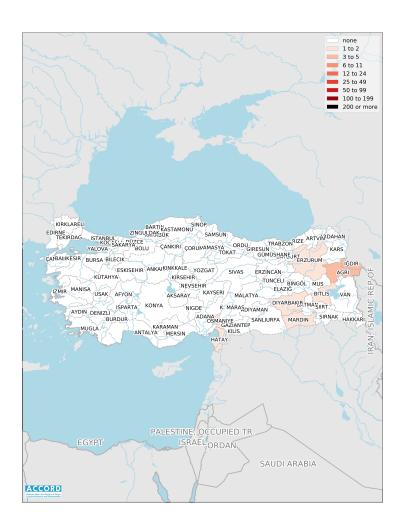
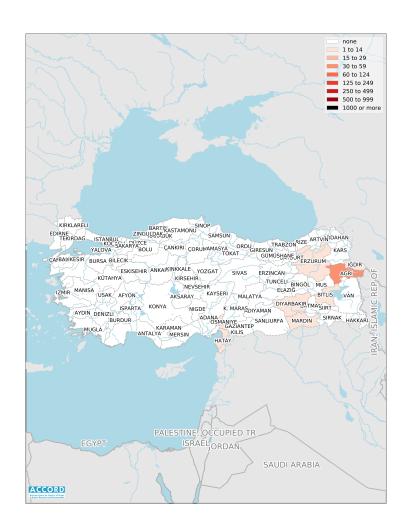
Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality



Number of reported fatalities



National borders: GADM, November 2015a; administrative divisions: GADM, November 2015b; incident data: ACLED, 3 October 2020; coastlines and inland waters: Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015

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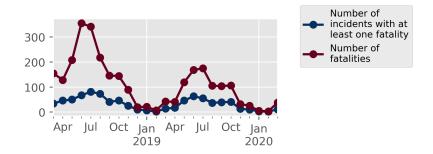
Number of reported fatalities	1
Number of reported incidents with at least one fatality	1
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Conflict incidents by category

Category	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with at least one fatality	Number of fatalities
Protests	544	0	0
Strategic developments	230	0	0
Explosions / Remote violence	60	4	8
Violence against civilians	48	2	2
Battles	20	10	36
Riots	13	0	0
Total	915	16	46

This table is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: ACLED, 3 October 2020).

Development of conflict incidents from March 2018 to March 2020



This graph is based on data from ACLED (datasets used: ACLED, 3 October 2020).

Methodology

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Turkey being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type.

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED states to use the most conservative estimate available. ACLED uses the reports' context to estimate fatalities for events with reported fatalities for which the exact number is unknown ("10" for plural fatalities, "100" if "hundreds" are mentioned, etc.). For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com and Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010.

Based on this data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents and publishes them on ecoi.net to offer another access point to the ACLED datasets.

It is advised to employ extreme caution when using fatality numbers.

Assessments of the security situation should not be based solely on quantitative analysis of event data.

Geographic map data is primarily based on GADM, complemented with other sources if necessary. Incidents are mapped to GADM provinces using the provinces in ACLED data. Province names and borders may differ between ACLED and GADM. Incidents that could not be located are ignored. The numbers included in this overview might therefore differ from the original ACLED data. ACLED uses varying degrees of geographic precision for the individual incidents, depending

on what level of detail is reported. Thus, towns may represent the wider region in which an incident occured, or the provincial capital may be used if only the province is known. Erroneous location data, especially due to identical place names, cannot be fully excluded.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battles, headquarters or bases established, non-violent strategic activities, riots/protests, violence against civilians, non-violent transfer of territory, remote violence. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) Codebook (2019), 10 April 2019a https://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2017/10/ ACLED_Codebook_2019FINAL_pbl.pdf
- ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (ACLED) User Quick Guide, April 2019b https://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/dlm_uploads/2019/04/ General-User-Guide_FINAL.pdf
- ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: FAQs: ACLED Fatality Methodology, 27 January 2020 https://www.acleddata.com/download/17979/

Conflict incidents per province

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Adana	12	0	0
Adiyaman	3	0	0
Afyonkarahisar	6	0	0
Agri	7	5	30
Aksaray	1	0	0
Amasya	6	0	0
Ankara	137	0	0
Antalya	6	0	0
Artvin	1	0	0
Aydin	17	0	0
Balikesir	15	0	0
Batman	12	0	0
Bayburt	2	0	0
Bilecik	2	0	0
Bingöl	1	0	0
Bitlis	17	1	3
Bolu	1	0	0
Burdur	2	0	0
Bursa	7	0	0
Canakkale	10	0	0

