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Refugee Documentation Centre

Country Information Pack

## Vietnam

### Disclaimer

Country Information Packs (CIPs) are prepared by researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. CIPs contain a selection of representative links to sources under a number of categories for use as Country of Origin Information. Links are correct at the time of publication. Please note that CIPs are not, and do not purport to be, exhaustive with regard to conditions in the countries surveyed or conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or protection. The General Human Rights Reports category contains links to information which may be useful for a number of the other categories.

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## List of Documents

### 1. Nationality/Citizenship/Residency

Australian Embassy Vietnam (undated) Vietnamese nationality and citizenship  
[http://www.vietnam.embassy.gov.au/hnoi/Vietnamese\\_nationali.html](http://www.vietnam.embassy.gov.au/hnoi/Vietnamese_nationali.html)

Australia: Refugee Review Tribunal (14 February 2012) *Vietnam: 1. Please provide an update of the situation for evangelical Protestant church members since research response number VNM17683 dated 6 December 2005. Are ordinary followers of Protestant Evangelical churches in Vietnam, in particular, in Hanoi, allowed to practice their religion? 2. Please provide an update on the position since research response number VNM17091 dated 9 November 2004 regarding whether a child with a Vietnamese mother and non-Vietnamese father would gain Vietnamese citizenship. 3. Please provide information on whether single unmarried mothers are denied employment. Is there updated information on the general treatment of unmarried mothers in Vietnam since VNM38140 of 21 February 2011? 4. Has there been any update on the ability to obtain household registration for children born overseas to Vietnamese parents on return to Vietnam, since research response number VNM39759 dated 11 January 2012 which deals with household registration generally? 5. Are children born overseas to unmarried mothers denied access to social services? 6. Please provide information on the capacity of Vietnamese authorities to provide protection to women. Are there reports of the denial of state protection on the basis of religious or marital status? 7. Is there any country information on the role and influence of the Vietnamese army in the immigration and passport process? VNM39823*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/50fd54b42.html>

Socialist Republic of Vietnam (13 November 2008) *Law on Vietnamese Nationality [Viet Nam], No. 24/2008/QH12*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4ac49b132.html>

Socialist Republic of Vietnam (31 July 1998), *Law No. 07/1998/QH10 on Vietnamese Nationality of 20 May 1998 [Viet Nam], Official Gazette No. 21*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b56010.html>

UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) (June 2013) *Submission by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees For the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights' Compilation Report – Universal Periodic Review: Socialist Republic of Viet Nam*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/51c946514.html>

Vietnam (22 September 2009) *Decree No. 78/2009/ND-CP of September 22, 2009, detailing and guiding a number of articles of the Law on Vietnamese Nationality [Viet Nam], No. 78/2009/ND-CP*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4b470b2d2.html>

## 2. Maps

CIA (2001) *Vietnam Administrative Map*

[https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/cia-maps-publications/map-downloads/Vietnam\\_Admin.pdf](https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/cia-maps-publications/map-downloads/Vietnam_Admin.pdf)

Google Maps (Undated) *Vietnam*

<https://www.google.ie/maps/place/Vietnam/@15.9030623,105.8066926,5z/data=!3m1!4b1!4m2!3m1!1s0x31157a4d736a1e5f:0xb03bb0c9e2fe62be?hl=en>

Reliefweb (25 September 2013) *Viet Nam: Location Map (2013)*

<http://reliefweb.int/map/viet-nam/viet-nam-location-map-2013>

UNHCR (4 May 2004) *Viet Nam Atlas Map*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/46385a192.html>

## 3. Local Information/Language/Culture/Customs

BBC News (15 May 2014) *Country Profile: Vietnam*

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-pacific-16567315>

CIA (20 June 2014) *The World Factbook – Vietnam*

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/vm.html>

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (8 September 2014) *Vietnam: Travel Advice (Overview Page)*

