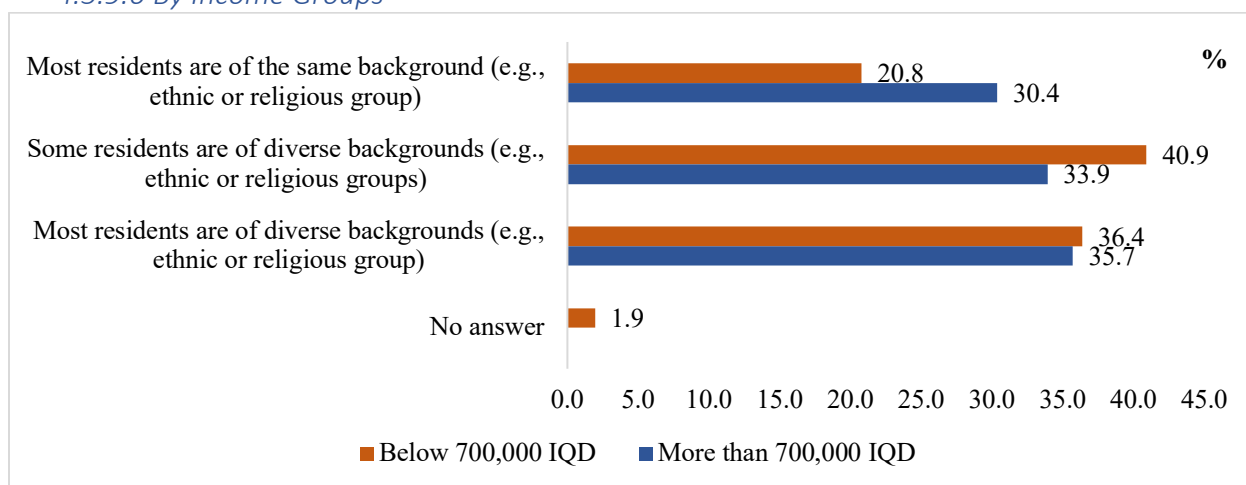
4.5.9.4 By Ethnic Groups



4.5.9.5 By Religious Groups

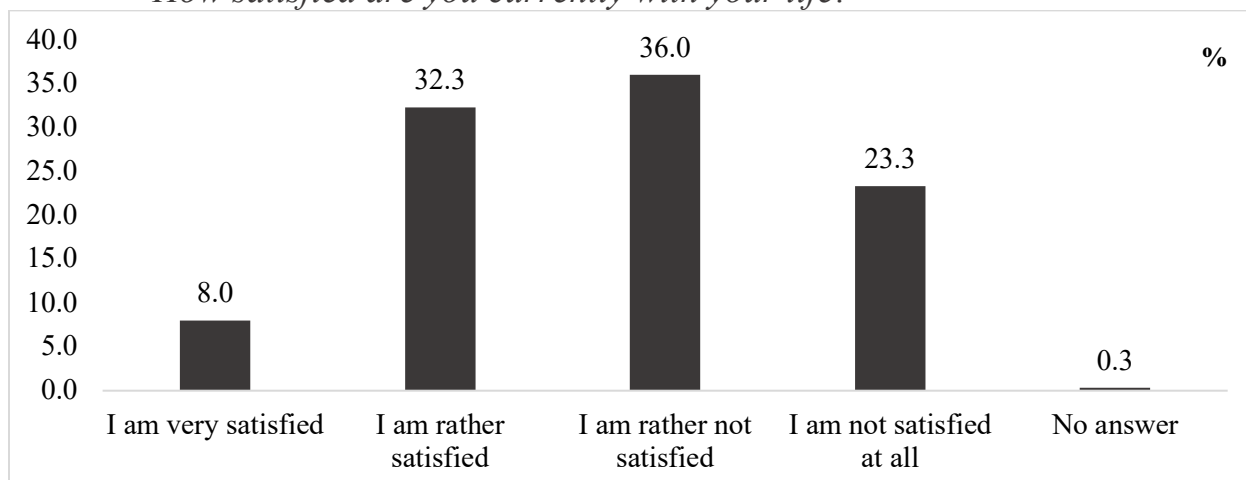


4.5.9.6 By Income Groups

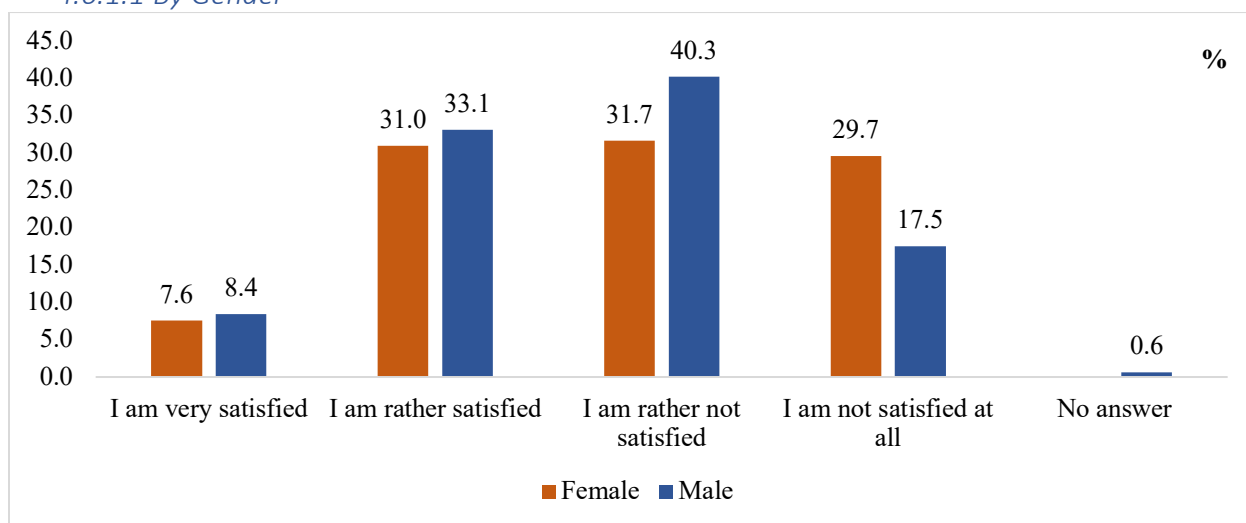


