



March 2015

Refugee Documentation Centre

Country Information Pack

## Bangladesh

### Disclaimer

Country Information Packs (CIPs) are prepared by researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. CIPs contain a selection of representative links to sources under a number of categories for use as Country of Origin Information. Links are correct at the time of publication. Please note that CIPs are not, and do not purport to be, exhaustive with regard to conditions in the countries surveyed or conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or protection. The General Human Rights Reports category contains links to information which may be useful for a number of the other categories.

### Contents

1. Nationality/Citizenship/Residency .....	3
2. Maps .....	4
3. Local Information/Language/Culture/Customs .....	4
4. General Human Rights Reports .....	5
5. Conflict/Security .....	6
6. Minorities/Ethnic Groups .....	8
7. Religion/Cults .....	10
8. Political .....	11
9. State Protection (For State Protection of Particular Groups, see the relevant section).....	13
10. Government/Civil Society/Legal Systems .....	13
11. Press/Media/Freedom of Expression .....	16
12. Women/Children/Family .....	18
Children:.....	19
Trafficking:.....	20
13. Prison/Detention/Torture/Slavery .....	21
14. Crime/Corruption.....	22
15. Education .....	24

16.	Health.....	25
17.	Asylum Seekers/IDPs/Internal Flight.....	28

## List of Documents

### 1. Nationality/Citizenship/Residency

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (8 February 2012) *Bangladesh: Whether an individual who has renounced citizenship of Bangladesh by acquiring citizenship in Singapore is able to reclaim citizenship; the requirements and procedures for reacquiring citizenship*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/50bf2b522.html>

Ko, Swan Sik (1990) *Nationality and international law in Asian perspective*  
Chapter 1 – The Nationality Law and Practice of Bangladesh  
[http://books.google.ie/books?id=H1ecjepq80QC&pg=PA1&lpg=PA1&dq=The+Nationality+Law+and+Practice+of+Bangladesh&source=bl&ots=p2m\\_tVNBk&sig=tB\\_h8614V6w2ba4h1HwjIwJItV4&hl=en&sa=X&ei=afO2Ubf2LYyShgfH8oDgBQ&ved=0CCsQ6AEwAA#v=onepage&q=The%20Nationality%20Law%20and%20Practice%20of%20Bangladesh&f=false](http://books.google.ie/books?id=H1ecjepq80QC&pg=PA1&lpg=PA1&dq=The+Nationality+Law+and+Practice+of+Bangladesh&source=bl&ots=p2m_tVNBk&sig=tB_h8614V6w2ba4h1HwjIwJItV4&hl=en&sa=X&ei=afO2Ubf2LYyShgfH8oDgBQ&ved=0CCsQ6AEwAA#v=onepage&q=The%20Nationality%20Law%20and%20Practice%20of%20Bangladesh&f=false)

Law Commission Bangladesh (2005) *Report on the Proposed Law of Citizenship of Bangladesh*  
<http://www.lawcommissionbangladesh.org/reports/67.pdf>

Peoples Republic of Bangladesh (1978) *Bangladesh Citizenship (Temporary Provisions) Rules, 1978*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b5688.html>

Peoples Republic of Bangladesh (4 November 1972) *Constitution of the People's Republic of Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b5684.html>

Peoples Republic of Bangladesh (26 March 1971) *Bangladesh Citizenship (Temporary Provisions) Order, 1972 [Bangladesh], 149 of 1972*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b51f10.html>

Peoples Republic of Bangladesh (26 February 1926) *Naturalization Act, 1926*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b4ff12.html>

UNHCR (17 December 2009) *Note on the nationality status of the Urdu-speaking community in Bangladesh*  
[https://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1261574665\\_4b2b90c32.pdf](https://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1261574665_4b2b90c32.pdf)

United States Office of Personnel Management (March 2001) *Citizenship Laws of the World*  
<http://www.multiplecitizenship.com/documents/IS-01.pdf>

US Department of State (Undated) *Country Reciprocity Schedule - Bangladesh Reciprocity Schedule*  
<http://travel.state.gov/content/visas/english/fees/reciprocity-by-country/BG.html>

## 2. Maps

The Asiatic Society of Bangladesh - Banglapedia Atlas (Undated) *Map of Bangladesh*

<http://www.banglapedia.org/Atlas/bangladesh.htm>

Google Maps (2014) *Google Map of Bangladesh*

<http://maps.google.com/?ie=UTF8&hq=&hnear=Bangladesh&t=h&source=embed&ll=23.684774,90.351563&spn=5.913713,4.702148&z=6>

Maps of World (22 May 2014) *Maps of Bangladesh*

<http://www.mapsofworld.com/bangladesh/>

UN Cartographic Section (January 2004) *Map of Bangladesh*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4607a26c2.html>

University of Texas at Austin (Undated) *Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection –Bangladesh Maps*

<http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/bangladesh.html>

## 3. Local Information/Language/Culture/Customs

BBC News (18 February 2015) *Country Profile - Bangladesh*

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-12650940>

CIA (23 June 2014) *World Fact Book - Bangladesh*

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/bq.html>

Department of Foreign Affairs (Ireland) (30 January 2015) *Travel Advice – Bangladesh*

<https://www.dfa.ie/travel/travel-advice/a-z-list-of-countries/bangladesh/>

Ethnologue, Languages of the World (2014) *Languages of the World - Bangladesh*

<http://www.ethnologue.com/country/BD>

GOV.UK (17 March 2015) *Foreign Travel Advice – Bangladesh*

<https://www.gov.uk/foreign-travel-advice/bangladesh>

Info Please (2014) *Bangladesh*

<http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0107317.html>

United States Department of State (17 March 2015) *US Passports and International Travel – Bangladesh*

<http://travel.state.gov/content/passports/english/country/bangladesh.html>

#### 4. General Human Rights Reports

Amnesty International (25 February 2015) *Amnesty International Report 2014/15 - The State of the World's Human Rights – Bangladesh*  
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/countries/asia-and-the-pacific/bangladesh/report-bangladesh/>

Freedom House (23 January 2014) *Freedom in the World 2014 – Bangladesh*  
<http://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/freedom-world-2014?gclid=CIKX64as2cACFSli2wodvQIA1g#.VBGtjdROPK5>

