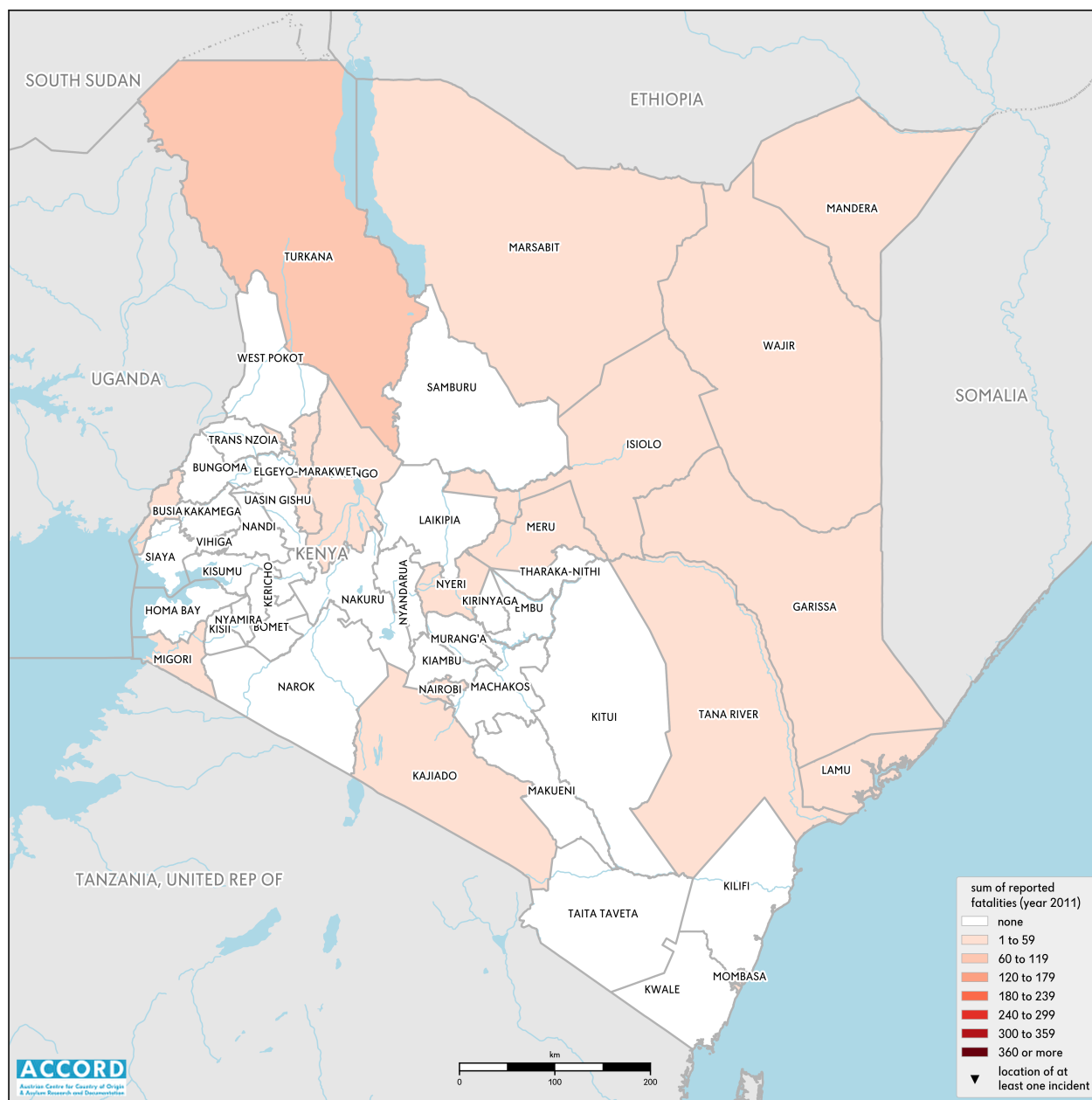


KENYA, YEAR 2011:

Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)
compiled by ACCORD, 7 November 2016



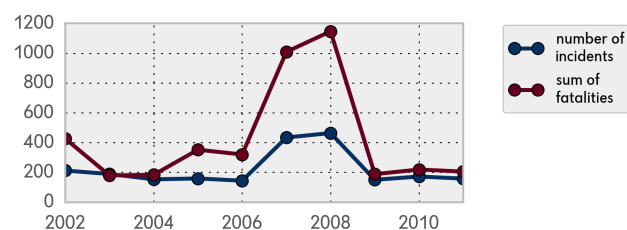
National borders: GADM, November 2015a; administrative divisions: GADM, November 2015b; Ethiopia/Somalia border status: CIA, 2014; Ilemi triangle status: UN Cartographic Section, October 2011; incident data: ACLED, undated; coastlines and inland waters: Smith and Wessel, 1 May 2015

Conflict incidents by category

category	number of incidents	sum of fatalities
violence against civilians	51	121
riots/protests	40	5
battle	34	59
remote violence	17	20
strategic developments	15	0
headquarter established	1	0
total	158	205

This table is based on data from the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (datasets used: ACLED, undated).

Development of conflict incidents from 2002 to 2011



This graph is based on data from the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (datasets used: ACLED, undated).

LOCALIZATION OF CONFLICT INCIDENTS

Note: The following list is an overview of the incident data included in the ACLED dataset. More details are available in the actual dataset (date, location data, event type, involved actors, information sources, etc.). In the following list, the names of event locations are taken from ACLED, while the administrative region names are taken from GADM data which serves as the basis for the map above.

