

Mental Health ATLAS 2017 Member State Profile

Jamaica

Total population (UN official estimate): ^a	2,871,934	Burden of mental disorders (WHO official estimates)	
WHO Region:	AMR	Disability-adjusted life years (per 100,000 population) ^c	3,106.88
Income group: ^b	Upper middle-income	Suicide mortality rate (per 100,000 population) ^d	2.2
Total mental health expenditure per person (reported currency)	852.27 JMD		
Availability / status of mental health reporting	A specific report focusing on mental health activities in the public sector only has been published by the Health Department or any other responsible government unit in the last two years		

MENTAL HEALTH SYSTEM GOVERNANCE

Mental health policy / plan		Mental health legislation	
Stand-alone policy or plan for mental health: (Year of policy / plan):	Yes 2015	Stand-alone law for mental health: (Year of law):	Yes 1999
The mental health policy / plan contains specified indicators or targets against which its implementation can be monitored	Yes	The existence of a dedicated authority or independent body to assess compliance of mental health legislation with international human rights	Exist and provides irregular inspections of facilities and partial enforcement of mental health legislation
Policy / plan is in line with human rights covenants (self-rated 5-point checklist score; 5 = fully in line)	4	Law is in line with human rights covenants (self-rated 5-point checklist score; 5 = fully in line)	3
Plan or strategy for child and/or adolescent mental health (Year of policy / plan):	Yes 2015		
Multisectoral Collaboration			Yes
There is ongoing collaboration in the area of mental health with Service users and family or caregiver advocacy groups			

RESOURCES FOR MENTAL HEALTH

Mental health financing		Mental health workforce (rate per 100'000 population)	
The care and treatment of persons with major mental disorders (psychosis, bipolar disorder, depression) included in national health insurance or reimbursement schemes in your country	Yes	Psychiatrists	1.15
How the majority of persons with mental disorders pay for mental health services	Persons pay nothing at the point of service use (fully insured)	Child psychiatrists	0.03
The government's total expenditure on mental health as % of total government health expenditure	5.00%	Other specialist doctors	None or not reported
Human resources for mental health		Mental health nurses	10.27
Total number of mental health professionals (gov. and non-gov.)	763	Psychologists	0.38
Total mental health workers per 100,000 population	26.57	Social workers	0.45
Total number of child psychiatrist (gov. and non-gov.)	1	Occupational therapists	None or not reported
		Speech therapists	None or not reported
		Other paid mental health workers	14.28

In case a mental health workforce appears as 0.0, it has either not been reported by the Member State or is zero.

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE AVAILABILITY AND UPTAKE

Outpatient care (total facilities)		Outpatient care (per 100,000 population)	
Mental health outpatient facilities attached to a hospital	16	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in mental health outpatient facilities attached to a hospital	None or not reported
"Community-based / non-hospital" mental health outpatient facility	139	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in "Community-based / non-hospital" mental health outpatient facility	4,585.0
Other outpatient facility (e.g. Mental health day care or treatment facility)	5	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in other outpatient facility (e.g. Mental health day care or treatment facility)	None or not reported
Outpatient facility specifically for children and adolescents (including services for developmental disorders)	20	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in outpatient facility specifically for children and adolescents (including services for developmental disorders)	341.23
Other outpatient services for children and adolescents (e.g. day care)	None or not reported	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in other outpatient services specifically for children and adolescents (e.g. day care)	None or not reported
Inpatient care (total facilities)		Inpatient care (per 100,000 population)	
Mental hospitals	1	Mental hospital beds / annual admissions	27.86 / 34.26
Psychiatric units in general hospitals	2	General hospital psychiatric unit beds / annual admissions	1.67 / 46.62
Forensic inpatient units	None or not reported	Forensic inpatient unit beds / annual admissions	None or not reported / None or not reported
Residential care facilities	86	Residential care beds / annual admissions	None or not reported / None or not reported
Inpatient facility specifically for children and adolescents	None or not reported	Child and adolescent specific inpatient beds / annual admissions	None or not reported / None or not reported
Mental hospitals		Mental hospitals (length of stay)	
Total number of inpatients	None or not reported	Inpatients staying less than 1 year	None or not reported
Admissions that are involuntary	None or not reported	Inpatients staying 1-5 years	None or not reported
Follow-up of people with mental disorder discharged from hospital in the last year	None or not reported	Inpatients staying more than 5 years	None or not reported
Treated prevalence (total cases)		Treated prevalence (per 100,000 population)	
Treated cases of severe mental disorder	16,889	Treated cases of severe mental disorder	588.07

MENTAL HEALTH PROMOTION AND PREVENTION

Existence of at least two functioning programmes	Yes	Existence of a suicide prevention strategy [i.e. as a stand-alone document or as an integrated element of the national policy/plan adopted by government]	No
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Programme examples	Category of programme	Scope of programme	Programme Management
Health promotion & education in maternal & child health and general medical clinics, workplaces, churches, schools, community groups.	Mental health awareness/prevention/anti-stigma	National	Government
PROMAC/Programme for Reduction of Maternal and Child Mortality	Parental / maternal mental health promotion	National	Government

^a UN World Population Prospects, 2015; <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>

^c WHO Global Health Estimates; http://www.who.int/healthinfo/global_burden_disease/en/

^b World Bank Income Groups, 2016 (<http://databank.worldbank.org/>)

^d WHO, 2018: World Health Statistics data visualisation dashboard; <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/>

Note : Suicide mortality rates - computed using standard categories, definitions and methods - are reported to facilitate comparisons over time and between countries, and may not be the same as official national estimates.