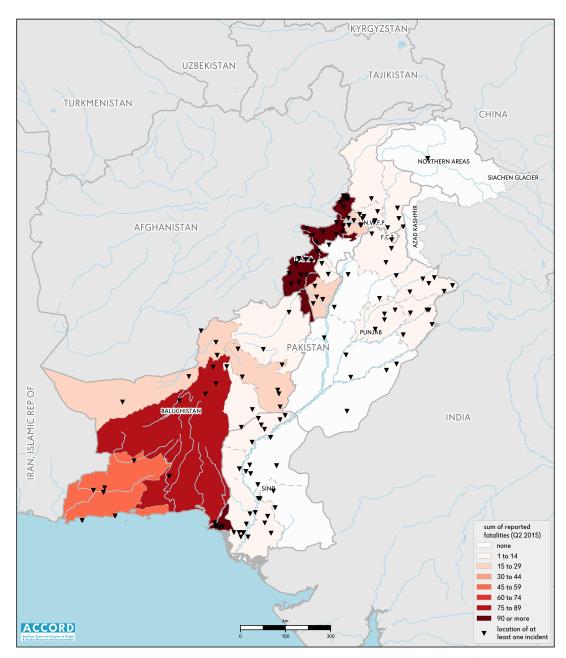
PAKISTAN, SECOND QUARTER 2015: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED) compiled by ACCORD, 10 December 2015



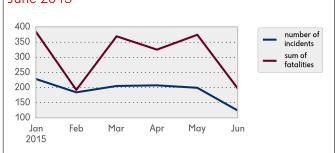
National borders: GADM, November 2015a; administrative divisions: GADM, November 2015b; China/India border status: CIA, 2006; Kashmir border status: CIA, 2004; geodata of disputed borders: GADM, November 2015a; Natural Earth, undated; incident data: ACLED, undated; coastlines and inland waters: Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015

# Conflict incidents by category

category	number of incidents	sum of fatalities
riots/protests	325	10
battle	102	434
remote violence	68	318
violence against civilians	33	134
non-violent activities	2	0
total	530	896

This table is based on data from the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (datasets used: ACLED, undated).

## Development of conflict incidents from June 2013 to June 2015



This graph is based on data from the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (datasets used: ACLED, undated).

### LOCALIZATION OF CONFLICT INCIDENTS

<u>Note:</u> The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the map above. Data on incidents on the Siachen Glacier are not reflected in this update.

In Baluchistan, 74 incidents killing 184 people were reported. The following locations were affected: Aghbargh, Boi, Chaman, Dalbandin, Dera Bugti, Dera Murad Jamali, Gwadar, Hub, Jaffarabad, Jafferabad, Johan, Juhan, Kalat, Kharan, Kohlu, Loralai, Mach, Mashkai, Mashkay, Mastung, Noshki, Panjgur, Pasni, Pir Koh, Pishin, Qamaruddin, Quetta, Sibi, Sui, Turbat, Zarin Bagh, Zhob, Ziarat.

In F.A.T.A., 81 incidents killing 524 people were reported. The following locations were affected: Bajaur, Bara, Central Orakzai, Chamarkand, Dattakhel, Ghimbaki, Ghulam Khan, Gulnahi, Jamrud, Khar, Ladha, Landi Kotal, Lower Kurram, Loy Mamond, Mamond, Mando Kai, Mir Ali, Miranshah, Nano, Naray Baba, North Waziristan, Oat Mela, Ormagai, Parachinar, Safi, Sararogah, Sararogha, Shahwal, Shakto, Shawal, Sheikhan, Shunkrai, Sipah, Spinkhwara, Spinwam, Tirah Valley, Tor Thoot, Torkham Border, Uthmankhel, Wana.

In N.W.F.P., 60 incidents killing 53 people were reported. The following locations were affected: Abbotabad, Babaini, Bannu, Charsadda, Daraban, Dera Ghazi Khan, Dera Ismail Khan, Hangu, Haripur, Kulachi, Lakki Marwat, Mardan, Mingora, Muzaffarabad, Nawagai, Nowshera, Peshawar, Shabqadar, Swabi, Takht Bai, Tank.

In Northern Areas, 5 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following location was affected: Gilgit.

In Punjab, 115 incidents killing 15 people were reported. The following locations were affected: Attock, Bahawalnagar, Bahawalpur, Bhakkar, Bhurban, Chak 42/12L, Chakwal, Daska, Faisalabad, Gujranwala, Hafizabad, Islamabad, Jhang, Kasur, Lahore, Lodhran, Malakwal, Mansehra, Mianwali, Multan, Nankana Sahib, Narowal, Okara, Rawalpindi, Shakarahar, Sherakot, Sialkot, Toba Tek Singh.

In Sind, 195 incidents killing 120 people were reported. The following locations were affected: Badin, Bakhshapur, Bhitshah, Dadu, Gharo, Ghullamullah, Gujjo, Hala, Hussainabad, Hyderabad, Jaccobabad, Jhimpir, Kandkot, Karachi, Karak, Karimabad, Karo Kot, Khairpur, Khandkot, Larkana, Luni Kot, Makli, Malir, Matli, Mirpurkhas, Moro, Naushero Feroze, Nawabshah, Orangi Town, Saeedabad, Sanghar, Shaheed Benazirabad, Shikarpur, Sujawal, Sukkar, Thatta.

### **METHODOLOGY**

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Pakistan being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type. For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com und Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010.

Based on these data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battle, headquarters or base established, non-violent activity by a conflict actor, riots/protests, violence against civilians, non-violent transfer of territory, remote violence. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Codebook, 2015
  http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/ACLED\_Codebook\_2015.pdf
- ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: User Guide, January 2015 http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/ACLED\_User-Guide\_2015.pdf

#### **SOURCES**

- ACLED Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Asia Running file January to 30 November 2015, undated
  http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/ACLED-Asia-RunningFile-January-to-30-November-2015.xlsx
- CIA U. S. Central Intelligence Agency: Kashmir Region 2004, 2004 https://www.ecoi.net/file\_upload/470\_1281378979\_kashmir-region-2004.jpg
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- GADM Global Administrative Areas: gadm28\_levels.shp, Version 2.8, November 2015a http://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm2.8/gadm28\_levels.shp.zip
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- Natural Earth: Admin 0 Breakaway, Disputed Areas, Version 3.1.0, undated http://www.naturalearthdata.com/http//www.naturalearthdata.com/download/10m/cultural/ne\_10m\_admin\_0\_disputed\_areas.zip

- Raleigh, Clionadh; Linke, Andrew; Hegre, Håvard, and Karlsen, Joakim: "Introducing ACLED-Armed Conflict Location and Event Data", in: Journal of Peace Research (47(5) 2010), pp. 651–660 http://jpr.sagepub.com/content/47/5/651.full.pdf+html
- Smith, Walter H. F. and Wessel, Paul: Global Self-consistent Hierarchical High-resolution Geography (GSHHG), Version 2.3.4, 1 May 2015 https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/shorelines/data/gshhg/latest/

## **DISCLAIMER**

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED uses the most conservative estimate available. Furthermore, event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

#### Cite as

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