<https://www.dfa.ie/travel/travel-advice/a-z-list-of-countries/vietnam/>

Ethnologue (2009) *Languages of Vietnam*

<http://www.ethnologue.com/country/VN/languages>

Infoplease Online Encyclopedia (undated) *Vietnam*

<http://www.infoplease.com/country/vietnam.html>

Kwintessential (undated) *Vietnam - Language, Culture, Customs and Etiquette*

<http://www.kwintessential.co.uk/resources/global-etiquette/vietnam.html>

UK Foreign & Commonwealth Office (21 July 2014) *Vietnam Travel Advice*

<https://www.gov.uk/foreign-travel-advice/vietnam>

United States Department of State (6 June 2014) *Vietnam – Country Specific Information*

<http://travel.state.gov/content/passports/english/country/vietnam.html>

Vietnam Culture (undated) *Vietnamese Culture*

<http://www.vietnam-culture.com/>

#### **4. General Human Rights Reports**

Amnesty International (23 May 2013) *Amnesty International Annual Report 2013 – Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/519f515c14.html>

Freedom House (22 August 2014) *Freedom in the World 2014 – Vietnam*

<http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2014/vietnam-0#.VCqpwdROPK4>

Human Rights Watch (21 January 2014) *World Report 2014 – Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/52dfdd9e8.html>

International Federation for Human Rights (3 June 2013) *38th FIDH Congress: Urgent resolution on Human Rights in Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/51b04519c.html>

Radio Free Asia (27 February 2014) *Human rights situation depressing in East Asia: Report*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/532adf6114.html>

Radio Free Asia (5 February 2014) *Vietnam slammed at UN rights review for jailing critics*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/532adeffd.html>

United Kingdom: Foreign and Commonwealth Office (10 April 2014) *2013 Human Rights and Democracy Report – Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/536ccab810.html>

United Kingdom: Home Office (9 August 2013) *Country of Origin Information Report – Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5204d62c4.html>

United States Department of State (27 February 2014) *Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2013 – Vietnam*

<http://www.state.gov/j/drl/rls/hrrpt/humanrightsreport/index.htm?year=2013&dliid=220244>

#### **5. Conflict/Security**

Human Rights Watch (20 August 2014) *Vietnam: Police Reforms Fall Short*

<http://www.hrw.org/news/2014/08/20/vietnam-police-reforms-fall-short>

Radio Free Asia (10 September 2014) *Former military officers say Vietnam armed forces must protect the people*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5420351bb.html>

Radio Free Asia (14 May 2014) *Anti-Chinese mobs torch factories in Vietnam, hundreds arrested*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5391ba063.html>

## **6. Minorities/Ethnic Groups**

IRIN News (3 September 2014) *Concern over World Bank proposals to roll back safeguards for indigenous people*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/100569/concern-over-world-bank-proposals-to-roll-back-safeguards-for-indigenous-people>

Minority Rights Group International (3 July 2014) *State of the World's Minorities and Indigenous Peoples 2014 – Vietnam*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53ba8dc75.html>

### **Ethnic Minorities**

Minority Rights Group International (Undated) *World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples: Vietnam Overview*  
<http://www.minorityrights.org/2318/vietnam/vietnam-overview.html>

Minority Rights Group International (3 July 2014) *State of the World's Minorities and Indigenous Peoples 2014 - Case study: Vietnam: raising awareness and challenging prejudice in the media*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53ba8db15.html>

### **LGBT**

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (8 January 2010) *Viet Nam: Treatment of homosexuals, including legislation, availability of state protection and support services*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4b7cee8e37.html>

Human Rights Watch (20 November 2013) *Vietnam: Give Marriage Rights to Same-Sex Couples*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/528f27ac4.html>

## **7. Religion/Cults**

Australia: Refugee Review Tribunal (1 March 2012) *Vietnam: 1. What is the position concerning Catholics in Vietnam? Are they free to practise their religion? 2. Is there any information about land disputes between the Vietnamese Government and the Catholic Church? 3. What is known of participation by Vietnamese in World Youth Day events in Sydney in 2008? 4. Deleted. 5. What is known of the dissident Catholic priest, Father (Thadeus/Thaddeus) Nguyen Van Ly? 6. What was the process for World Youth Day pilgrims to obtain visas to attend World Youth Day in Australia in 2008?, VNM39947*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/50fd55e52.html>