4.6 General Satisfaction

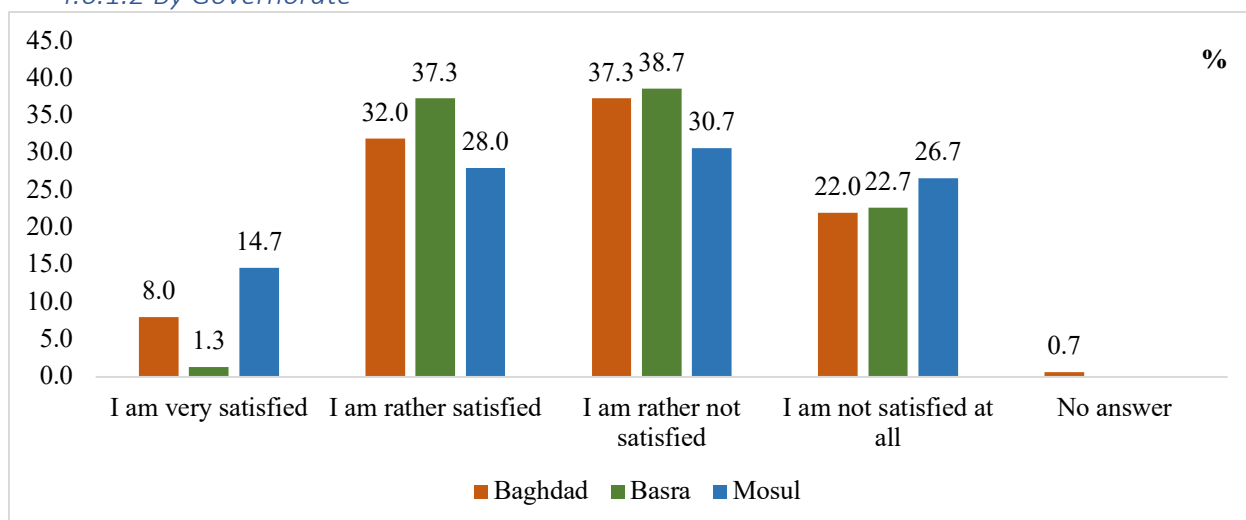
4.6.1 To conclude, if you would have to rate your life satisfaction in general:
How satisfied are you currently with your life?