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Corum	2	0	0
Diyarbakir	160	2	2
Edirne	7	0	0
Elazig	4	0	0
Erzurum	5	1	1
Eskisehir	1	0	0
Gaziantep	4	0	0
Hakkari	14	0	0
Hatay	7	1	1
Istanbul	210	0	0
lzmir	46	0	0
lğdır	3	3	4
Karabük	4	0	0
Karaman	2	0	0
Kars	1	0	0
Kayseri	3	0	0
Kilis	2	0	0
Kirikkale	2	0	0
Kirklareli	4	0	0
Kirsehir	2	0	0
Kocaeli	5	0	0

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Konya	5	0	0
Kutahya	2	0	0
Malatya	6	0	0
Manisa	5	0	0
Mardin	10	2	2
Mersin	5	0	0
Mugla	9	0	0
Mus	4	0	0
Nevsehir	3	0	0
Ordu	4	0	0
Osmaniye	5	1	3
Rize	1	0	0
Sakarya	3	0	0
Samsun	5	0	0
Sanliurfa	9	0	0
Siirt	7	0	0
Sinop	1	0	0
Sirnak	11	0	0
Sivas	3	0	0
Tekirdag	5	0	0
Tokat	1	0	0

Province	Number of incidents	Number of incidents with fatalities	Number of fatalities
Trabzon	1	0	0
Tunceli	12	0	0
Usak	2	0	0
Van	38	0	0
Yalova	1	0	0
Yozgat	2	0	0
Zonguldak	2	0	0

Localization of conflict incidents

<u>Note:</u> The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). The data's precision varies among the incidents: a town may represent a region, or the provincial capital may be used if the precise location of an incident is unkown. In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the maps above.

In Adana, 12 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Adana, Denizli, Incirlik.

In Adiyaman, 3 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Adiyaman, Kahta.

In **Afyonkarahisar**, **6** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Afyon T Type Prison**, **Afyonkarahisar**.

In Agri, 7 incidents killing 30 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Agri, Dogubeyazit, Gurbulak.

In **Aksaray**, **1** incident killing **0** people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Aksaray**.

In Amasya, 6 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Amasya, Merzifon, Suluova, Tasova.

In Ankara, 137 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Akyurt, Altindag, Ankara, Cankaya, Kizilay, Nallihan, Ulus, Universiteler, Yenimahalle.

In Antalya, 6 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Antalya, Kas, Korkuteli.

In **Artvin**, **1** incident killing **0** people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Hopa**.

In Aydin, 17 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Aydin, Didim, Incirliova, Kusadasi, Kuyucular, Nazilli.

In Balikesir, 15 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ayvalik, Balikesir, Bandirma, Bandirma Type T Prison, Edremit, Gomec.

In **Batman**, 12 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Batman**, **Sason**.

In **Bayburt**, **2** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following location was among the affected: **Bayburt**.

In **Bilecik**, **2** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bozuyuk**, **Pazaryeri**.

In **Bingöl**, **1** incident killing **0** people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Bingol M Type Prison**.

In **Bitlis**, 17 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Bitlis**, **Guroymak**, **Hizan**, **Tatvan**.

In **Bolu**, **1** incident killing **0** people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Bolu**.

In **Burdur**, **2** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following location was among the affected: **Burdur**.

In Bursa, 7 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Bursa, Kestel, Kirazliyayla, Nilufer, Yildirim.

In Canakkale, 10 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Ayvacik, Canakkale, Gokceada, Kursunlu.

In **Corum, 2** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Kargi, Osmancik**.

In **Diyarbakir**, 160 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Baglar**, **Bismil**, **Diyarbakir**, **Hani**, **Kayapinar**, **Kulp**, **Lice**, **Ortac**, **Serin**, **Sur**, **Tasagil**, **Tureli**, **Yenisehir**.

In Edirne, 7 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Edirne, Edirne F Type Prison, Enez.

In Elazig, 4 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were

among the affected: Aricak, Elazig T Type Prison, Maden.

In Erzurum, 5 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Cavuskoy, Geventepe, Ispir, Karayazi, Senkaya.

In **Eskisehir**, **1** incident killing **0** people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Eskisehir**.

In **Gaziantep**, **4** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Gaziantep**, **Islahiye**.

In **Hakkari**, **14** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Cukurca**, **Hakkari**.

In Hatay, 7 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Antakya, Cilvegozu, Hatay, Iskenderun T Type Prison, Samandag.

