

Russian Federation – Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 3 March 2014.

Information on Russian Federation under the following headings:

- 1. Prisons/Detention/Torture/Slavery**
- 2. State Protection**

1. Prisons/Detention/Torture/Slavery

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<http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/torture-russia-torture-traditional-component-proof-2013-06-27>

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2. State Protection

Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index (2014) *BTI 2014 – Russia Country Report*

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Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (12 December 2013) *Russia: Situation and treatment of sexual minorities; legislation, state protection and support services*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/52a8392e4.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (15 November 2013) *Russia: Domestic violence; recourse and protection available to victims of domestic violence; support services and availability of shelters*

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Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (22 July 2013) *Russia: Situation and treatment of ethnic Armenians, particularly in Moscow; availability of state protection*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/52a830444.html>

US Department of State (27 February 2014) *Country Report on Human Rights Practices 2013 – Russia*

<http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/220536.pdf>

This response was prepared after researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. This response is not and does not purport to be conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. Please read in full all documents referred to.