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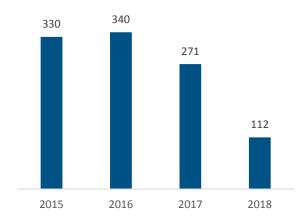
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#### - Canada -

The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Canada covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

Investigations and suspects

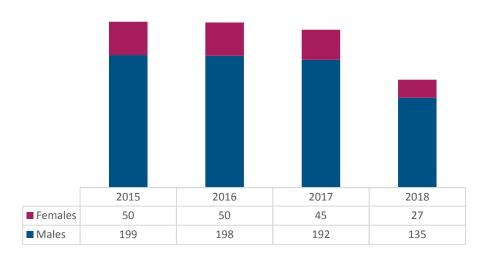
Number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2015 - 2018\*\*



Source: The Uniform Crime Reporting Survey.

\*\*2018 statistics are partial statistics only.

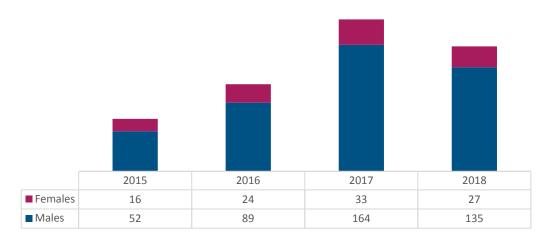
Number of persons brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they have been suspected of, arrested for or cautioned for trafficking in persons, by sex, 2015 – 2018\*\*



Source: The Uniform Crime Reporting Survey

<sup>\*\*</sup>Formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system may include persons suspected, arrested, or cautioned at the national level. 2018 statistics are partial statistics only.

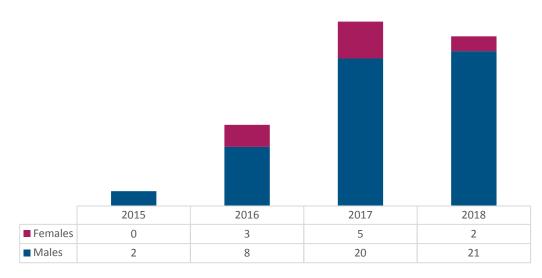
#### Number of persons prosecuted for trafficking in persons, by sex, 2015 - 2018\*\*



Source: Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Human Trafficking National Coordination Centre.

\*\*2018 statistics are partial statistics only.

#### Number of persons convicted of trafficking in persons, by sex, 2015 - 2018\*\*



Source: Royal Canadian Mounted Police – Human Trafficking National Coordination Centre.

\*\*2018 statistics are partial statistics only.

The Royal Canadian Mounted Police – Human Trafficking National Coordination Centre did not report on the citizenships of persons convicted of trafficking for 2017 and 2018. Prior to 2017, authorities reported that the majority convicted were Canadian nationals.

Source: The Royal Canadian Mounted Police – Human Trafficking National Coordination Centre.

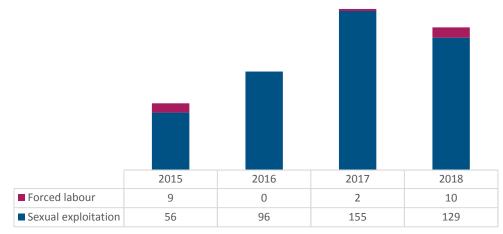
#### **Victims**

#### Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by age and sex, 2015 – 2018\*\*



Source: The Uniform Crime Reporting Survey and Royal Canadian Mounted Police – Human Trafficking National Coordination Centre.

#### Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by form of exploitation, 2015 – 2018\*\*



Source: Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Human Trafficking National Coordination Centre.

The Royal Canadian Mounted Police – Human Trafficking National Coordination Centre did not report on the citizenships of victims of trafficking in persons detected for 2017 and 2018. Between 2014 and 2017, authorities reported that the majority of detected victims were Canadian nationals with small numbers of persons originating from Asia, Central America, and the Caribbean. In 2017, Canadian authorities reported 157 Canadian national victims trafficked domestically, and in 2018 reported 139.

Source: Royal Canadian Mounted Police – Human Trafficking Coordination Centre.

<sup>\*\*2018</sup> statistics are partial statistics only.

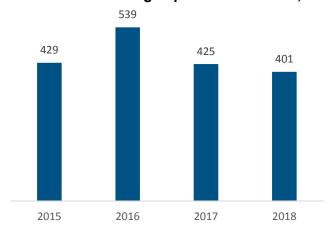
<sup>\*\*2018</sup> statistics are partial statistics only.