In Istanbul, 210 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Acibadem, Adalar, Alibeykoy, Altunizade, Arnavutkoy, Atasehir, Avcilar, Bagcilar, Bahcelievler, Bakirkoy, Basaksehir, Bayrampasa, Bebek, Besiktas, Beyazit, Beykoz, Beylikduezue, Beyoglu, Cebeci, Esenler, Esenyurt, Eyup, Fatih, Fikirtepe, Gaziosmanpasa, Istanbul, Kadikoy, Kagithane, Kartal, Kucukcekmece, Maltepe, Okmeydani, Pendik, Sariyer, Sazlikoy, Silivri, Silivri Prison, Sisli, Sultanbeyli, Sultangazi, Tuzla, Umraniye, Uskudar, Yenibosna, Yenikapi.

In Izmir, 46 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Aliaga, Bergama, Cesme, Dikili, Gaziemir, Izmir, Karaburun, Karsiyaka, Kemalpasa, Konak, Torbali, Urla.

In Iğdır, 3 incidents killing 4 people were reported. The following locations were

among the affected: Aralik, Igdir.

In **Karabük**, **4** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Karabuk**, **Yenice**.

In **Karaman**, **2** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following location was among the affected: **Karaman**.

In Kars, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was among the affected: Kars.

In **Kayseri**, 3 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following location was among the affected: **Kayseri**.

In $Kilis,\,2$ incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following location was among the affected: Kilis.

In **Kirikkale**, **2** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Delice**, **Kirikkale**.

In **Kirklareli**, **4** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Babaeski**, **Kirklareli**, **Luleburgaz**.

In **Kirsehir**, **2** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Kirsehir**, **Mucur**.

In **Kocaeli**, 5 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Cayirova**, **Kandira**, **Kocaeli**.

In Konya, 5 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Aksehir, Cumra, Ilgin, Konya.

In **Kutahya**, **2** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Hisarcik**, **Kutahya**.

In Malatya, 6 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following location was among the affected: Malatya.

In Manisa, 5 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Alasehir, Demirci, Manisa, Manisa T Type Prison, Soma.

In Mardin, 10 incidents killing 2 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Bagok Mountain, Cilesiz, Kayaciklar, Kiziltepe, Mardin, Nusaybin, Omeryan Mountains.

In Mersin, 5 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Mersin, Tarsus.

In Mugla, 9 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Bodrum, Datca, Fethiye, Marmaris.

In Mus, 4 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following location was among the affected: Mus.

In **Nevsehir**, **3** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following location was among the affected: **Nevsehir**.

In **Ordu**, **4** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Fatsa**, **Goksu**, **Persembe Plateau**.

In Osmaniye, 5 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Duzici, Osmaniye, Osmaniye T Type Prison.

In Rize, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was

among the affected: Rize.

In **Sakarya**, **3** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Kirkpinar Hasanpasa**, **Sakarya**.

In Samsun, 5 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Havza, Samsun.

In Sanliurfa, 9 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Bozova, Eyyubiye, Sanliurfa.

In Siirt, 7 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Doganca, Eruh, Pervari, Siirt.

In **Sinop**, **1** incident killing **0** people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Turkeli**.

In Sirnak, 11 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Cizre, Idil, Sirnak, Sirnak T Type Prison, Uludere.

In Sivas, 3 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Gurun, Sivas.

In **Tekirdag**, **5** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Malkara**, **Muratli**, **Suleymanpasa**, **Tekirdag Prison Campus**.

In **Tokat**, **1** incident killing **0** people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Tokat Type T Prison**.

In **Trabzon**, **1** incident killing **0** people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Trabzon**.

In **Tunceli**, **12** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: **Pertek**, **Tunceli**.

In **Usak**, **2** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following location was among the affected: **Usak**.

In Van, 38 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Bostanici, Edremit, Esenyamac, Gurpinar, Ipekyolu, Tusba, Van, Van Prison Compound.

In **Yalova**, **1** incident killing **0** people was reported. The following location was among the affected: **Yalova**.

In **Yozgat**, **2** incidents killing **0** people were reported. The following location was among the affected: **Sorgun**.

In Zonguldak, 2 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were among the affected: Eregli, Kozlu.

Sources

- ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Middle East (3 October 2020), 3 October 2020
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- GADM Global Administrative Areas: gadm28_levels.shp, Version 2.8, November 2015a
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- GADM Global Administrative Areas: TUR_adm.zip, Version 2.8, November 2015b
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Disclaimer

Event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. Updates in ACLED's datasets will not necessarily be reflected in ACCORD's reports if the update occurs close to or after the latter's publication. Changes in the sources used by ACLED to collect incident data might affect the comparability of data over time. For more information on ACLED's methodology, please see www.acleddata.com/resources/methodology/. For more information on ACCORD's products based on the data,

please see the ecoi.net blog posts tagged with "ACLED". The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

 ACCORD – Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation: Turkey, first quarter 2020: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), 28 October 2020