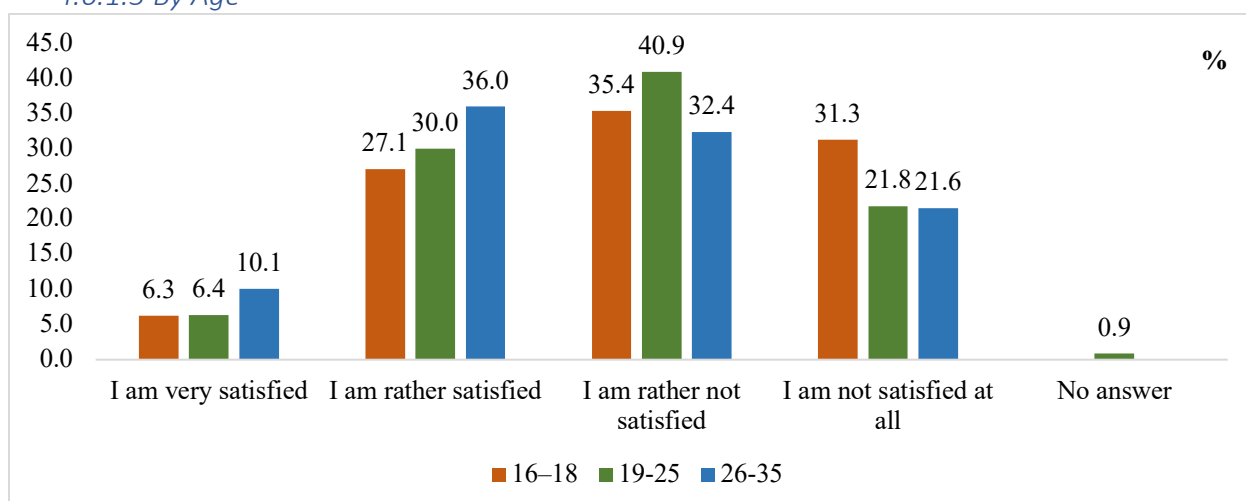
4.6.1.1 By Gender



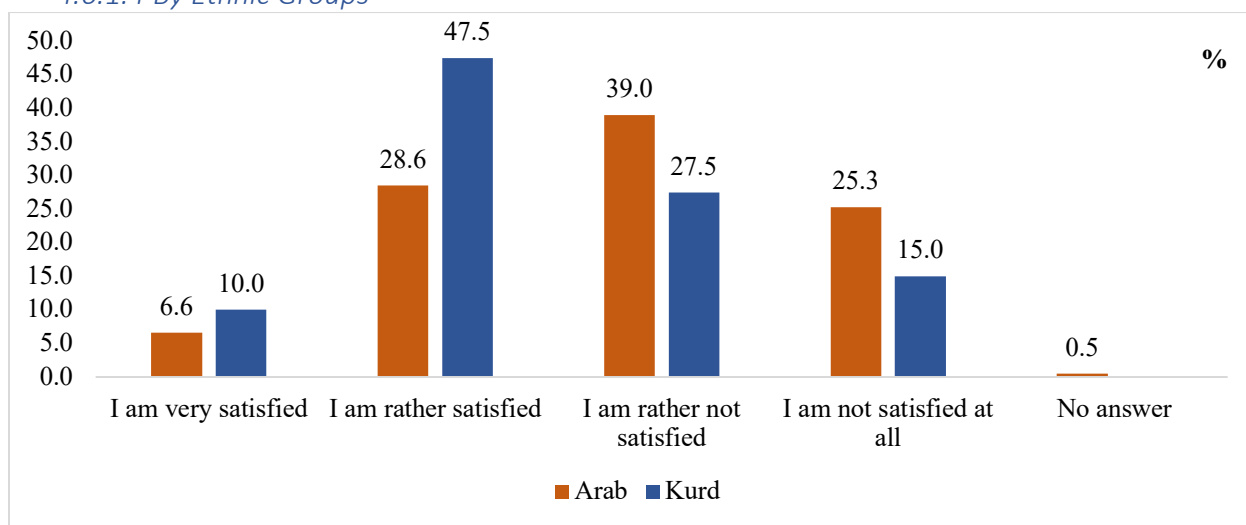
4.6.1.2 By Governorate



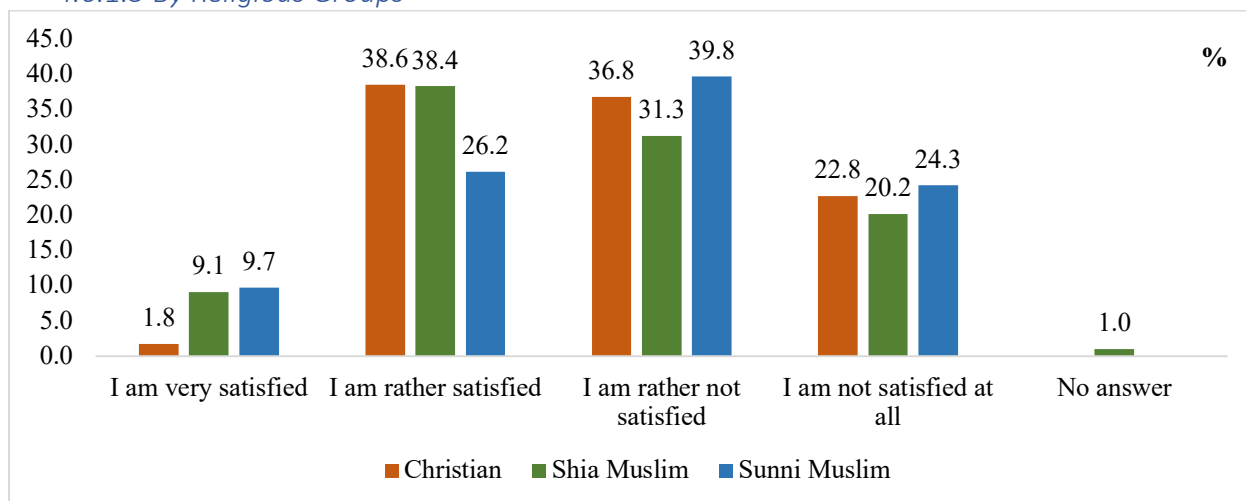
4.6.1.3 By Age



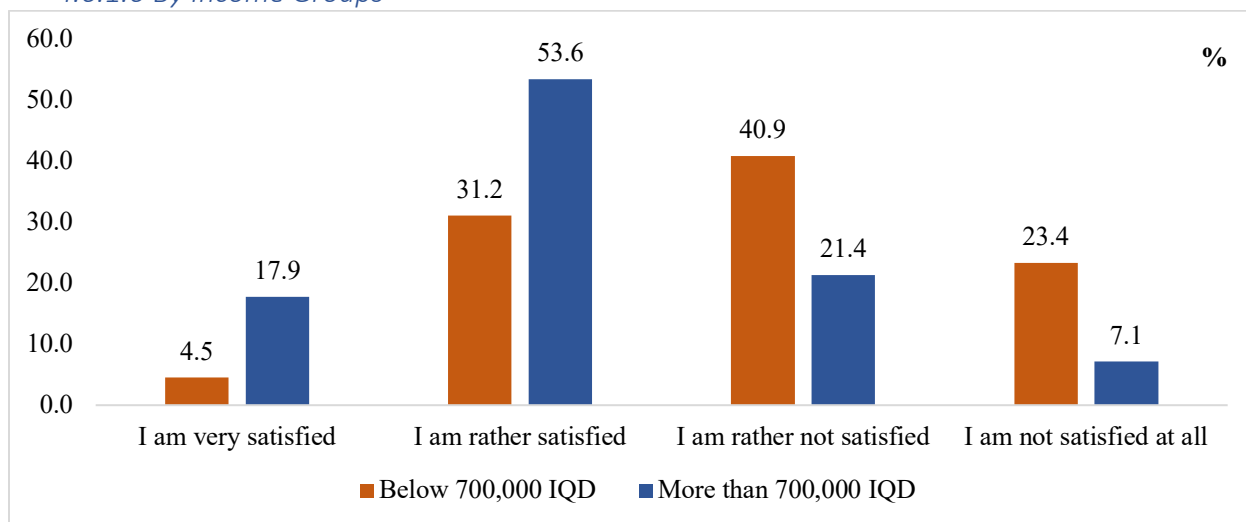
4.6.1.4 By Ethnic Groups



4.6.1.5 By Religious Groups



4.6.1.6 By Income Groups



5. Annex A: Questionnaire

COI SES

Country of Origin Socio-Economic Surveys

Questionnaire

IRAQ

This survey is carried out by [IRFAD Foundation for Development Research] on behalf of the Country of Origin Information (COI) Unit of the Austrian Federal Office for Immigration and Asylum. This study aims to collect data on the socio-economic situation of residents in Baghdad/Basra/Mosul. The interviews are anonymous, and the answers given do not have any impact on legal assessments or recommendations on asylum decisions.

[Interviewer: Screening requires interviewees to be residents of Bagdad, Mosul, or Basra aged 16 to 35. Read out all response options. Multiple response options are only possible if indicated.]

Section 1: Socio demographics:

Q101	Gender	
Male		1
Female		2
No response		97

Q102	Age	
16–18		1
19-25		2
26-35		3
No response		97

Q103	Marital status	
Single		1
Married		2
Divorced/ Separated		3
Widower/widow		4
No response		97

Q104	Number of children	
1		1
2		2
3		3
4		4
5		5
6 and more		6
No children		7
No response		97

Q105	Highest level of education attained	
Illiterate		1
Elementary school		2
Secondary school		3
Vocational/ technical training		4
Diploma/ 2 years of college		5

Bachelor's degree	6
Masters or higher	7
No response	97

Q106	With which ethnic group do you identify <i>Note to researcher → Pick all that applies</i>	
Arab		1
Kurd		2
Turkmen		3
Armenian		4
Assyrian		5
Aramean		6
Chaldean		7
Other [Please specify]		96
No response		97

Q107	With which religious group do you identify	
Sunni Muslim		1
Shia Muslim		2
Christian		3