Human Rights Watch (29 January 2015) *World Report 2015 – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.hrw.org/world-report/2015/country-chapters/bangladesh?page=3>

United Kingdom Border Agency (Home Office) (31 August 2013) *Country of Origin Information (COI) Report – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/523bf5384.html>

United Kingdom Home Office (November 2014) *Country Information and Guidance Bangladesh: Background information, including actors of protection, and internal relocation*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1417442805\\_bgd-cig-background-2014-11-28-v1-0.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1417442805_bgd-cig-background-2014-11-28-v1-0.pdf)

United Nations Human Right Council (23 February 2015) *Written statement submitted by the Asian Legal Resource Centre, a non-governmental organization in general consultative status; BANGLADESH: Freedom of expression, assembly, and human rights activism under serious threat [16 February 2015] [A/HRC/28/NGO/85]*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1425484763\\_g1503342.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1425484763_g1503342.pdf)

UNHCR (3 March 2009) *Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review - Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/49f964eb0.html>

UNHCR (12 December 2008) *Compilation Prepared By The Office Of The High Commissioner For Human Rights, In Accordance With Paragraph 15(B) Of The Annex To Human Rights Council Resolution 5/1 Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/496b0e09d.html>

US Department of State (27 February 2014) *Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2013 – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.state.gov/j/drl/rls/hrrpt/humanrightsreport/index.htm?year=2013&dliid=220388#wrapper>

World Organisation Against Torture (9 November 2013) *Bangladesh: Alarming escalation of threats to human rights defenders*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/52b2f0954.html>

## 5. Conflict/Security

Amnesty International (12 June 2013) *Pushed to the Edge: Indigenous Rights Denied in Bangladesh's Chittagong Hill Tracts*

<http://www.amnesty.nl/sites/default/files/public/asa130052013en.pdf>

BBC News (5 January 2014) *Clashes and boycott mar Bangladesh election*

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-25602436>

BBC News (9 May 2013) *Bangladesh's Kamaruzzaman sentenced to death*

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-22461129>

BBC News (9 May 2013) *Bangladesh war crimes trial: Key defendants*

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-20970123>

BBC News (21 January 2013) *Bangladesh's watershed war crimes moment*

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-21133320>

Human Rights Watch (14 May 2014) *Bangladesh: Widen Inquiry Into Rapid Action Battalion*

<http://www.hrw.org/news/2014/05/14/bangladesh-widen-inquiry-rapid-action-battalion>

Human Rights Watch (1 August 2013) *Blood on the Streets*

<http://www.hrw.org/reports/2013/08/01/blood-streets>

Index Mundi (21 February 2013) *Bangladesh Military service age and obligation*

[http://www.indexmundi.com/bangladesh/military\\_service\\_age\\_and\\_obligation.html](http://www.indexmundi.com/bangladesh/military_service_age_and_obligation.html)

IRIN News (2 February 2014) *Concern over extrajudicial killings in Bangladesh*

<http://www.irinnews.org/report/99586/inquiry-urged-into-bangladesh-s-extrajudicial-killings>

IRIN News (27 March 2013) *Time to reconcile in Bangladesh?*

<http://www.irinnews.org/report/97738/time-to-reconcile-in-bangladesh>

International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA) (May 2012) *Militarization in the Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bangladesh – The Slow Demise of the Region's Indigenous Peoples*

[http://www.iwgia.org/iwgia\\_files\\_publications\\_files/0577\\_Igia\\_report\\_14\\_optimized.pdf](http://www.iwgia.org/iwgia_files_publications_files/0577_Igia_report_14_optimized.pdf)

Jamestown Foundation (6 February 2015) *Spreading Tentacles: The Islamic State in Bangladesh*; Terrorism Monitor Volume: 13 Issue: 3

[http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/296617/418856\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/296617/418856_en.html)

Jamestown Foundation (23 January 2014) *Al-Qaeda Leader al-Zawahiri Urges Jihad Against the "Anti-Islamic" Government of Bangladesh*  
[http://www.jamestown.org/programs/tm/single/?tx\\_ttnews%5Btt\\_news%5D=41864&cHash=4e77a04b9411bb304d26f5fa88a4e81f#.VBL1mNROPK4](http://www.jamestown.org/programs/tm/single/?tx_ttnews%5Btt_news%5D=41864&cHash=4e77a04b9411bb304d26f5fa88a4e81f#.VBL1mNROPK4)

Odhikar (1 July 2014) *Six-Months Human Rights Monitoring Report*  
[http://www.omct.org/files/2014/07/22773/hr\\_report\\_jan\\_june\\_2014\\_en.pdf](http://www.omct.org/files/2014/07/22773/hr_report_jan_june_2014_en.pdf)

Radio Free Europe Radio Liberty (5 January 2014) *Bangladeshi Polling Stations Firebombed*  
<http://www.rferl.org/content/article/25220962.html>

Safer World (February 2013) *Safety and security in the South-East border area of Bangladesh*  
<http://www.saferworld.org.uk/downloads/pubdocs/Safety--security-in-the-SE-border-area-of-Bangladesh.pdf>

Safer World (March 2010) *Security provision in Bangladesh*  
<http://www.saferworld.org.uk/downloads/pubdocs/Security%20provision%20in%20Bangladesh%20exec%20sum%20English.pdf>

South Asia Terrorism Portal (2014) *Bangladesh Assessment 2014*  
<http://www.satp.org/satporqtp/countries/bangladesh/index.htm>

Terrorism Monitor (2 May 2012) *War Crimes Trials in Bangladesh Create Opening for Islamist Militants*  
[http://www.jamestown.org/single/?no\\_cache=1&tx\\_ttnews%5Bsword%5D=8fd5893941d69d0be3f378576261ae3e&tx\\_ttnews%5Bany\\_of\\_the\\_words%5D=bangladesh&tx\\_ttnews%5Btt\\_news%5D=40817&tx\\_ttnews%5BbackPid%5D=7&cHash=ee3c7ea221e605a58e34b645773fd85b](http://www.jamestown.org/single/?no_cache=1&tx_ttnews%5Bsword%5D=8fd5893941d69d0be3f378576261ae3e&tx_ttnews%5Bany_of_the_words%5D=bangladesh&tx_ttnews%5Btt_news%5D=40817&tx_ttnews%5BbackPid%5D=7&cHash=ee3c7ea221e605a58e34b645773fd85b)

