

**Summary**

**PRMN** is a UNHCR-led trend analysis project that aims to monitor movements of displaced populations into and within Somalia. On behalf of UNHCR, NRC and 39 local partners in the field in Somalia (South Central regions, Puntland and Somaliland) are collecting data through interviews with refugee and IDP returnees, and with IDPs and host communities conducted at strategic locations along travel routes. Reports are verified and published by UNHCR to broaden insight into movement trends for analytical and programmatic purposes.

A total of 392 violations were recorded this reporting period, with the number of survivors also being noted as 357. This takes into account all protection reports recorded by partners, then verified and approved by NRC protection officers.

The main violations reported during this reporting period include killing/manslaughter (100), physical assault/attack not resulting in death (91), domestic violence (68), attempted rape (28), illegal arrest and detention (24), rape (21), torture (12), female genital mutilation (FGM) (8), child labor (5), excessive use of force (by the authorities or the police) (5), threat to life/physical integrity (5), forced marriage (4), health (4), recruitment and use of child soldiers into the armed forces or armed groups (4), harassment (3), house search (illegal or involving damage and theft) (3), kidnapping/abduction (3), child abandonment (right to care) (1), forced family separation (1), forced labor (1) and forced prostitution (1).

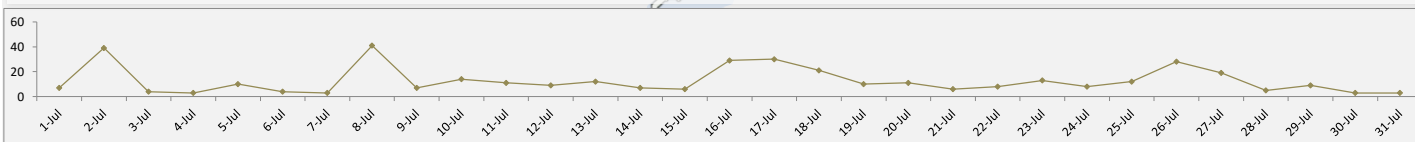
Bay region recorded highest number of survivors of protection incidences, with the most prevalent being physical attacks and killings, where 76 survivors were reported. The reports confirm that protection remains one of the most significant concerns, especially for women and girls. IDP women and girls, as well as women and girls from minority clans, suffer disproportionately due to a lack of access to justice, due process, and clan protection. Partners reported an increase in the number of GBV cases. In Woqooyi Galbeed alone, 41 cases of domestic violence, 14 of attempted rape and 4 rape cases were recorded. The most vulnerable groups this reporting period were identified as SGBV survivors (97), people with protection needs (25), children at risk (18), pregnant women (9), women at risk (8), the elderly (8), survivors of torture (6), persons with urgent medical needs (5) and disabled persons (4).

The most affected are males and females between the ages of 18-59. Partners were able to provide emergency assistance to the survivors, with a total of 84 survivors receiving basic emergency assistance. This assistance is provided as an emergency measure to survivors in need of assistance to help them cope with or overcome their experiences.