#### - Mexico -

The current legislation on trafficking in persons in Mexico covers all forms of trafficking indicated in the UN Trafficking in Persons Protocol.

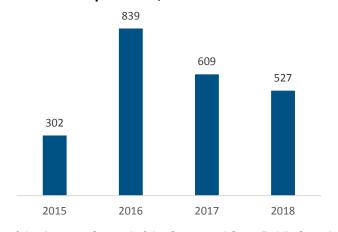
#### Investigations and suspects

#### Number of cases of trafficking in persons recorded, 2015 - 2018\*



Source: National Commission of Superior Courts of Justice of the United Mexican States.

# Number of persons brought into formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system because they have been suspected of, arrested for or cautioned for trafficking in persons\*, 2015 –2018



Source: Office of the Attorney General of the States and State Public Security Secretariats.

<sup>\*</sup>Figures present data reported by both local and federal authorities.

<sup>\*</sup>Figures present data reported by both local and federal authorities. Formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system may include persons suspected, arrested, or cautioned at the national level.

#### Number of persons prosecuted for trafficking in persons, by sex, 2015 - 2018\*



Source: National Commission of Superior Courts of Justice of the United Mexican States.

#### Number of persons convicted of trafficking in persons, by sex, 2015 – 2018\*



Source: National Commission of Superior Courts of Justice of the United Mexican States.

The majority of persons convicted of trafficking in persons in 2017 and 2018 were Mexican nationals. A smaller number were persons whose citizenship was unknown. Between 2014 and 2017, the majority of persons convicted were also Mexican nationals, with smaller shares of convicted persons from Central American countries.

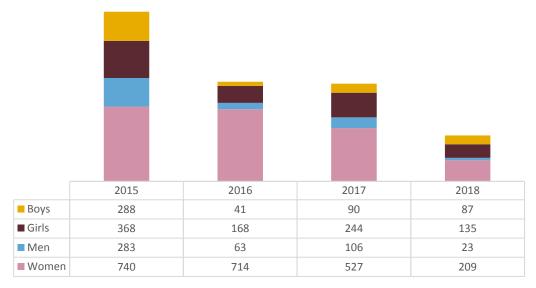
Source: National Commission of Superior Courts of Justice of the United Mexican States.

<sup>\*</sup>Figures present data reported by both local and federal authorities.

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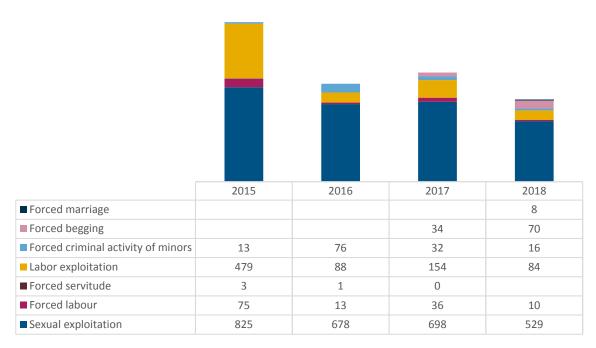
#### **Victims**

#### Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by age and sex,\* 2015 - 2018



Source: National Commission of Superior Courts of Justice of the United Mexican States.

#### Number of victims of trafficking in persons detected, by form of exploitation, 2015 – 2018\*

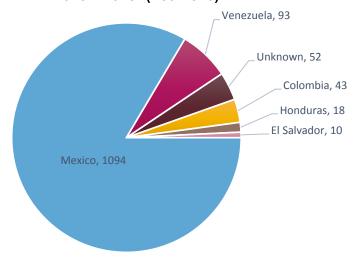


Source: National Commission of Superior Courts of Justice of the United Mexican States.

<sup>\*</sup>Figures present data reported by both local and federal authorities.

<sup>\*</sup>Figures present data reported by both local and federal authorities.

## Citizenships of persons identified as victims of trafficking in persons by state authorities, 2015 – 2018\* (Tot=1310)



Source: National Commission of Superior Courts of Justice of the United Mexican States.

\*Figures present data reported by both local and federal authorities.

In addition, authorities identified eight victims from other South American countries, eight from other Central American countries, six from the Caribbean, three from Eastern Europe, and one from another North American country.

Source: National Commission of Superior Courts of Justice of the United Mexican States.