United States Department of State (April 2014) *Country Reports on Terrorism 2013 - Foreign Terrorist Organizations: Harakat ul-Jihad-i-Islami/Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5362298b14.html>

United States Department of State (30 April 2014) *Country Reports on Terrorism 2013 – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53622a0213.html>

United Kingdom Foreign and Commonwealth Office (12 March 2015) *Human Rights and Democracy Report 2014 - Country Case Study: Bangladesh – Political Violence*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/298562/421043\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/298562/421043_en.html)

UNHCR (22 June 2012) *UNHCR alarmed at fragile security situation in Rakhine State*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4fe854792.html>

UN News Service (6 May 2013) *Bangladesh: Ban calls for halt to violence following clashes in Dhaka*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/518a0dca4.html>

UN News Service (29 March 2013) *Bangladesh: UN human rights experts appeal for end to violence linked to court decisions*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/517136b84.html>

War Resisters International (27 March 1998) *Bangladesh*

<http://www.wri-irg.org/co/rtba/bangladesh.htm>

## **6. Minorities/Ethnic Groups**

Amnesty International (12 August 2014) *Bangladesh: Investigate deadly arson attack in Kurmitola Bihari camp and prosecute those involved*

<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/ASA13/004/2014/en/1023eb1d-121c-4167-af4d-f0974a91559d/asa130042014en.pdf>

Amnesty International (12 June 2013) *Pushed to the Edge: Indigenous Rights Denied in Bangladesh's Chittagong Hill Tracts*

<http://www.amnesty.nl/sites/default/files/public/asa130052013en.pdf>

Amnesty International (3 October 2012) *Bangladesh: Minority communities must be protected and arsonists face justice*

<http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/bangladesh-arsonists-must-face-justice-2012-10-03>

Asian Centre for Human Rights (23 April 2008) *"Life Is Not Ours": Attacks on indigenous Jumma peoples of Bangladesh and the need for international action*

<http://www.achrweb.org/Review/2008/215-08.html>

Asian Human Rights Commission (23 January 2008) *Bangladesh: The Army attacks Buddhism to facilitate illegal settlement in the Chittagong Hill Tracts*

<http://www.achrweb.org/Review/2008/203-08.html>

Forced Migration Review: Issue 30 (April 2008) *Rohingyas and refugee status in Bangladesh*

<http://www.fmreview.org/FMRpdfs/FMR30/34-35.pdf>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (19 July 2010) *BGD103390.E Bangladesh: Treatment of homosexuals including legislation, availability of state protection and support services*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4dd1122f2.html>

IRIN News (21 July 2014) *Biharis in Bangladesh seek protection, justice*

<http://www.irinnews.org/report/100379/biharis-in-bangladesh-seek-protection-justice>

IRIN News (31 January 2014) *Minorities targeted in Bangladesh political violence*



<http://www.irinnews.org/report/99565/minorities-targeted-in-bangladesh-political-violence>

IRIN News (5 August 2011) *Bangladesh to hold indigenous people's forum*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/93428/in-brief-bangladesh-to-hold-indigenous-people-s-forum>

LGBT Weekly (18 April 2014) *Bangladesh 'surreptitiously' holds its first Gay Pride rally*  
<http://lgbtweekly.com/2014/04/18/bangladesh-%E2%80%98surreptitiously%E2%80%99-holds-its-first-gay-pride-rally/>

International Gay and Lesbian Association (May 2008) *State Sponsored Homophobia*  
[http://www.ilga.org/statehomophobia/ILGA\\_State\\_Sponsored\\_Homophobia\\_2008.pdf](http://www.ilga.org/statehomophobia/ILGA_State_Sponsored_Homophobia_2008.pdf)

The Irrawaddy Magazine (1 February 2013) *Buddhists Leaving Bangladesh Welcomed in West Burma*  
<http://www.irrawaddy.org/archives/25820>

Médecins Sans Frontières (18 February 2010) *Stateless Rohingya victims of violent crackdown in Bangladesh*  
<http://www.msf.org/msf/articles/2010/02/stateless-rohingya-victims-of-violent-crackdown-in-bangladesh.cfm>

Minority Rights Group International (3 July 2014) *State of the World's Minorities and Indigenous Peoples 2014 – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/53ba8e002c.html>

Minority Rights Group International (28 June 2012) *State of the World's Minorities and Indigenous Peoples 2012 - Case study: A year of broken promises*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4fedb3e62d.html>

Minority Rights Group International (February 2011) *World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.minorityrights.org/?lid=5632>

Minority Rights Group International (12 March 2010) *Justice and security needed for Bangladesh's indigenous Jumma people*  
<http://www.minorityrights.org/9778/minorities-in-the-news/justice-and-security-needed-for-bangladeshs-indigenous-jumma-people.html>

Minority Rights Group International (26 January 2010) *MRG condemns attack on Bangladeshi indigenous activist*  
<http://www.minorityrights.org/9557/minorities-in-the-news/mrg-condemns-attack-on-bangladeshi-indigenous-activist.html>

Minority Rights Group International (2005) *Adivasis*

<http://www.minorityrights.org/5636/bangladesh/adivasis.html>

Minority Rights Group International (2005) *Biharis*  
<http://www.minorityrights.org/5637/bangladesh/biharis.html>

Minority Rights Group International (2005) *Hindus*  
<http://www.minorityrights.org/5645/bangladesh/hindus.html>

Refugees International (19 April 2011) *Bangladesh: The Silent Crisis*  
<http://www.refugeesinternational.org/policy/field-report/bangladesh-silent-crisis>

Refugees International (19 April 2011) *Rohingya Refugees Suffering From Lack of Documentation in Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refugeesinternational.org/press-room/press-release/rohingya-refugees-suffering-lack-documentation-bangladesh>

UN Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) (18 February 2011) *Study on the status of implementation of the Chittagong Hill Tracts Accord of 1997 / submitted by the Special Rapporteur E/C.19/2011/6*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4dbfb1262.html>

Unrepresented Nations and Peoples Organization (November 2012) *UNPO Report of the Secretary General May 2010 – November 2012*  
<http://www.unpo.org/downloads/563.pdf>

