

Lebanon – Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 26 March 2015.

Information on Lebanon under the following headings:

- 1. Prison/Detention/Torture/Slavery**
- 2. State Protection**

1. Prisons/Detention/Torture/Slavery:

Al Jazeera (15 July 2014) *Calls to close Beirut detention centre grow*
<https://uk.news.yahoo.com/calls-close-beirut-detention-centre-grow-101919233.html#vHGTWhu>

The Daily Star (15 July 2014) *High risk, minor offenders should be divided: NGO*
<http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Lebanon-News/2014/Jul-15/263974-high-risk-minor-offenders-should-be-divided-ngo.ashx#axzz37cSslw4v>

The Daily Star (4 July 2014) *Prisons engendering worse offenders*
<http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Lebanon-News/2014/Jul-04/262578-prisons-engendering-worse-offenders.ashx#axzz36UMiY1wA>

Global Detention Project (June 2014) *Lebanon Detention Profile*
<http://www.globaldetentionproject.org/countries/middle-east/lebanon/introduction.html>

World Organisation Against Torture (16 March 2015) *Lebanon: Ongoing judicial harassment against two representatives of the Lebanese Centre for Human Rights*
<http://www.omct.org/human-rights-defenders/urgent-interventions/lebanon/2015/03/d23036/>

2. State Protection

BBC News (23 January 2015) *Five Lebanon soldiers killed in border clash*
<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-30962731>

Chr. Michelsen Institute (6 November 2014) *Lebanese Armed Forces: A United Army for a Divided Country?*
<http://www.cmi.no/publications/publication/?5284=lebanese-armed-forces>

European Commission (25 March 2015) *Fact Sheet - ENP Country Progress Report 2014 – Lebanon*
[http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release MEMO-15-4683_en.htm](http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_MEMO-15-4683_en.htm)

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<http://www.hrw.org/world-report/2015/country-chapters/lebanon>

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United Nations News Service (19 March 2015) *Political vacuum undermines Lebanon's ability to tackle many challenges – Security Council*
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/550c14bb4.html>

Voice of America (11 January 2015) *Suicide Bomb Attack at Cafe in Lebanon Kills 9*
<http://www.voanews.com/content/suicide-bomb-attack-at-cafe-in-lebanon-kills-9/2593760.html>

This response was prepared after researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. This response is not and does not purport to be conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. Please read in full all documents referred to.

Sources Consulted

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BBC News
Electronic Immigration Network
European Country of Origin Information Network
Freedom House
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Human Rights Watch
Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada
Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre
International Crisis Group
IRIN News
Lexis Nexis
Minority Rights Group International
Online Newspapers
Refugee Documentation Centre E-Library
Refugee Documentation Centre Query Database
Reliefweb
Reuters
United Kingdom Home Office
United States Department of State
UNHCR Refworld