Christian Solidarity Worldwide (21 August 2013) *Vietnam: The right to convert, state restrictions and social hostilities*

<http://dynamic.csw.org.uk/article.asp?t=report&id=189>

Forum 18 (14 July 2005) *VIETNAM: Three fundamental causes of persecution remain*

[http://www.forum18.org/archive.php?article\\_id=607](http://www.forum18.org/archive.php?article_id=607)

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (12 November 2013) *Vietnam: Situation and treatment of Buddhist monks by authorities, including arrests and torture by the police (2012-November 2013) VNM104641.E*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/52eba22e4.html>

Radio Free Asia (10 September 2014) *Vatican explore prospects of restoring full ties*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5420351e14.html>

Radio Free Asia (30 May 2014) *Vietnam's religious leaders highlight harassment of pastor in prison*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5391ba4f5.html>

Radio Free Asia (14 January 2014) *Vietnamese security agents assault monk of banned Buddhist church*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/532adea514.html>

Radio Free Asia (2 January 2014) *Vietnam places Buddhist youth leader under house arrest*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/52e0d6e5b.html>

UN News Service (31 July 2014) *Greater local-level autonomy in Viet Nam would be 'litmus test' for religious freedom – UN expert*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53df76074.html>

United States Department of State (28 July 2014) *2013 Report on International Religious Freedom - Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53d906ee5f.html>

United States Commission on International Religious Freedom (USCIRF) (30 April 2014) *Annual Report 2014 - Countries of Particular Concern: Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5369e5b414.html>

## **8. Political**

CIA (13 Dec 2013) *World Leaders, Vietnam*

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/world-leaders-1/VM.html>

Radio Free Asia (22 May 2014) *Vietnam holding 'hundreds' over anti-China protests*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5391ba2e12.html>

Radio Free Asia (13 May 2014) *Vietnamese protests target Chinese factories over territorial spat*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5391ba0419.html>

Rulers (undated) Vietnam

<http://www.rulers.org/rulvw.html#vietnam>

UN Human Rights Council (2 April 2014) *Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: Viet Nam, A/HRC/26/6*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/539181274.html>

United States Congressional Research Service (26 July 2011) *U.S.-Vietnam Relations in 2011: Current Issues and Implications for U.S. Policy, R40208*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4e54e8632.html>

**9. State Protection** (For State Protection of Particular Groups, see the relevant section)

## **10. Government/Civil Society/Legal Systems**

Bertelsmann Foundation (2014) *BTI 2014; Vietnam Country Report*

<http://www.bti-project.de/fileadmin/Inhalte/reports/2014/pdf/BTI%202014%20Vietnam.pdf>

Directory of Development Organisations (2011) *Vietnam*

<http://www.devdir.org/files/Vietnam.PDF>

Overseas Development Institute (ODI) (May 2014) *Delivering social protection in the aftermath of a shock: lessons from Bangladesh, Kenya, Pakistan and Viet Nam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53d0b7e84.html>

International Trade union Confederation (6 June 2012) *2012 Annual Survey of Violations of Trade Union Rights – Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4fd889193.html>

Radio Free Asia (31 January 2014) *Vietnam activists barred from travel to UN rights review*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/532adeec10.html>

Radio Free Asia (10 October 2013) *Vietnam questions 12 activists after training stint in the Philippines*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5261034112.html>

United Kingdom: Foreign and Commonwealth Office (15 April 2013) *Human Rights and Democracy: The 2012 Foreign & Commonwealth Office Report – Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/516fb7b916.html>

UN Development Programme (UNDP) (19 March 2013) *Human Development Report 2013 - The Rise of the South: Human Progress in a Diverse World* ISBN 978-92-1-126340-4