World Organisation against Torture (27 March 2015) *Bangladesh: Global anti-torture movement alarmed over possible licence to torture*  
<http://www.omct.org/statements/bangladesh/2015/03/d23066/>

World Organisation against Torture (26 September 2008) *Arson attack on indigenous Jumma community in Sajek Union, the Chittagong Hill Tracts - Bengali settlers, with military support, torch houses of indigenous community*  
<http://www.omct.org/index.php?id=&lang=eng&actualPageNumber=1&articleSet=Appeal&articleId=7989>

## **7. Religion/Cults**

Al Jazeera (9 May 2013) *Behind the rise of Bangladesh's Hifazat*  
<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/2013/05/201356134629980318.html>

Amnesty International (6 March 2013) *Bangladesh: Wave of violent attacks against Hindu minority*  
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/for-media/press-releases/bangladesh-wave-violent-attacks-against-hindu-minority-2013-03-06>

Australian Refugee Review Tribunal (2 May 2012) *Bangladesh – BGD40267 – Ahmadiyya*

<http://www.mrt-rrt.gov.au/CMSPages/GetFile.aspx?guid=625c57d1-b843-4e7a-bf33-04c2e8b51012>

Australian Refugee Review Tribunal (25 March 2011) *Bangladesh – BGD38411 – Treatment of women from religious minorities – Buddhism/Buddhists – Chittagong District – Chandanaish*  
<http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4e2e8b3a1d6.pdf>

International Coalition for Religious Freedom (Undated) *Religious Freedom Country Reports – Bangladesh*  
[http://www.religiousfreedom.com/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=article&id=158&Itemid=56](http://www.religiousfreedom.com/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=158&Itemid=56)

US Commission on International Religious Freedom (April 2014) *Annual Report 2014*  
<http://www.uscirf.gov/sites/default/files/USCIRF%202014%20Annual%20Report%20PDF.pdf>

United States Department of State (28 July 2014) *2013 Report on International Religious Freedom – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.state.gov/j/drl/rls/irf/religiousfreedom/index.htm#wrapper>

## **8. Political**

CIA (13 January 2015) *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments - Bangladesh*  
<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/world-leaders-1/BG.html>

Bertelsmann (2014) *BTI 2014 - Bangladesh Country Report*  
<http://www.bti-project.de/fileadmin/Inhalte/reports/2014/pdf/BTI%202014%20Bangladesh.pdf>

Election Guide (2014) *Bangladesh*  
<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/19/>

Election Commission Secretariat Bangladesh (27 January 2011) *Total Seats Won by Political Parties (Unofficial)*  
<http://123.49.39.5/result/report4.php?lang=en>

Human Rights Watch (20 March 2015) *Bangladesh: Investigate Case of Enforced Disappearance*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/299069/421583\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/299069/421583_en.html)

Human Rights Watch (29 April 2014) *Bangladesh: Elections Scarred by Violence*  
<http://www.hrw.org/news/2014/04/29/bangladesh-elections-scarred-violence>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (21 November 2012) *Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP), including its leaders, factions, associate organizations and activities; treatment of members and supporters by authorities (2007-September 2012)* BGD104178.E  
[http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca:8080/RIR\\_RDI/RIR\\_RDI.aspx?id=454273&l=e](http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca:8080/RIR_RDI/RIR_RDI.aspx?id=454273&l=e)

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (13 September 2011) *Bangladesh: Information on the Awami League (AL), including its leaders, subgroups, youth wings, and activities (2008 - July 2011)*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4e8980a32.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (12 September 2011) *Bangladesh: Information on the Jatiya Party, including its leaders, factions, youth wings and activities; treatment of members and supporters by authorities (2008 - July 2011)*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4e8982072.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (16 September 2010) *BGD103531.E Bangladesh: National Identity (NID) Card; its use as a voter's identity card; procedures to obtain one*  
[http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca:8080/RIR\\_RDI/RIR\\_RDI.aspx?id=453071&l=e](http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca:8080/RIR_RDI/RIR_RDI.aspx?id=453071&l=e)

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (26 August 2010) *BGD103519.E Bangladesh: Membership documents issued by the Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) to its members*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4dd112d82.html>

International Crisis Group (9 February 2015) *Mapping Bangladesh's Political Crisis*  
[http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/asia/south-asia/bangladesh/264-mapping-bangladesh-s-political-crisis](http://www.crisisgroup.org/~/media/Files/asia/south-asia/bangladesh/264-mapping-bangladesh-s-political-crisis)

Inter Parliamentary Union (2 May 2013) *Bangladesh*  
<http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2023.htm>

Rulers (2009) *Bangladesh*  
<http://rulers.org/rulb1.html#bangladesh>

South Asia Terrorism Portal (Undated) *Bangladesh Assessment 2014*  
<http://www.satp.org/satporqtp/countries/bangladesh/index.htm>

UK Home Office (20 February 2015) *Country Information and Guidance Bangladesh: Opposition to the government*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1424680865\\_bgd-cig-political-opponents-2015-02-20-v1-0.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1424680865_bgd-cig-political-opponents-2015-02-20-v1-0.pdf)

United States Congressional Research Service (1 April 2010) *Bangladesh: Political and Strategic Developments and U.S. Interest.*  
<http://www.fas.org/sqp/crs/row/R41194.pdf>

Washington Post (22 March 2014) *Bangladesh's political unrest threatens economic gains, democracy*  
[http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/bangladeshs-political-unrest-threatens-economic-gains-democracy/2014/03/22/baf1807c-a369-11e3-84d4-e59b1709222c\\_story.html](http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/bangladeshs-political-unrest-threatens-economic-gains-democracy/2014/03/22/baf1807c-a369-11e3-84d4-e59b1709222c_story.html)

Xinhua (18 August 2014) *Roundup: Bangladesh cabinet okays bill to empower parliament impeach judges*  
<http://www.globalpost.com/dispatch/news/xinhua-news-agency/140818/roundup-bangladesh-cabinet-okays-bill-empower-parliament-imp>

**9. State Protection** (For State Protection of Particular Groups, see the relevant section)

Amnesty International (10 January 2008) *One Year On: Human Rights in Bangladesh under the State of Emergency*  
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/for-media/press-releases/one-year-human-rights-bangladesh-under-state-emergency-20080110>

