

Kazakhstan – Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 15 April 2014.

Information on Kazakhstan under the following headings:

- 1. Prison/Detention/Torture/Slavery**
- 2. State Protection**

1. Prisons/Detention/Torture/Slavery:

Amnesty International (19 February 2014) *Spain to extradite asylum seeker to risk of torture in Kazakhstan*

<http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/spain-extradite-asylum-seeker-risk-torture-kazakhstan-2014-02-19>

Human Rights Watch (18 March 2014) *Kazakhstan: Universal Periodic Review Submission*

<http://www.hrw.org/news/2014/03/18/kazakhstan-universal-periodic-review-submission>

Institute for War and Peace Reporting (15 April 2014) *Changes to Kazakstan Criminal Law Seen as Threat to Human Rights*

<http://iwpr.net/report-news/changes-kazakstan-criminal-law-seen-threat-human-rights>

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (27 March 2014) *UN rights expert urges Kazakhstan to step up its fight against all forms of slavery*

<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=14444&LangID=E>

Open Society Foundations (3 February 2014) *A Court Victory over Torture Raises Hopes in Kazakhstan*

<http://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/voices/court-victory-over-torture-raises-hopes-kazakhstan>

Tengri News (2 January 2014) *Kazakhstan has highest incarceration rate in Central Asia*

<http://en.tengrinews.kz/crime/Kazakhstan-has-highest-incarceration-rate-in-Central-Asia-24680/>

United States Department of State (27 February 2014) *Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2013, Kazakhstan*

<http://www.state.gov/j/drl/rls/hrrpt/humanrightsreport/index.htm#wrapper>

2. State Protection

Bertelsmann Stiftung (1 January 2014) *BTI 2014, Kazakhstan, Country Report*

<http://www.bti-project.org/reports/country-reports/pse/kaz/index.nc>

IHS Jane's 360 (10 April 2014) *Kazakhstan to build ammunition plan*
<http://www.janes.com/article/36626/kazakhstan-to-build-ammunition-plan>

International Crisis Group (30 September 2013) *Kazakhstan: Waiting for Change*
<http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/regions/asia/central-asia/kazakhstan.aspx>

This response was prepared after researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. This response is not and does not purport to be conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. Please read in full all documents referred to.

Sources Consulted

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BBC News
Electronic Immigration Network
European Country of Origin Information Network
Freedom House
Google
Human Rights Watch
Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada
Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre
International Crisis Group
IRIN News
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Minority Rights Group International
Online Newspapers
Refugee Documentation Centre E-Library
Refugee Documentation Centre Query Database
Reliefweb
Reuters
United Kingdom Home Office
United States Department of State
UNHCR Refworld