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/514850672.html>

UN Human Rights Council (18 May 2011) *Report of the Independent Expert on the Effects of Foreign Debt and Other Related International Financial Obligations of States on the Full Enjoyment of All Human Rights, particularly Economic, Social and Cultural Rights : Addendum, Preliminary note on mission to Viet Nam A/HRC/17/37/Add.2*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/50f0258e2.html>

## **11. Press/Media/Freedom of Expression**

Amnesty International (2 September 2014) *Twitter users on trial while Turkey hosts key UN Internet summit*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/540d7b244.html>

Amnesty International (30 June 2014) *Vietnam: Release of woman labour rights activist positive but scores remain behind bars*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53b2669d4.html>

Committee to Protect Journalists (March 2014) *Attacks on the Press in 2013 - Analysis: Vietnam Tightens the Squeeze on Its Bloggers*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5371f89912.html>

Freedom House (12 September 2014) *Freedom of the Press 2014 - Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/54182f0ad.html>

Human Rights Watch (1 October 2013) *Vietnam: Drop Politically Motivated Charges Against Critics*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/524a9f4a4.html>

International Federation for Human Rights (January 2013) *Bloggers and Netizens Behind Bars: Restrictions on Internet Freedom in Vietnam* ISSN 2225-1804

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/51e798894.html>

Radio Free Asia (15 September 2014) *Isolation, pressure in jail fail to break Vietnamese writer*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5420352913.html>



Reporters Without Borders (9 August 2013) *Reporter who investigates corruption arrested for "corruption"*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/520a07b64.html>

## **12. Women/Children/Family**

Country of Origin Research and Information (CORI) (September 2012) *CORI Country Report Vietnam*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/50b8a3c12.html>

Freedom House (20 September 2012) *Countries at the Crossroads 2012 – Vietnam*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/505c1727c.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (8 January 2010) *Viet Nam: Domestic violence VNM103322.E*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4b7cee8ec.html>

IRIN News (20 July 2013) *Support groups help parents of disabled children in Vietnam*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/98123/support-groups-help-parents-of-disabled-children-in-vietnam>

IRIN News (25 September 2013) *Analysis: How to tackle slavery in Asia*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/98822/analysis-how-to-tackle-slavery-in-asia>

UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) (August 2012) *Migrant Smuggling in Asia: An Annotated Bibliography, e-ISBN: 978-974-680-330-4*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/50519ae72.html>

United Kingdom: Home Office (9 August 2013) *Country of Origin Information Report – Vietnam*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5204d62c4.html>

United States Department of State (20 June 2014) *2014 Trafficking in Persons Report - Vietnam*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53aab9820.html>

## **13. Prison/Detention/Torture/Slavery**

Amnesty International (27 March 2014) *Death sentences and executions in 2013 ACT 50/001/2014*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53357b0b4.html>

Amnesty International (14 April 2014) *Viet Nam: Prisoners of conscience released but dozens remain jailed*  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/viet-nam-prisoners-conscience-released-dozens-remain-jailed-2014-04-14>

- Amnesty International (7 November 2013) *Viet Nam: Silenced voices: Prisoners of conscience in Viet Nam*  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/ASA41/007/2013/en/6f2a0bce-9ec9-4297-8194-122fb4265920/asa410072013en.pdf>
- Amnesty International (24 June 2013) *Vietnam: Lethal injection looms for 117 prisoners*  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/ASA41/003/2013/en/60614959-ba8a-47ae-a0db-8db8e284d113/asa410032013en.pdf>
- Amnesty International (23 May 2013) *Amnesty International Report 2013 - The State of the World's Human Rights - Viet Nam*  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/region/viet-nam/report-2013>
- Australian Government Refugee Review Tribunal (13 October 2011) *Country Advice Vietnam – VNM39333 – Human Rights – Violence against Business Owners – Police Protection – Relocation*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1788\\_1340796499\\_vnm39333.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1788_1340796499_vnm39333.pdf)
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<http://www.refworld.org/docid/52b83ba923.html>
- Freedom House (January 2013) *Freedom in the World 2013 - Vietnam*  
<http://www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2013/vietnam#.U5bGQ9RON18>
- Freedom House (29 September 2012) *Countries at the Crossroads 2012 - Vietnam*  
<http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Vietnam%20-%20FINAL.pdf>
- Human Rights Watch (21 January 2014) *World Report 2014 - Vietnam*  
<http://www.hrw.org/world-report/2014/country-chapters/vietnam>
- Human Rights Watch (22 July 2013) *Abuse-Free Development: How the World Bank Should Safeguard Against Human Rights Violations* ISBN: 978-1-62313-0367  
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- International Federation for Human Rights (6 March 2014) *Vietnam: At least 200 political prisoners behind bars*  
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- Radio Free Asia (17 October 2014) *Vietnam's Ex-Lawmaker Maintains Innocence After 18-Year 'Harsh' Jail Term*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/544670944.html>