Asian Human Rights Commission (9 December 2011) *BANGLADESH: Rulers establish an illusion of rule of law and democracy to deprive people by all means*  
<http://www.humanrights.asia/resources/hrreport/2011/AHRC-SPR-003-2011/view/>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (1 August 2006) *BGD101506.E Bangladesh: Domestic violence; state protection and resources available to survivors of spousal abuse (2004 - 2006)*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/45f146f5a.html>

IRIN News (21 July 2014) *Biharis in Bangladesh seek protection, justice*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/100379/biharis-in-bangladesh-seek-protection-justice>

IRIN News (January 2014) *Minorities targeted in Bangladesh political violence*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/99565/minorities-targeted-in-bangladesh-political-violence>

**10. Government/Civil Society/Legal Systems**

Al Jazeera (18 September 2014) *Bangladesh passes law to impeach judges*  
<http://www.aljazeera.com/news/asia/2014/09/bangladesh-passes-law-impeach-judges-20149186316677635.html>

Article 19 (28 September 2010) *Bangladesh: ARTICLE 19 and Information Commission Train Public Officials to Provide Information*

<http://www.article19.org/pdfs/press/bangladesh-article-19-and-information-commission-train-public-officials-to-p.pdf>

Article 19 (5 June 2009) *Bangladesh: Urging Government to Promote Greater Public Awareness of Climate Change for Vulnerable Communities*

<http://www.article19.org/pdfs/press/bangladesh-urging-government-to-promote-greater-public-awareness-of-climate-.pdf>

Directory of Development Organisations (2011) *Directory of Development Organizations; Edition 2011; Volume II.A; Asia and the Middle East; Bangladesh*

<http://www.devdir.org/files/Bangladesh.PDF>

The Economist (3 November 2012) *Bangladesh and development: The path through the fields*

<http://www.economist.com/news/briefing/21565617-bangladesh-has-dysfunctional-politics-and-stunted-private-sector-yet-it-has-been-surprisingly>

Global Integrity (2010) *Bangladesh Notebook: Bangladesh, Where the Judiciary Can Be an Obstacle to Justice*

<http://www.globalintegrity.org/report/Bangladesh/2010/notebook>

Human Rights Watch (6 July 2014) *Bangladesh: Withdraw Restrictive Draft Law on NGOs*

<http://www.hrw.org/news/2014/07/05/bangladesh-withdraw-restrictive-draft-law-ngos>

Human Rights Watch (10 May 2011) *Crossfire: Continued Human Rights Abuses by Bangladesh's Rapid Action Battalion*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/reports/2011/05/10/crossfire-0>

Human Rights Watch (3 May 2011) *Bangladesh: End Legal Harassment of Labor Leaders*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2011/05/03/bangladesh-end-legal-harassment-labor-leaders?print>

Human Rights Watch (29 March 2011) *Bangladesh: Government Should Support Anti-Torture Bill*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2011/03/29/bangladesh-government-should-support-anti-torture-bill?print>

Human Rights Watch (31 March 2010) *Bangladesh: Don't Restrict Powers of Anti-Corruption Body*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2010/03/31/bangladesh-don-t-restrict-powers-anti-corruption-body?print>

Human Rights Watch (8 July 2009) *Bangladesh: Upgrade War Crimes Law*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2009/07/08/bangladesh-upgrade-war-crimes-law>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (27 July 2010) *BGD103530.E Bangladesh: Procedures and requirements to acquire a passport; characteristics of a Bangladesh passport*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4dd111b42.html>

International Crisis Group (11 December 2009) *Bangladesh: Getting Police Reform On Track*  
<http://www.crisisgroup.org/~/media/Files/asia/south-asia/bangladesh/182%20Bangladesh%20Getting%20Police%20Reform%20on%20Track.pdf>

International Crisis Group (11 December 2008) *Bangladesh: Elections and Beyond*  
[http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/asia/south-asia/bangladesh/b84\\_bangladesh\\_elections\\_and\\_beyond.pdf](http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/asia/south-asia/bangladesh/b84_bangladesh_elections_and_beyond.pdf)

International Federation for Human Rights (18 June 2014) *New NGO Law aims at suppressing independent human rights work*  
<http://www.fidh.org/en/asia/bangladesh/15584-bangladesh-new-ngo-law-aims-at-suppressing-independent-human-rights-work>

International Federation for Human Rights (17 April 2012) *Bangladesh: Killing of Mr. Aminul Islam*  
<http://www.fidh.org/Bangladesh-Killing-of-Mr-Aminul>

International Federation for Human Rights (13 April 2011) *Bangladesh/Migrant Workers Ratification of Convention an important first step towards greater protection for migrant workers*  
[http://www.fidh.org/IMG/article\\_PDF/article\\_a9512.pdf](http://www.fidh.org/IMG/article_PDF/article_a9512.pdf)

International Federation for Human Rights (30 July 2008) *Bangladesh must put an end to extra-judicial killings*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/48a2a90837.html>

International Trade Union Confederation (6 June 2013) *2013 Annual Survey of Violations of Trade Union Rights – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/51b8517f51.html>

The Observatory for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders (November 2013) *Human rights defenders trapped in a polarised political environment*  
[http://www.omct.org/files/2013/11/22434/bangladesh\\_obs\\_mission\\_report.pdf](http://www.omct.org/files/2013/11/22434/bangladesh_obs_mission_report.pdf)

Overseas Development Institute (September 2008) *Extreme Poverty in Bangladesh: Protecting and Promoting Rural Livelihoods*  
<http://www.odi.org.uk/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/2342.pdf>

Saferworld (March 2012) *Safety and security in North Bengal, Bangladesh: A youth perception survey*  
<http://www.saferworld.org.uk/resources/view-resource/662>

Saferworld (March 2010) *Security Provision in Bangladesh: A Public Perceptions Survey*  
<http://www.saferworld.org.uk/downloads/pubdocs/Security%20provision%20in%20Bangladesh%20exec%20sum%20English.pdf>

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (March 2010) *Justice for Children in Bangladesh*  
[http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Juvenile\\_Justice\(2\).pdf](http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Juvenile_Justice(2).pdf)

UN Human Rights Council (3 March 2009) *Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review \*Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/49f964eb0.html>