Other [Please specify]		96
No response		97

Q108	Governorate	
Baghdad		1
Mosul		2
Basra		3

Section 2: Assessment of Security

Q201	To begin, I would like to ask you about the security situation in your neighborhood: Generally speaking, how safe do you feel in your neighborhood?	
I feel very safe in my neighborhood		1
I feel rather safe in my neighborhood		2
I feel rather unsafe in my neighborhood		3
I don't feel safe in my neighborhood at all		4

No response	97
Do not know	98

Q202	Generally speaking, how safe do you feel in your governorate?
I feel very safe in my governorate	1
I feel rather safe in my governorate	2
I feel rather unsafe in my governorate	3
I don't feel safe in my governorate at all	4
No response	97
Do not know	98

Q203	Have you personally experienced or witnessed street crime (such as muggings, thefts) within the last 6 months?
I have often experienced/witnessed street crime	1
I have occasionally experienced/witnessed street crime	2
I have seldomly experienced/witnessed street crime	3
I have never experience/witnessed street crime	4
No response	97
Do not know	98

Q204	Have you personally experienced or witnessed violence (e.g., assaults, fights, brawls) within the last 6 months?
I have often experienced/witnessed violence	1
I have occasionally experienced/witnessed violence	2
I have seldomly experienced/witnessed violence	3
I have never experience/witnessed violence	4
No response	97
Do not know	98

Section 3: Economic Situation

Q301	Are you currently working (either in the formal or informal economy)?
I am continuously working → Move to Q301A	1
I am occasionally working → Move to Q301A	2
I am unemployed/ do not have any work → Move to Q302	3
No response	97

Q301A	Please indicate the type of your employment (either employed or self-employed):	
Full-time		1
Part-time		2
Several part-time jobs		3
Seasonal work		4
Daily-wage work		5
No response		97