Radio Free Asia (31 December 2013) *Vietnamese authorities detain former political prisoners visiting fellow dissident*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/52e0d6dc14.html>

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[http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/273731/389495\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/273731/389495_en.html)

UN Human Rights Council (8 November 2013) *National report submitted in accordance with paragraph 5 of the annex to Human Rights Council resolution 16/21; Viet Nam*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1391081509\\_g1318515.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1391081509_g1318515.pdf)

United States Department of State (27 February 2014) *Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2013 Vietnam*  
<http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/220456.pdf>

#### **14. Crime/Corruption**

Amnesty International (26 August 2014) *Viet Nam: Police beatings outside court amid crackdown on activism*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/540028b74.html>

Human Rights Watch (20 August 2014) *Vietnam: Police Reforms Fall Short*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53f752c5aea.html>

Human Rights Watch (24 July 2012) *Torture in the Name of Treatment* ISBN: 1-56432-919-4  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/50124e422.html>

Radio Free Asia (2 April 2014) *Lawyer slams court proposal of 'light' sentences for Vietnam death in custody trial*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/534cf2dfb.html>

Reuters (16 September 2014) *Vietnam urged to tackle 'alarming' rate of police abuse*  
<http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/09/16/us-vietnam-police-idUSKBN0HB1UR20140916>

#### **15. Education**

UN Development Programme (UNDP) (June 2013) *Mainstreaming Human Rights in Development, "Stories from the Field"*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5289e3f44.html>

## 16. Health

IRIN News (20 February 2014) *Stepping up the fight against drug-resistant malaria in SE Asia*

<http://www.irinnews.org/report/99673/stepping-up-the-fight-against-drug-resistant-malaria-in-se-asia>

IRIN News (9 June 2014) *Vietnam's counterfeit condom crisis*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5396e25d4.html>

IRIN News (12 July 2013) *Vietnam concerned over HIV donor funding cuts*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/51e526834.html>

Radio Free Asia (23 April 2014) *Vietnam measles outbreak 'could have been prevented': WHO*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5391b9aa3.html>

Radio Free Asia (2 July 2014) *Ex-Vietnamese political prisoner blames jail conditions for HIV infection*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53c8d9b29.html>

Radio Free Asia (26 January 2013) *Vietnam: Blogger held, put in mental ward:*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/511ce44f23.html>

UN Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM) (August 2009) *Diamonds: Stories of Women from the Asia Pacific Network of People Living with HIV*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4bcc099f2.html>

UN Human Rights Council, (2 April 2014) *Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: Viet Nam A/HRC/26/6*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/539181274.html>

United States Department of State (20 June 2014) *2014 Trafficking in Persons Report - Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53aab9820.html>

## 17. Asylum Seekers/IDPs/Internal Flight

Jesuit Refugee Service (14 June 2012) *The Search: Protection Space in Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia, Cambodia and the Philippines*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/506bfb622.html>

Radio Free Asia (15 May 2014) *Hundreds of Chinese flee violence in Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5391ba0d14.html>

Radio Free Asia (21 April 2014) *Second group of Chinese nationals detained in Vietnam*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5391b99bb.html>