UN News Service (4 May 2013) *Bangladesh agrees on action plan to improve working conditions, ILO says*  
<http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=44826>

US Social Security Administration (March 2015) *Social Security Programs Throughout the World: Asia and the Pacific, 2015 – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/progdesc/ssptw/2014-2015/asia/bangladesh.pdf>

World Bank (28 March 2013) *Bangladesh at a glance*  
[http://devdata.worldbank.org/AAG/bgd\\_aag.pdf](http://devdata.worldbank.org/AAG/bgd_aag.pdf)

World Bank (2009) *Bangladesh Country Assistance Strategy 2006-2009*  
<http://go.worldbank.org/71X1H2A7Z0>

World Law (Undated) *Categories – Countries – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.worldlii.org/catalog/210.html>

World Organisation Against Torture (9 November 2014) *Alarming escalation of threats to human rights defenders*  
<http://www.omct.org/human-rights-defenders/reports-and-publications/bangladesh/2013/11/d22434/>

## **11. Press/Media/Freedom of Expression**

Article 19 (9 June 2014) *Bangladesh: women journalists say “No” to discrimination and demand more protection*  
<http://www.article19.org/resources.php/resource/37583/en/bangladesh:-women-journalists-say-%E2%80%9Cno%E2%80%9D-to-discrimination-and-demand-more-protection>

BBC News (30 March 2015) *Knife attack kills Bangladesh blogger Washiqur Rahman*  
<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-32112433>



Committee to Protect Journalists (29 August 2014) *TV presenter for religious programs murdered in Bangladesh*  
<https://cpj.org/2014/08/tv-presenter-for-religious-programs-murdered-in-ba.php>

Committee to Protect Journalists (21 August 2014) *Police raid newspaper office, arrest editor in Bangladesh*  
<https://cpj.org/2014/08/police-raid-newspaper-office-arrest-editor-in-bang.php>

Committee to Protect Journalists (6 August 2014) *Restrictive broadcast policy in Bangladesh raises concerns*  
<https://cpj.org/blog/2014/08/concerns-following-approval-of-restrictive-broadca.php>

Committee to Protect Journalists (12 February 2014) *Annual report on press freedom in 2013*  
<http://cpj.org/2014/02/attacks-on-the-press-in-2013-bangladesh.php>

Freedom House (3 October 2013) *Freedom on the Net 2013*  
<http://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-net/2013/bangladesh#.VBGIINROPK4>

Freedom House (10 October 2013) *Freedom of the Press 2013 – Bangladesh*  
<http://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-press/2013/bangladesh#.VBGn3dROPK4>

Freedom House (2012) *Insult Laws: Insulting to Press Freedom - A Guide to Evolution of Insult Laws in 2010*  
<http://www.freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/Insult%20Law%20Report.pdf>

Human Rights Watch (3 September 2014) *Bangladesh: Revoke Draconian Media Policy*  
<http://www.hrw.org/news/2014/09/03/bangladesh-revoke-draconian-media-policy>

International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH) (14 June 2013) *Bangladesh: New amendment to Anti-Terrorism Act gags freedom of expression*  
<http://www.fidh.org/bangladesh-new-amendment-to-anti-terrorism-act-gags-freedom-of-expression-13457>

Reporters Without Borders (22 January 2014) *Disproportionate sanctions against pro-Islamist newspaper*  
<http://en.rsf.org/bangladesh-disproportionate-sanctions-against-22-01-2014,45763.html>

Reporters Without Borders (9 January 2014) *Journalist gets seven-year jail sentence for decade-old articles*  
<http://en.rsf.org/bangladesh-journalist-gets-seven-year-jail-09-01-2014,45713.html>

Reporters Without Borders (7 May 2013) *Reporters attacked by rioting Islamists during clashes with police*  
<http://en.rsf.org/bangladesh-reporters-attacked-by-rioting-07-05-2013,44579.html>

Reporters Without Borders (2 April 2013) *First arrests of bloggers after creation of anti-blasphemy committee*  
<http://en.rsf.org/bangladesh-first-arrests-of-bloggers-after-02-04-2013,44289.html>

Reporters Without Borders (26 February 2013) *Journalists endangered by Islamists and authorities*  
<http://en.rsf.org/bangladesh-journalists-endangered-by-26-02-2013,44128.html>

UN Human Rights Council (23 February 2015) Written statement submitted by the Asian Legal Resource Centre, a non-governmental organization in general consultative status; BANGLADESH: Freedom of expression, assembly, and human rights activism under serious threat  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1425484763\\_g1503342.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1425484763_g1503342.pdf)

## **12. Women/Children/Family**

Australian Refugee Review Tribunal (25 March 2011) *Bangladesh – BGD38411 – Treatment of women from religious minorities Buddhism /Buddhists – Chittagong District – Chandanaish*  
<http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4e2e8b3a1d6.pdf>

Australian Government Refugee Review Tribunal (23 December 2010) *Bangladesh – BGD37885 – Women – Sharia Law – Religious violence – Islamist groups – State protection – Police – Rapid Action Battalion*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1336668672\\_bgd37885.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1336668672_bgd37885.pdf)

Chittagong Hill Tracts Commission (May 2014) *Marginalisation and Impunity – Violence against Women and Girls in the Chittagong Hill Tracts*  
[http://www.google.ie/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=web&cd=3&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0CC0QFjAC&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.iwgia.org%2Fiwgia\\_files\\_publications\\_files%2F0679\\_CHT\\_violence\\_against\\_omen\\_Study\\_2014eb.pdf&ei=0bsaVNbCLtGB7QaFs4FA&usq=AFQjCNG2aYs3lzhG5qZAxPtHVjWIDWXD7Q](http://www.google.ie/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=web&cd=3&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0CC0QFjAC&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.iwgia.org%2Fiwgia_files_publications_files%2F0679_CHT_violence_against_omen_Study_2014eb.pdf&ei=0bsaVNbCLtGB7QaFs4FA&usq=AFQjCNG2aYs3lzhG5qZAxPtHVjWIDWXD7Q)

Creating Resources for Empowerment in Action (CREA) (October 2012) *From the Margins: Violence against disabled, lesbian & sex-working women in Bangladesh, India & Nepal*  
<http://web.creaworld.org/files/cmird.pdf>