Q301B	How much do you earn per month?	
Below 518,000 IQD		1
519,000 – 600,000 IQD		2
600,001 – 699,999 IQD		3
700,000 – 899,999 IQD		4
900,000 – 999,999 IQD		5
1,000,000 – 2,999,999 IQD		6
3,000,000 IQD or higher		7
No response		97

Q302	Are you able to provide sufficient food stuff for yourself/your family	
I am able to provide sufficient food stuff for myself/my family		1
I barely manage to provide sufficient food stuff for myself/my family		2
I hardly manage to provide sufficient food stuff for myself/my family		3
I am not able to provide sufficient food stuff for myself/my family		4
No response		97

Q303	Are you able to provide basic consumer goods (e.g., clothing, shoes, mobile phone etc.) for yourself/your family? <i>Note to researcher: If interviewee has school-age children proceed with question Q304, else proceed with question Q306.</i>	
I am able to provide for myself/my family		1
I barely manage to provide for myself/my family		2
I hardly manage to provide for myself/my family		3
I am not able to provide for myself/my family		4
No response		97

Q304	Are your children able to attend school?	
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My children are able to attend school → Q305A	1
My children are not able to attend school → Q306	2
No response	97

Q305A	What type of school?
Public/ government school	1
Private school	2
No response	97

Q305B	How much does the school cost per month per child?
Under 70,000 IQD	1
70,001 – 99,999 IQD	2
100,000 – 149,999	3
150,000 – 300,000	4
No response	97

Q306	Do your children (up to age 18) work/contribute to the household income?
My children contribute significantly to the household income	1
My children contribute somewhat to the household income	2
My children contribute little to the household income	3
My children do not contribute to the household income	4
No response	97

Note to researcher: If interviewee is below 18 or above 25 proceed with question Q401

Q307	Do you have access to further training/higher education?
I have access to further training/higher education	1
I don't have access to further training/higher education	2
No response	97

Section 4: Health

Q401	Do you have adequate access to clean drinking water?
I always have access to clean drinking water	1
I sometimes have access to clean drinking water	2
I seldomly have access to clean drinking water	3
I never have access to clean drinking water	4
No response	97

Q402	Do you have access to the necessary hygiene products for yourself? <i>[Hygiene Products are all products for personal hygiene such as soap, shampoo, toothpaste, lotion, sanitizer, feminine hygiene products, etc.]</i>	
I have all necessary hygiene products		1
I barely have the necessary hygiene products		2
I hardly have the necessary hygiene products		3
I don't have the necessary hygiene products		4
No response		97

403	How would you describe your access to each of the following?				
	I always have access	I have limited access	I have severely limited access	I have no access	No response
A. vaccinations? <i>[Vaccinations refer to all kinds of protective vaccinations, including e.g. vaccines against polio, tetanus, hepatitis, measles, the flu, SARS-Covid-19, etc.]</i>					
B. COVID-19 Vaccines					
C. Doctor (general practitioner)					
D. Dentist					
E. Medical specialist if needed (e g. gynecologist, pediatrician, etc.)					
F. Hospital for treatment/surgery if needed					

Section 5: Household

Q501	What is your current housing situation?	
I/we live with my parents/in-laws at their place		1
I/we live in a dwelling of my/our own		2
Other <i>[please specify]</i>		96
No response		97

Q502	Please describe your dwelling	
I/we live in a house		1

I/we live in an apartment	2
I/we live in a shack	3
Other <i>[please specify]</i>	96
No response	97

Q503	With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling: <i>[multiple choices possible]</i>	
Roofing		1
Doors		2
Windows		3
Running water		4
Stove		5
Refrigerator		6
Flush toilet		7
Bath/shower		8
Heating		9
Television		10
Internet		11
No response		97

Q504	Is your dwelling rented or owned?	
My apartment/house is owned		1
My apartment/house is rented		2
No response		97

Q505	How much are you paying for your dwelling per month?	
Less than IQD 250,000		1
IQD 250,001 – 500,000		2
IQD 500,001 – 999,999		3
IQD 1,000,000 and higher		4
No response		97

Q506	How large (m ²) is your dwelling?	
20-40 m ²		1
40-60 m ²		2

60-80 m ²	3
80-100 m ²	4
100-120 m ²	5
More than 120 m ²	6
No response	97

Q507	How many people, including yourself, live in your dwelling?	
1		1
2		2
3		3
4		4
5		5
6		6
7		7
8		8
More than 8		9
No response		97

Q508	Do you have electricity in your dwelling?	
I always have electricity available		1
I mostly have electricity available		2
I sometimes have electricity available		3
I never have electricity available		4
No response		97

Q509	When it comes to the people living in your neighborhood, how would you describe the composition of residents?	
Most residents are of the same background (e.g., ethnic or religious group)		1
Some residents are of diverse backgrounds (e.g., ethnic or religious groups)		2
Most residents are of diverse backgrounds (e.g., ethnic or religious group)		3
No response		97

Section 6: Overall satisfaction

Q601	To conclude, if you would have to rate your life satisfaction in general: How satisfied are you currently with your life?	
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I am very satisfied	1
I am rather satisfied	2
I am rather not satisfied	3
I am not satisfied at all	4
No response	97