#### - United States of America -

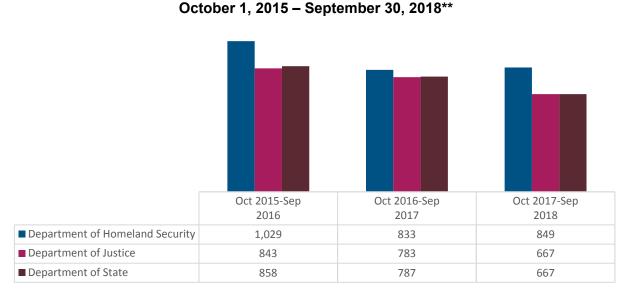
The current legislation on trafficking in persons in the United States of America covers sex trafficking and forced labour.

#### Investigations and suspects

The Departments of Justice (DOJ), Homeland Security (DHS), and State (DOS) are the primary investigating agencies for federal trafficking offenses. While the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) collects data on state and local human trafficking investigations, not all jurisdictions participate. In 2018, participating state and local jurisdictions reported a total of 548 human trafficking offences resulting in arrest or solved for crime reporting purposes, 545 in 2017, and 654 in 2016. There is no other formal mechanism to track prosecutions at the state and local levels.

Source: The U.S. Department of State Trafficking in Persons Report, 2018, 2019.

Number of cases investigated by federal government agencies,



Source: The U.S. Department of State Trafficking in Persons Report, 2017, 2018, 2019.

The Department of Defense (DoD) investigates trafficking in persons cases involving U.S. military, DoD civilians, and Defense contractor personnel. In 2018, DoD reported 119 human trafficking cases involving DoD personnel.

The Department of Labor – Office of the Inspector General (DOL-OIG) investigates trafficking in persons cases involving fraud and abuse related to DOL's programs, including Foreign Labor Certification programs. In FY 2017 and FY 2018, DOL-OIG opened four investigations both years related to labor trafficking allegations.

Source: Department of Labor Office for the Inspector General

<sup>\*\*</sup>Statistics are taken per fiscal year (FY) in the United States, which spans the period between October 1 and September 30.

#### Number of persons prosecuted for trafficking in persons, October 1, 2015 – September 30, 2018\*\*



Source: The U.S. Department of State Trafficking in Persons Report, 2017, 2018, 2019.

The number of persons prosecuted for trafficking in persons does not correlate to the number of cases prosecuted as there may have been multiple defendants in a case. In 2016, DOJ brought 241 prosecutions, 282 in 2017, and 230 in 2018.

Source: The U.S. Department of State Trafficking in Persons Report, 2018, 2019.



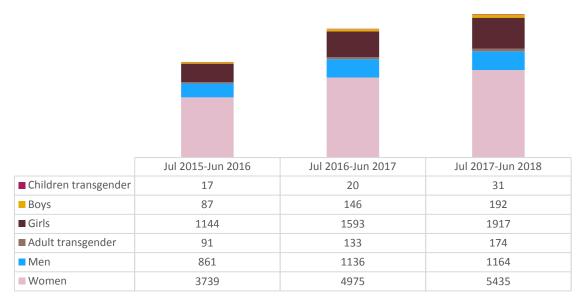
Source: The U.S. Department of State Trafficking in Persons Report, 2017, 2018, 2019.

<sup>\*\*</sup>These prosecutions represent federal human trafficking prosecutions initiated by DOJ. Data includes defendants charged under trafficking-specific criminal statutes and related non-trafficking criminal statutes. The data does not include child sex trafficking cases brought under non-trafficking statutes.

<sup>\*\*</sup>These convictions represent federal human trafficking convictions secured by the Department of Justice. Data includes defendants charged under trafficking-specific criminal statutes and related non-trafficking criminal. The data does not include child sex trafficking cases brought under non-trafficking statutes.

#### **Victims**

## Number of potential and confirmed victims of trafficking in persons detected by DOJ-funded victim service providers, by age and sex, July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2018



Source: Department of Justice Office for Victims of Crime.