**Violation recorded by region**

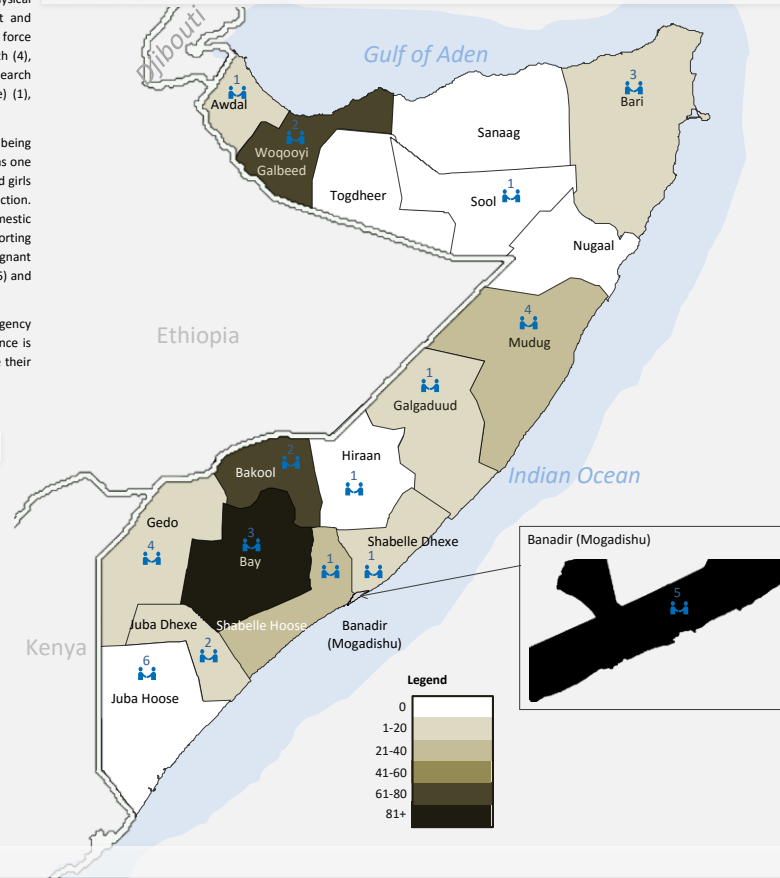
| Regions         | Jun 2016 | Jul 2016 |   |
|-----------------|----------|----------|---|
| Awdal           | 4        | 5        | ▲ |
| Bakool          | 30       | 65       | ▼ |
| Banadir         | 107      | 44       | ▼ |
| Bari            | 24       | 15       | ▼ |
| Bay             | 83       | 111      | ▲ |
| Galgaduud       | 2        | 11       | ▲ |
| Gedo            | 3        | 1        | ▼ |
| Juba Dhexe      | 1        | 2        | ▲ |
| Mudug           | 23       | 24       | ▲ |
| Shabelle Dhexe  | 17       | 5        | ▼ |
| Shabelle Hoose  | 52       | 39       | ▼ |
| Woqooyi Galbeed | 58       | 70       | ▲ |

**Daily violation trends | Jul 2016**

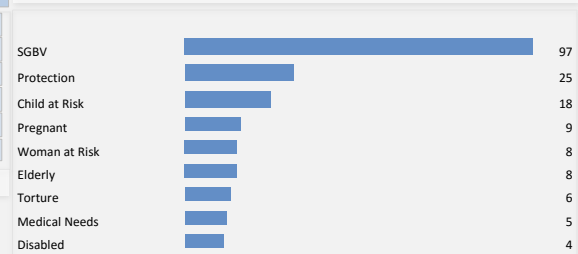


|                       | Number of victims recorded | Crossfire | Action taken by PRMN partner |    |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|----|
| In area of settlement | 353                        | 1         | Referred to medical service  | 4  |
| During return         | 2                          | 0         | Informed police              | 25 |
| During displacement   | 4                          | 1         | Paid for transport           | 3  |
|                       |                            |           | Paid for medical check up    | 2  |
|                       | Violations                 | Victims   | Referred to legal assistance | 4  |
| Total                 | 392                        | 357       | Informed elders              | 46 |

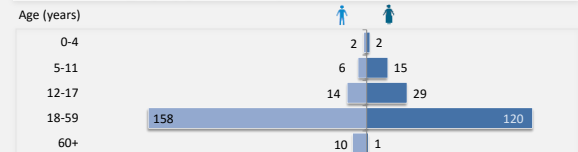
**Cases by region**



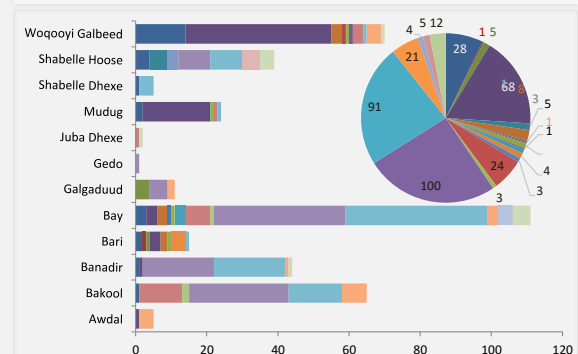
**Family Vulnerabilities [Households]**



**Victims demography [Individuals]**



**Victims [Individuals per region]**



- Attempted rape
- Child Abandonment (Right to care)
- Child Labor
- Domestic Violence
- Excessive use of force (by the authorities or the police)
- Female Genital Cutting (FGC)
- Forced Family Separation
- Forced Labor
- Forced Marriage
- Forced Prostitution
- Harassment
- Health
- House Search (Illegal Or Involving Damage And Theft)
- Illegal Arrest and Detention
- Kidnapping/Abduction
- Killing/Manslaughter
- Rape
- Recruitment and use of child soldiers into the Armed Forces or armed groups
- Threat To Life/Physical Integrity
- Torture