6. Annex B: Results Tables

6.1 Demographics

Gender					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Female	145	48.3	48.3	48.3
	Male	154	51.3	51.3	99.7
	No answer	1	0.3	0.3	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Age					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	16–18	48	16.0	16.0	16.0
	19-25	110	36.7	36.7	52.7
	26-35	139	46.3	46.3	99.0
	No answer	3	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Marital status					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Divorced/ Separated	30	10.0	10.0	10.0
	Married	120	40.0	40.0	50.0
	No answer	3	1.0	1.0	51.0
	Single	115	38.3	38.3	89.3
	Widower/widow	32	10.7	10.7	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Number of children					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	32	10.7	10.7	10.7

2	58	19.3	19.3	30.0
3	39	13.0	13.0	43.0
4	30	10.0	10.0	53.0
5	9	3.0	3.0	56.0
6 and more	4	1.3	1.3	57.3
No answer	17	5.7	5.7	63.0
No children	111	37.0	37.0	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Highest level of education attained					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Bachelor's degree	98	32.7	32.7	32.7
	Diploma/ 2 years of college	41	13.7	13.7	46.3
	Elementary school	45	15.0	15.0	61.3
	Illiterate	1	0.3	0.3	61.7
	Masters or higher	25	8.3	8.3	70.0
	Secondary school	64	21.3	21.3	91.3
	Vocational/ technical training	26	8.7	8.7	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With which ethnic group do you identify					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Arab	179	59.7	59.7	59.7
	Arab and Chaldean	1	0.3	0.3	60.0
	Arab and Kurd	2	0.7	0.7	60.7
	Aramean	3	1.0	1.0	61.7
	Armenian	7	2.3	2.3	64.0
	Armenian and Chaldean	1	0.3	0.3	64.3
	Assyrian	12	4.0	4.0	68.3
	Assyrian and Turkmen	1	0.3	0.3	68.7

Chaldean	23	7.7	7.7	76.3
Kurd	38	12.7	12.7	89.0
No answer	1	0.3	0.3	89.3
Other	6	2.0	2.0	91.3
Turkmen	26	8.7	8.7	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With which religious group do you identify					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Christian	57	19.0	19.0	19.0
	No answer	33	11.0	11.0	30.0
	Other	8	2.7	2.7	32.7
	Shia Muslim	99	33.0	33.0	65.7
	Sunni Muslim	103	34.3	34.3	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Governorate					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Baghdad	150	50.0	50.0	50.0
	Basra	75	25.0	25.0	75.0
	Mosul	75	25.0	25.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

6.2 Security Assessment

To begin, I would like to ask you about the security situation in your neighborhood: Generally speaking, how safe do you feel in your neighborhood?					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Don't know	3	1.0	1.0	1.0

I don't feel safe in my neighborhood at a	34	11.3	11.3	12.3
I feel rather safe in my neighborhood	128	42.7	42.7	55.0
I feel rather unsafe in my neighborhood	72	24.0	24.0	79.0
I feel very safe in my neighborhood	58	19.3	19.3	98.3
No answer	5	1.7	1.7	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Generally speaking, how safe do you feel in your governorate?					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Don't know	3	1.0	1.0	1.0
	I don't feel safe in my governorate at a	39	13.0	13.0	14.0
	I feel rather safe in my governorate	112	37.3	37.3	51.3
	I feel rather unsafe in my governorate	85	28.3	28.3	79.7
	I feel very safe in my governorate	56	18.7	18.7	98.3
	No answer	5	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Have you personally experienced or witnessed street crime (such as muggings, thefts) within the last 6 months?					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Don't know	6	2.0	2.0	2.0
	I have never experience/witnessed street crime	101	33.7	33.7	35.7

I have occasionally experienced/witnessed street crime	84	28.0	28.0	63.7
I have often experienced/witnessed street crime	13	4.3	4.3	68.0
I have seldomly experienced/witnessed street crime	89	29.7	29.7	97.7
No answer	7	2.3	2.3	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Have you personally experienced or witnessed violence (e.g., assaults, fights, brawls) within the last 6 months?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Don't know	6	2.0	2.0	2.0
	I have never experience/witnessed violence	138	46.0	46.0	48.0
	I have occasionally experienced/witnessed violence	93	31.0	31.0	79.0
	I have often experienced/witnessed violence	26	8.7	8.7	87.7
	I have seldomly experienced/witnessed violence	33	11.0	11.0	98.7
	No answer	4	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

6.3 Economic Conditions

Are you currently working (either in the formal or informal economy)?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I am continuously working	101	33.7	33.7	33.7