### Number of victims of trafficking in persons assisted by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), FY 2017 and FY 2018\*\*

	FY 2017	FY 2018
Certification Letters to Foreign National Adults	448	412
Sex Trafficking Victims	77 (17%)	90 (22%)
Labor Trafficking Victims	335 (75%)	283 (69%)
Sex and Labor Trafficking Victims	35 (8%)	33 (8%)
Eligibility Letters to Foreign National Children	506	466
Sex Trafficking Victims	105 (20.7%)	124 (26.6%)
Labor Trafficking Victims	367 (72.5%)	312 (67%)
Sex and Labor Trafficking Victims	34 (6.7%)	30 (6.4%)
Trafficking Victim Assistance Program	1,531*	1,612*
Sex Trafficking Victims	194 (18%)	277 (22%)
Labor Trafficking Victims	796 (72%)	870 (68%)
Sex and Labor Trafficking Victims	109 (10%)	130 (10%)

Source: Department of Health and Human Services Office on Trafficking in Persons.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Record-keeping systems used by DOJ and HHS did not allow for cross-referencing to determine which victims were served by both agencies

The Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) issued Certification and Eligibility Letters denoting the eligibility of foreign national victims for services and benefits to the same extent as refugees, provided grant funding for comprehensive case management for foreign national and domestic trafficking victims, and funded capacity-building grants for community-based organizations and child welfare systems to respond to trafficking. In FY 2017, HHS issued 954 Certification and Eligibility Letters and 878 in FY 2018. In FY 2018, 1,612 foreign national victims of trafficking and qualified family members and 1,149 domestic victims of trafficking received case management service through HHS' grant-funded anti-trafficking programs.

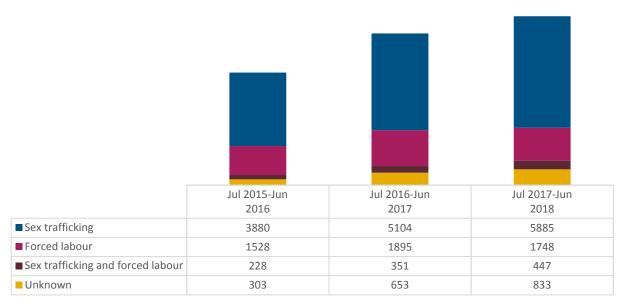
DOJ provided funding to develop, expand, or strengthen victim service programs for domestic and foreign national victims of trafficking. In FY 2018, DOJ provided \$31.2 million for 45 victim service providers who offer comprehensive and specialized services across the United States, a significant increase from \$16.2 million in FY 2017. DOJ also provided \$1.2 million in new funding to increase the availability of trauma-informed services and address barriers to assisting labor trafficking victims.

Source: Department of Justice Office for Victims of Crime and the Department of Health and Human Services.

The United States provides trafficking-specific immigration options through Continued Presence, which is a temporary immigration designation, and T nonimmigrant status, which is also a temporary immigration benefit. Those with T nonimmigrant status may be eligible to apply for lawful permanent resident status and eventually may be eligible for citizenship. T nonimmigrant status is available for victims of trafficking and eligible family members. In FY 2017, 1,336 victims and eligible family members were approved for T nonimmigrant status (672 victims and 690 eligible family members). In FY 2018, 1,278 were approved (580 victims and 698 eligible family members).

Source: United States Citizenship and Immigration Services and the U.S. Department of State Trafficking in Persons
Report 2019

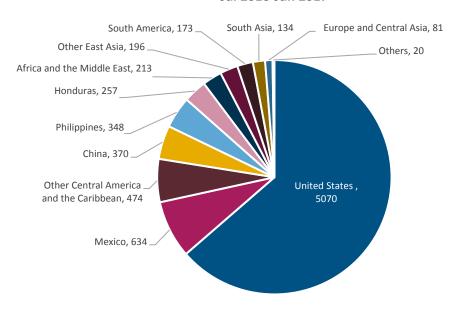
Number of potential and confirmed victims of trafficking in persons detected by DOJ-funded victim service providers, by form of exploitation, July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2018



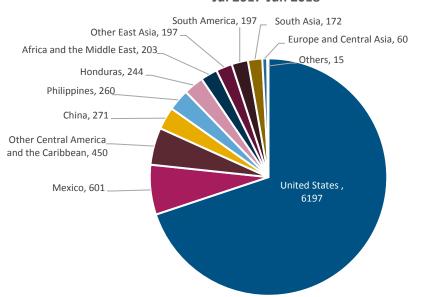
Source: Department of Justice Office for Victims of Crime.

### Citizenships of persons identified as potential and confirmed victims of trafficking in persons by DOJ-funded victim service providers, July 2016 – June 2018

#### Jul 2016-Jun 2017



#### Jul 2017-Jun 2018



Source: Department of Justice Office for Victims of Crime.

Trafficking victims originate from almost every region of the world. The top three countries of origin of federally identified victims in FY 2018 were the United States, Mexico, and the Philippines compared to the United States, Mexico, and Honduras in FY 2017.

Source: The U.S. Department of State Trafficking in Persons Report, 2019.