Human Rights Watch (26 December 2012) *Laws Hurting Bangladesh Women Linger on the Books*

<http://www.hrw.org/news/2012/12/26/laws-hurting-bangladesh-women-linger-books>

Human Rights Watch (3 October 2012) *Marriages: Made in Heaven, Living Hell for Many*

<http://www.hrw.org/news/2012/10/03/marriages-made-heaven-living-hell-many>

Human Rights Watch (17 September 2012) *"Will I Get My Dues ... Before I Die?" Harm to Women from Bangladesh's Discriminatory Laws on Marriage, Separation, and Divorce*

<http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/bangladesh0912ForUpload.pdf>

IRIN News (5 September 2013) *Bangladeshi slum dwellers face higher risk of domestic violence*

<http://www.irinnews.org/report/98697/bangladeshi-slum-dwellers-face-higher-risk-of-domestic-violence>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (8 September 2011) *Bangladesh: Domestic violence, including legislation, state protection, and services available to victims (2007 - July 2011) BGD103807.E*

[http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/203055/308008\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/203055/308008_en.html)

UN Human Rights Council (1 April 2014) *Report of the Special Rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences, Rashida Manjoo*

[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1930\\_1403089872\\_a-hrc-26-38-add2-en.doc](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1930_1403089872_a-hrc-26-38-add2-en.doc)

UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) (4 February 2011) *Concluding Observations of the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women: Bangladesh*

<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cedaw/docs/co/CEDAW-C-BGD-CO-7.pdf>

US Department of State (20 June 2014) *Trafficking in Persons Report 2014 – Bangladesh*

<http://www.state.gov/j/tip/rls/tiprpt/countries/2014/226677.htm>

### **Children:**

BBC News (September 2014) *Proposal to reduce Bangladesh marriageable age*

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-29216141>

BBC News (27 September 2013) *Making Time: Helping child workers save their earnings*

<http://www.bbc.com/news/magazine-24281511>

Childs Rights International Network (14 March 2012) *BANGLADESH: Children's rights in the Special Procedures' reports*

<http://www.crin.org/resources/infoDetail.asp?ID=27916&flag=report>

Coalition to Stop the use of Child Soldiers (20 May 2008) *Global Report 2008 - Bangladesh*

[http://www.child-soldiers.org/publications\\_archive.php](http://www.child-soldiers.org/publications_archive.php)

International Federation for Human Rights (16 September 2008) *Childbreaking Yards - Child Labour in the Ship Recycling Industry in Bangladesh*

<http://www.fidh.org/IMG/pdf/bgukreport.pdf>

IRIN News (3 July 2012) *Bangladesh: Online birth data to prevent child marriage*

<http://www.irinnews.org/report/95782/bangladesh-online-birth-data-to-prevent-child-marriage>

IRIN News (6 April 2011) *Bangladesh: Parents Still Not Heeding Child Marriage Warnings*

<http://www.irinnews.org/report/92375/bangladesh-parents-still-notheeding-child-marriage-warnings>

Inter Press Service (5 July 2013) *Girls Fight Back Against Child Marriage*

<http://www.ipsnews.net/2013/07/girls-fight-back-against-child-marriage/>

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (2 March 2012) *In Bangladesh, a new UNICEF-supported initiative helps poor urban children*

[http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh\\_61826.html](http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh_61826.html)

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (21 July 2010) *Government, NGO partners and adolescents target 'Eve teasing' - Jessie Mawson*

[http://www.unicef.org/gender/bangladesh\\_55216.html](http://www.unicef.org/gender/bangladesh_55216.html)

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (June 2010) *Child Labour in Bangladesh*

[http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Child\\_labour.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Child_labour.pdf)

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (Undated) *Child Sexual Abuse, Exploitation and Trafficking in Bangladesh*

[http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Child\\_Abuse\\_Exploitation\\_and\\_Trafficking.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Child_Abuse_Exploitation_and_Trafficking.pdf)

US Department of Labor (30 September 2013) *2012 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor – Bangladesh*

<http://www.dol.gov/ilab/reports/child-labor/bangladesh.htm>

### **Trafficking:**

United States Department of States (20 June 2014) *Trafficking in Persons Report 2014 – Bangladesh*

<http://www.state.gov/j/tip/rls/tiprpt/countries/2014/226677.htm>

### **13. Prison/Detention/Torture/Slavery**

Amnesty International (31 March 2015) *Report on death sentences and executions in the year 2014*

<https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/ACT5000012015ENGLISH.PDF>

Amnesty International (10 March 2015) *Bangladesh: Reject police proposal for immunity from prosecution for torture*

<https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/ASA1311732015ENGLISH.pdf>

Amnesty International (2 September 2014) *Bangladesh: Disturbing increase in disappearances, clampdown on press freedom*

<http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/bangladesh-disturbing-increase-disappearances-clampdown-press-freedom-2014-09-02>

Amnesty International (12 December 2013) *Bangladesh: Protect against reprisals after Islamist leader's execution*

<http://www.amnesty.org/en/for-media/press-releases/bangladesh-protect-against-reprisals-after-islamist-leader-s-execution-2013>

Amnesty International (22 February 2013) *Bangladesh: Climate of impunity prevents adequate protection of human rights: Amnesty International submission to the UN Universal Periodic Review, ASA 13/002/2013*

<http://www.amnesty.org/fr/library/asset/ASA13/002/2013/en/518ef946-99b8-4c19-b6ff-6f2478343079/asa130022013en.pdf>

Amnesty International (August 2011) *CRIMES UNSEEN Extrajudicial Executions in Bangladesh*

<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/ASA13/005/2011/en/c18ad74b-75fe-4b15-b043-5982eebdb27d/asa130052011en.pdf>

Human Rights Watch (21 July 2014) *Bangladesh: Disband Death Squad*

<http://www.hrw.org/news/2014/07/20/bangladesh-disband-death-squad>

Human Rights Watch (May 2012) *"The Fear Never Leaves Me" Torture, Custodial Deaths, and Unfair Trials after the 2009 Mutiny of the Bangladesh Rifles*

<http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/bangladesh0712ForUpload.pdf>

Human Rights Watch (10 May 2011) *Bangladesh: Broken Promises from Government to Halt RAB Killings*