I am occasionally working	113	37.7	37.7	71.3
I am unemployed/ do not have any work	76	25.3	25.3	96.7
No answer	10	3.3	3.3	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Please indicate the type of your employment (either employed or self-employed):				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	65	21.7	21.7	21.7
Daily-wage work	35	11.7	11.7	33.3
Full-time	62	20.7	20.7	54.0
No answer	17	5.7	5.7	59.7
Part-time	70	23.3	23.3	83.0
Seasonal work	28	9.3	9.3	92.3
Several part-time jobs	23	7.7	7.7	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How much do you earn per month?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	66	22.0	22.0	22.0
1,000,000 – 2,999,999 I	11	3.7	3.7	25.7
519,000 – 600,000 IQD	38	12.7	12.7	38.3
600,001 – 699,999 IQD	23	7.7	7.7	46.0
700,000 – 899,999 IQD	31	10.3	10.3	56.3
900,000 – 999,999 IQD	14	4.7	4.7	61.0
Below 518,000 IQD	93	31.0	31.0	92.0
No answer	24	8.0	8.0	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Are you able to provide sufficient food stuff for yourself/your family
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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I am able to provide sufficient food stuff for myself/my family	116	38.7	38.7	38.7
	I am not able to provide sufficient food stuff for myself/my family	33	11.0	11.0	49.7
	I barely manage to provide sufficient food stuff for myself/my family	71	23.7	23.7	73.3
	I hardly manage to provide sufficient food stuff for myself/my family	68	22.7	22.7	96.0
	No answer	12	4.0	4.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Are you able to provide basic consumer goods (e.g., clothing, shoes, mobile phone etc.) for yourself/your family?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I am able to provide for myself/my family	77	25.7	25.7	25.7
	I am not able to provide for myself/my family	44	14.7	14.7	40.3
	I barely manage to provide for myself/my family	84	28.0	28.0	68.3
	I hardly manage to provide for myself/my family	81	27.0	27.0	95.3
	No answer	14	4.7	4.7	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Are your children able to attend school?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		138	46.0	46.0	46.0

My children are able to attend school	105	35.0	35.0	81.0
My children are not able to attend school	38	12.7	12.7	93.7
No answer	19	6.3	6.3	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

What type of school?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	175	58.3	58.3	58.3
No answer	18	6.0	6.0	64.3
Private school	20	6.7	6.7	71.0
Public/ government school	87	29.0	29.0	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How much does the school cost per month per child?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	175	58.3	58.3	58.3
100,000 – 149,999	13	4.3	4.3	62.7
150,000 – 300,000	5	1.7	1.7	64.3
70,001 – 99,999 I	27	9.0	9.0	73.3
No answer	31	10.3	10.3	83.7
Under 70,000 IQD	49	16.3	16.3	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Do your children (up to age 18) work/contribute to the household income?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	203	67.7	67.7	67.7
My children contribute little to the household income	2	0.7	0.7	68.3

My children contribute significantly to the household income	3	1.0	1.0	69.3
My children contribute somewhat to the household income	3	1.0	1.0	70.3
My children do not contribute to the household income	65	21.7	21.7	92.0
No answer	24	8.0	8.0	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Do you have access to further training/higher education?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	191	63.7	63.7	63.7
I don't have access to further training/higher education	65	21.7	21.7	85.7
I have access to further training/higher education	34	11.3	11.3	97.0
No answer	10	3.3	3.3	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

6.4 Health

Do you have adequate access to clean drinking water?				
	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid				
I always have access to clean drinking water	179	59.7	59.7	59.7
I never have access to clean drinking water	7	2.3	2.3	62.0
I seldomly have access to clean drinking water	30	10.0	10.0	72.0
I sometimes have access to clean drinking water	81	27.0	27.0	99.0
No answer	3	1.0	1.0	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Do you have access to the necessary hygiene products for yourself? [Hygiene Products are all products for personal hygiene such as soap, shampoo, toothpaste, lotion, sanitizer, feminine hygiene products, etc.]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I barely have the necessary hygiene products	107	35.7	35.7	35.7
	I don't have the necessary hygiene product	14	4.7	4.7	40.3
	I hardly have the necessary hygiene products	71	23.7	23.7	64.0
	I have all necessary hygiene products	108	36.0	36.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How would you describe your access to each of the following? A. vaccinations? [Vaccinations refer to all kinds of protective vaccinations, including e.g. vaccines against polio, tetanus, hepatitis, measles, the flu, SARS-Covid-19, etc.]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I always have access	133	44.3	44.3	44.3
	I have limited access	89	29.7	29.7	74.0
	I have no access	8	2.7	2.7	76.7
	I have severely limited access	64	21.3	21.3	98.0
	No answer	6	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How would you describe your access to each of the following? B. COVID-19 vaccinations?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I always have access	166	55.3	55.3	55.3
	I have limited access	58	19.3	19.3	74.7
	I have no access	10	3.3	3.3	78.0

I have severely limited access	62	20.7	20.7	98.7
No answer	4	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How would you describe your access to each of the following? C. Doctor (general practitioner)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I always have access	100	33.3	33.3	33.3
	I have limited access	81	27.0	27.0	60.3
	I have no access	18	6.0	6.0	66.3
	I have severely limited access	93	31.0	31.0	97.3
	No answer	8	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How would you describe your access to each of the following? D. Dentist

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I always have access	97	32.3	32.3	32.3
	I have limited access	60	20.0	20.0	52.3
	I have no access	41	13.7	13.7	66.0
	I have severely limited access	92	30.7	30.7	96.7
	No answer	10	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How would you describe your access to each of the following? E. Medical specialist if needed (e g. gynecologist, pediatrician, etc.)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I always have access	87	29.0	29.0	29.0
	I have limited access	86	28.7	28.7	57.7
	I have no access	16	5.3	5.3	63.0
	I have severely limited access	86	28.7	28.7	91.7

