

DRC - Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on Wednesday 22 August 2012

Information on the Angolan army in the DRC between August 2010 & August 2012

A report issued in May 2012 by *Human Rights Watch* states:

"Bas-Congo had long hosted large numbers of Angolan nationals of Cabindan origin as well as a permanent Angolan military presence at its Kitona army base" (Human Rights Watch (May 2012), "If You Come Back We Will Kill You", Sexual Violence and other Abuses against Congolese Migrants during Expulsions from Angola, p.11).

A publication released in July 2012 by the *International Crisis Group* commenting on the DRC and Angola notes that:

"The two countries agreed to create a joint working group to demar-cate their maritime borders. However, violent expulsions and Angolan military incursions continued and increased in 2011..." (International Crisis Group (11 July 2012) *Black Gold in the Congo: Threat to Stability or Development Opportunity?*, p.4).

No further information on this issue could be found among sources available to the RDC.

References

Human Rights Watch (May 2012), "If You Come Back We Will Kill You", Sexual Violence and other Abuses against Congolese Migrants during Expulsions from Angola

http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/angola0512webwcover.pdf Accessed Wednesday 22 August 2012

International Crisis Group (11 July 2012) Black Gold in the Congo: Threat to Stability or Development Opportunity?

http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/pdfid/4ffe72ea2.pdf

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This response was prepared after researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. This response is not and does not purport to be conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. Please read in full all documents referred to.

Sources Consulted

Amnesty International BBC News Electronic Immigration Network **European Country of Origin Information Network**

Freedom House

Google

Human Rights Watch

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre

International Crisis Group

IRIN News

Lexis Nexis

Minority Rights Group International

Online Newspapers

Refugee Documentation Centre E-Library

Refugee Documentation Centre Query Database

Reliefweb

Reuters

United Kingdom Home Office

United Nations Organisational Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of

the Congo

United States Department of State

UNHCR Refworld