In **Baringo**, 1 incident killing 2 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Kabarnet**.

In **Bungoma**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Bubolo East**.

In **Busia**, 2 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Maninga Area, Teso North**.

In **Elgeyo-Marakwet**, 1 incident killing 1 person was reported. The following location was affected: **Kapterit Village**.

In **Garissa**, 23 incidents killing 47 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Ade Dertu, Dadaab Refugee Camp, Garissa, Liboi**.

In **Isiolo**, 1 incident killing 10 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Isiolo**.

In **Kajiado**, 3 incidents killing 4 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Ngong, Olepolos**.

In **Kakamega**, 4 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Handidi, Ikolomani, Matungu**.

In **Kiambu**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Ruaka**.

In **Kilifi**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Malindi**.

In **Kirinyaga**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Kirinyaga**.

In **Kisumu**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Kisumu**.

In **Kitui**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Kitui**.

In **Kwale**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Mwakamba**.

In **Lamu**, 10 incidents killing 15 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Kiunga, Kiwayu, Lamu, Manda Bay, Milimani**.

In **Mandera**, 18 incidents killing 17 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **El Wak, Mandera**.

In **Marsabit**, 3 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following location was affected: **Moyale**.

In **Meru**, 1 incident killing 1 person was reported. The following location was affected: **Shaba National Reserve**.

In **Migori**, 2 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Migori, Taranganya**.

In **Mombasa**, 12 incidents killing 3 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Likoni, Mombasa**.

In **Murang'a**, 2 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Kagumo, Muranga**.

In **Nairobi**, 28 incidents killing 10 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Kayole, Nairobi, Parklands, Westlands**.

In **Nakuru**, 7 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Egerton University, Likia, Njoro**.

In **Nyamira**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Borabu**.

In **Nyeri**, 1 incident killing 2 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Naro Moru**.

In **Samburu**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Baragoi**.

In **Siaya**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Mbeka**.

In **Taita Taveta**, 6 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Bura, Mwatate, Taveta, Voi, Wundanyi**.

In **Tana River**, 6 incidents killing 7 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Garsen, Hola, Waldena Road**.

In **Turkana**, 12 incidents killing 78 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Kotaruk, Lodwar, Lopur, Loruth, Todenyang**.

In **Uasin Gishu**, 1 incident killing 0 people was reported. The following location was affected: **Eldoret**.

In **Wajir**, 2 incidents killing 1 person were reported. The following location was affected: **Wajir**.

In **West Pokot**, 2 incidents killing 0 people were reported. The following locations were affected: **Makutano, Masai Mara Reserve**.

METHODOLOGY

The data used in this report was collected by the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED). ACLED collects data on reported conflict events in selected African and Asian countries, Kenya being among them. ACLED researchers collect event data from a variety of sources and code them by date, location, agent, and event type. For further details on ACLED and for the full data, see www.acleddata.com und [Raleigh; Linke; Hegre, and Karlsen, 2010](#).

Based on these data, the Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation (ACCORD) compiles updates on conflict incidents.

Incidents comprise the following categories: battle, headquarters or base established, non-violent strategic activities, riots/protests, violence against civilians, non-violent transfer of territory, remote violence. For details on these categories, please see

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: Codebook, 2016
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/ACLED_Codebook_2016.pdf
- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: User Guide, January 2016
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/ACLED_User-Guide_2016.pdf

SOURCES

- ACLED – Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project: ACLED Version 6 (1997 – 2015) standard file, undated
http://www.acleddata.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/ACLED-Version-6-All-Africa-1997-2015_dyadic-file.xlsx
- CIA – U. S. Central Intelligence Agency: Somalia (Small Map) 2014, 2014
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/4543_1432122742_somalia-sm-2014.gif
- GADM – Global Administrative Areas: gadm28_levels.shp, Version 2.8, November 2015a
http://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm2.8/gadm28_levels.shp.zip
- GADM – Global Administrative Areas: KEN_adm.zip, Version 2.8, November 2015b
http://biogeo.ucdavis.edu/data/gadm2.8/shp/KEN_adm.zip
- Raleigh, Clionadh; Linke, Andrew; Hegre, Håvard, and Karlsen, Joakim: "Introducing ACLED-Armed Conflict Location and Event Data", in: Journal of Peace Research (47(5) 2010), pp. 651–660
<http://jpr.sagepub.com/content/47/5/651.full.pdf+html>
- Smith, Walter H. F. and Wessel, Paul: Global Self-consistent Hierarchical High-resolution Geography (GSHHG), Version 2.3.4, 1 May 2015
<https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/shorelines/data/gshhg/latest/>

- UN Cartographic Section: South Sudan, October 2011
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/4232_1407158014_southsudan.pdf

DISCLAIMER

Most of the data collected by ACLED is gathered based on publicly available, secondary reports. It may therefore underestimate the volume of events. Fatality data particularly is vulnerable to bias and inaccurate reporting, and ACLED uses the most conservative estimate available. Furthermore, event data may be revised or complemented in future updates. The lack of information on an event in this report does not permit the inference that it did not take place. The boundaries and names displayed do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the Austrian Red Cross.

Cite as

- ACCORD – Austrian Centre for Country of Origin & Asylum Research and Documentation: Kenya, year 2011: Update on incidents according to the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), 28 November 2016