

Belarus – Researched and compiled by the Refugee Documentation Centre of Ireland on 26 March 2015.

Information on Belarus under the following headings:

- 1. Prison/Detention/Torture/Slavery**
- 2. State Protection**

1. Prisons/Detention/Torture/Slavery:

Amnesty International (6 November 2014) *Belarus executes third prisoner this year*
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/eur49/009/2014/en/>

Freedom House (10 July 2014) *Nations in Transit 2014 – Belarus*
<http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/tehis/vtx/rwmain?page=printdoc&docid=53d20804b>

Human Rights Watch (29 January 2015) *World Report 2015: Belarus*
<http://www.hrw.org/world-report/2015/country-chapters/belarus>

Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty (20 March 2015) *EU Criticizes Belarus Over Death Sentence*
<http://www.rferl.org/content/european-union-lambasts-belarus-over-death-penalty/26911712.html>

Viasna (16 February 2015) *Re-socialization of convicts: basic aspects, principles, standards*
<http://spring96.org/en/news/75638>

2. State Protection

Freedom House (10 March 2015) *Freedom in the World 2015 – Belarus*
<http://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/tehis/vtx/rwmain?page=printdoc&docid=5502f3417>

The Guardian (25 March 2015) *'A revolution is impossible in Belarus'*
<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/mar/25/belarus-revolution-impossible-alexander-lukashenko>

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<http://spring96.org/en/news/75286>

International Federation of Human Rights (17 March 2015) *Belarus: The only registered regional human rights organisation under threat of dissolution*
<https://www.fidh.org/International-Federation-for-Human-Rights/eastern-europe-central-asia/belarus/belarus-the-only-registered-regional-human-rights-organisation-under>

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Viasna (12 February 2015) *Situation of Human Rights in Belarus. January 2015*
<http://spring96.org/en/news/75999>

This response was prepared after researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. This response is not and does not purport to be conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. Please read in full all documents referred to.

Sources Consulted

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European Country of Origin Information Network
Freedom House
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Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada
Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre
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Lexis Nexis
Minority Rights Group International
Online Newspapers
Refugee Documentation Centre E-Library
Refugee Documentation Centre Query Database
Reliefweb
Reuters
United Kingdom Home Office
United States Department of State
UNHCR Refworld