No answer	25	8.3	8.3	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How would you describe your access to each of the following? F. Hospital for treatment/surgery if needed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I always have access	90	30.0	30.0	30.0
	I have limited access	73	24.3	24.3	54.3
	I have no access	39	13.0	13.0	67.3
	I have severely limited access	88	29.3	29.3	96.7
	No answer	10	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

6.5 Housing

What is your current housing situation?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I/we live in a dwelling of my/our own	129	43.0	43.0	43.0
	I/we live with my parents/in-laws at their place	156	52.0	52.0	95.0
	No answer	3	1.0	1.0	96.0
	Other	12	4.0	4.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Please describe your dwelling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I/we live in a house	198	66.0	66.0	66.0
	I/we live in a shack	6	2.0	2.0	68.0
	I/we live in an apartment	86	28.7	28.7	96.7
	Other	10	3.3	3.3	100.0

Total	300	100.0	100.0	
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With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Roofing					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	27	9.0	9.0	9.0
	No answer	36	12.0	12.0	21.0
	Yes	237	79.0	79.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Doors					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	33	11.0	11.0	11.0
	No answer	36	12.0	12.0	23.0
	Yes	231	77.0	77.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Windows					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	32	10.7	10.7	10.7
	No answer	36	12.0	12.0	22.7
	Yes	232	77.3	77.3	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Running water					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	68	22.7	22.7	22.7
	No answer	36	12.0	12.0	34.7

Yes	196	65.3	65.3	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Stove

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	100	33.3	33.3	33.3
No answer	36	12.0	12.0	45.3
Yes	164	54.7	54.7	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Refrigerator

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	127	42.3	42.3	42.3
No answer	36	12.0	12.0	54.3
Yes	137	45.7	45.7	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Flush toilet

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	80	26.7	26.7	26.7
No answer	36	12.0	12.0	38.7
Yes	184	61.3	61.3	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Bath/shower

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	83	27.7	27.7	27.7

No answer	36	12.0	12.0	39.7
Yes	181	60.3	60.3	100.0
Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Heating

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	180	60.0	60.0	60.0
	No answer	36	12.0	12.0	72.0
	Yes	84	28.0	28.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Television

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	43	14.3	14.3	14.3
	No answer	36	12.0	12.0	26.3
	Yes	221	73.7	73.7	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

With regard to the standard of your dwelling, which of the following facilities do you have in your dwelling_Internet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	112	37.3	37.3	37.3
	No answer	36	12.0	12.0	49.3
	Yes	152	50.7	50.7	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

Is your dwelling rented or owned?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
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Valid	My apartment/house is owned	157	52.3	52.3	52.3
	My apartment/house is rented	113	37.7	37.7	90.0
	No answer	30	10.0	10.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How much are you paying for your dwelling per month?					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	IQD 1,000,000 and higher	2	0.7	0.7	0.7
	IQD 250,001 – 500,000	74	24.7	24.7	25.3
	IQD 500,001 – 999,999	8	2.7	2.7	28.0
	Less than IQD 250,000	72	24.0	24.0	52.0
	No answer	144	48.0	48.0	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How large (m ²) is your dwelling?					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	100-120 m ²	72	24.0	24.0	24.0
	20-40 m ²	5	1.7	1.7	25.7
	40-60 m ²	15	5.0	5.0	30.7
	60-80 m ²	51	17.0	17.0	47.7
	80-100 m ²	78	26.0	26.0	73.7
	More than 120 m ²	78	26.0	26.0	99.7
	No answer	1	0.3	0.3	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

How many people, including yourself, live in your dwelling?					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00	2	0.7	0.7	0.7
	2.00	4	1.3	1.4	2.1
	3.00	39	13.0	13.8	16.0

4.00	68	22.7	24.1	40.1
5.00	90	30.0	31.9	72.0
6.00	41	13.7	14.5	86.5
7.00	28	9.3	9.9	96.5
8.00	10	3.3	3.5	100.0
Total	282	94.0	100.0	
Missing System	18	6.0		
Total	300	100.0		

Do you have electricity in your dwelling?					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I always have electricity available	90	30.0	30.0	30.0
	I mostly have electricity available	102	34.0	34.0	64.0
	I never have electricity available	16	5.3	5.3	69.3
	I sometimes have electricity available	92	30.7	30.7	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	

When it comes to the people living in your neighborhood, how would you describe the composition of residents?					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Most residents are of diverse backgrounds (e.g., ethnic or religious group)	107	35.7	35.7	35.7
	Most residents are of the same background (e.g., ethnic or religious group)	67	22.3	22.3	58.0
	No answer	5	1.7	1.7	59.7
	Some residents are of diverse backgrounds (e.g., ethnic or religious groups)	121	40.3	40.3	100.0

Total	300	100.0	100.0	
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6.6 General Satisfaction

To conclude, if you would have to rate your life satisfaction in general: How satisfied are you currently with your life?					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I am not satisfied at all	70	23.3	23.3	23.3
	I am rather not satisfied	108	36.0	36.0	59.3
	I am rather satisfied	97	32.3	32.3	91.7
	I am very satisfied	24	8.0	8.0	99.7
	No answer	1	0.3	0.3	100.0
	Total	300	100.0	100.0	



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