

# Mental Health ATLAS 2017 Member State Profile

## Eritrea

Total population (UN official estimate) <sup>a</sup>	4,846,976	Burden of mental disorders (WHO official estimates)	
WHO Region:	AFR	Disability-adjusted life years (per 100,000 population) <sup>c</sup>	2,704.61
Income group: <sup>b</sup>	Low income	Suicide mortality rate (per 100,000 population) <sup>d</sup>	7.9
Total mental health expenditure per person (reported currency)	Not reported		
Availability / status of mental health reporting	Mental health data (either in the public system, private system or both) have been compiled for general health statistics in the last two years, but not in a specific mental health report		

### MENTAL HEALTH SYSTEM GOVERNANCE

<b>Mental health policy / plan</b>		<b>Mental health legislation</b>	
Stand-alone policy or plan for mental health: (Year of policy / plan):	Yes 2017	Stand-alone law for mental health: (Year of law):	No None or not reported
The mental health policy / plan contains specified indicators or targets against which its implementation can be monitored	Yes	The existence of a dedicated authority or independent body to assess compliance of mental health legislation with international human rights	Does not exist
Policy / plan is in line with human rights covenants (self-rated 5-point checklist score; 5 = fully in line)	5	Law is in line with human rights covenants (self-rated 5-point checklist score; 5 = fully in line)	None or not reported
Plan or strategy for child and/or adolescent mental health (Year of policy / plan):	No Not reported		
<b>Multisectoral Collaboration</b>			
There is ongoing collaboration in the area of mental health with Service users and family or caregiver advocacy groups			No

### RESOURCES FOR MENTAL HEALTH

<b>Mental health financing</b>		<b>Mental health workforce (rate per 100'000 population)</b>	
The care and treatment of persons with major mental disorders (psychosis, bipolar disorder, depression) included in national health insurance or reimbursement schemes in your country	Yes	Psychiatrists	None or not reported
How the majority of persons with mental disorders pay for mental health services	Persons pay nothing at the point of service use (fully insured)	Child psychiatrists	None or not reported
The government's total expenditure on mental health as % of total government health expenditure	None or not reported	Other specialist doctors	0.06
<b>Human resources for mental health</b>		Mental health nurses	2.17
Total number of mental health professionals (gov. and non-gov.)	120	Psychologists	0.08
Total mental health workers per 100,000 population	2.48	Social workers	0.04
Total number of child psychiatrist (gov. and non-gov.)	None or not reported	Occupational therapists	None or not reported
		Speech therapists	None or not reported
		Other paid mental health workers	0.12

In case a mental health workforce appears as 0.0, it has either not been reported by the Member State or is zero.

### MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE AVAILABILITY AND UPTAKE

<b>Outpatient care (total facilities)</b>		<b>Outpatient care (per 100,000 population)</b>	
Mental health outpatient facilities attached to a hospital	10	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in mental health outpatient facilities attached to a hospital	75.2
"Community-based / non-hospital" mental health outpatient facility	None or not reported	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in "Community-based / non-hospital" mental health outpatient facility	None or not reported
Other outpatient facility (e.g. Mental health day care or treatment facility)	None or not reported	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in other outpatient facility (e.g. Mental health day care or treatment facility)	None or not reported
Outpatient facility specifically for children and adolescents (including services for developmental disorders)	1	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in outpatient facility specifically for children and adolescents (including services for developmental disorders)	8.03
Other outpatient services for children and adolescents (e.g. day care)	None or not reported	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in other outpatient services specifically for children and adolescents (e.g. day care)	None or not reported
<b>Inpatient care (total facilities)</b>		<b>Inpatient care (per 100,000 population)</b>	
Mental hospitals	1	Mental hospital beds / annual admissions	4.13 / 18.49
Psychiatric units in general hospitals	10	General hospital psychiatric unit beds / annual admissions	0.41 / 2.79
Forensic inpatient units	None or not reported	Forensic inpatient unit beds / annual admissions	None or not reported / None or not reported
Residential care facilities	None or not reported	Residential care beds / annual admissions	None or not reported / None or not reported
Inpatient facility specifically for children and adolescents	None or not reported	Child and adolescent specific inpatient beds / annual admissions	None or not reported / None or not reported
<b>Mental hospitals</b>		<b>Mental hospitals (length of stay)</b>	
Total number of inpatients	98	Inpatients staying less than 1 year	100%
Admissions that are involuntary	None or not reported	Inpatients staying 1-5 years	
Follow-up of people with mental disorder discharged from hospital in the last year	More than 75% of discharged inpatients received a follow-up outpatient visit within one month	Inpatients staying more than 5 years	
<b>Treated prevalence (total cases)</b>		<b>Treated prevalence (per 100,000 population)</b>	
Treated cases of severe mental disorder	None or not reported	Treated cases of severe mental disorder	None or not reported

### MENTAL HEALTH PROMOTION AND PREVENTION

Existence of at least two functioning programmes	Yes	Existence of a suicide prevention strategy [i.e. as a stand-alone document or as an integrated element of the national policy/plan adopted by government]	No
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Programme examples	Category of programme	Scope of programme	Programme Management
Positive living program for people living with HIV	Mental health awareness/prevention/anti-stigma	National	Jointly managed
National association of intellectual and developmental disabilities	Early childhood development / stimulation	National	Jointly managed

<sup>a</sup> UN World Population Prospects, 2015; <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>

<sup>b</sup> World Bank Income Groups, 2016 (<http://databank.worldbank.org>)

<sup>c</sup> WHO Global Health Estimates; [http://www.who.int/healthinfo/global\\_burden\\_disease/en/](http://www.who.int/healthinfo/global_burden_disease/en/)

<sup>d</sup> WHO, 2018: World Health Statistics data visualisation dashboard; <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/>

*Note: Suicide mortality rates - computed using standard categories, definitions and methods - are reported to facilitate comparisons over time and between countries, and may not be the same as official national estimates.*