<http://www.hrw.org/news/2011/05/10/bangladesh-broken-promises-government-halt-rab-killings>

Human Rights Watch (10 May 2011) *Crossfire: Continued Human Rights Abuses by Bangladesh's Rapid Action Battalion*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/reports/2011/05/10/crossfire-0>

Human Rights Watch (24 January 2011) *Bangladesh: Torture and Extra-Judicial Killings*  
<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2011/01/24/bangladesh-torture-and-extra-judicial-killings>

International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH) (12 December 2012) *Bangladesh: Restrictive environment for human rights defenders ahead of the 2013 elections*  
<http://www.fidh.org/BANGLADESH-Restrictive-environment-12567>

International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH) (10 February 2011) *Mid-Term Assessment and Report on the Universal Periodic Review: Bangladesh. Reporting Period: February 04, 2009–February 03, 2011*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4d54e0242.html>

Odhikar (1 September 2014) *Human Rights Monitoring Report*  
[http://www.omct.org/files/2013/11/22434/bangladesh\\_obs\\_mission\\_report.pdf](http://www.omct.org/files/2013/11/22434/bangladesh_obs_mission_report.pdf)

UK Home Office (6 March 2015) *Country Information and Guidance Bangladesh: Prison Conditions*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1226\\_1425639595\\_bgd-cig-prison-conditions-2015-03-06-v1-0.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1425639595_bgd-cig-prison-conditions-2015-03-06-v1-0.pdf)

World Organisation Against Torture (27 March 2015) *Global anti-torture movement alarmed over possible licence to torture*  
<http://www.omct.org/statements/bangladesh/2015/03/d23066/>

#### **14. Crime/Corruption**

Article 2 (1 March 2010) *Anti-corruption mechanisms in Bangladesh*  
<http://www.article2.org/mainfile.php/0901/371/>

Asian Human Rights Defenders (7 November 2008) *Police demand more bribes from detained human rights defenders*  
<http://www.ahrchk.net/ua/mainfile.php/2008/3066/>

BBC News (19 March 2014) *Bangladesh opposition's Khaleda Zia faces corruption trial*  
<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-26643635#>

Business Anti-Corruption Portal (October 2012) *Bangladesh Country Profile*  
<http://www.business-anti-corruption.com/country-profiles/south-asia/bangladesh/snapshot/>

Global Integrity (2010) *Bangladesh Notebook: Bangladesh, Where the Judiciary Can Be an Obstacle to Justice*  
<http://www.globalintegrity.org/report/Bangladesh/2010/notebook>

Global Integrity (2010) *Global Integrity Report: Bangladesh – 2010*

<http://www.globalintegrity.org/report/Bangladesh/2010/>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (20 September 2010)

*Bangladesh: Reports of fraudulent documents*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4dd113f92.html>

International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH) (14 June 2013)

*Bangladesh: New amendment to Anti-Terrorism Act gags freedom of expression*

<http://www.fidh.org/bangladesh-new-amendment-to-anti-terrorism-act-gags-freedom-of-expression-13457>

Overseas Security Advisory Council (4 February 2011) *Bangladesh 2011 Crime & Safety Report*

<https://www.osac.gov/Pages/ContentReportDetails.aspx?cid=10763>

Transparency International (14 May 2014) *Bangladesh National Integrity System Assessment 2014*

[http://files.transparency.org/content/download/1455/10821/file/2014\\_BangladeshNIS\\_EN.pdf](http://files.transparency.org/content/download/1455/10821/file/2014_BangladeshNIS_EN.pdf)

Transparency International (26 April 2013) *In Bangladesh, corruption kills hundreds*

[http://www.transparency.org/news/feature/in\\_bangladesh\\_corruption\\_kills\\_hundreds](http://www.transparency.org/news/feature/in_bangladesh_corruption_kills_hundreds)

Transparency International (22 June 2011) *Climate change and corruption in Bangladesh*

<http://blog.transparency.org/2011/06/22/climate-change-and-corruption-in-bangladesh/>

Transparency International (2008) *Global Corruption Report 2008 – Corruption in the Water Sector*

<http://www.transparency.org/content/download/32994/505946>

U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Centre (7 November 2012) *Overview of corruption and anti-corruption in Bangladesh*

<http://www.u4.no/publications/overview-of-corruption-and-anti-corruption-in-bangladesh/downloadasset/2991>

U 4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center (12 February 2012) *Overview of Corruption Within the Justice Sector and Law Enforcement Agencies in Bangladesh*

<http://www.u4.no/publications/overview-of-corruption-within-the-justice-sector-and-law-enforcement-agencies-in-bangladesh/>

US Department of State (7 March 2012) *2012 International Narcotics Control Strategy Report – Bangladesh*

<http://www.state.gov/j/inl/rls/nrcrpt/2012/vol1/184098.htm#Bangladesh>

## 15. Education

Bangla 2000 (Undated) *Education in Bangladesh*

<http://www.bangla2000.com/bangladesh/education.shtm>

Bangladesh Bureau of Educational Information & Statistics (BANBEIS)

(Undated) *Description of the Present Education System in Bangladesh*

[http://www.banbeis.gov.bd/es\\_bd.htm](http://www.banbeis.gov.bd/es_bd.htm)

Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh, Ministry of Education

(Undated) *Education System*

[http://www.moedu.gov.bd/index.php?option=com\\_content&task=blogsection&id=26&Itemid=262](http://www.moedu.gov.bd/index.php?option=com_content&task=blogsection&id=26&Itemid=262)

The Guardian (21 May 2011) *An education: Inside Bangladesh's madrasas - Tahmima Anam*

<http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2011/may/21/inside-madrassa-for-girls-bangladesh-tahmima-anam>

IRIN News (4 November 2011) *Bangladesh: Ethnic minorities face higher school drop-out risk*

<http://www.irinnews.org/report/94139/bangladesh-ethnic-minorities-face-higher-school-drop-out-risk>

National Web Portal of Bangladesh (Undated) *Education System in Bangladesh*

[http://www.bangladesh.gov.bd/index.php?Itemid=27&id=33&option=com\\_content&task=category](http://www.bangladesh.gov.bd/index.php?Itemid=27&id=33&option=com_content&task=category)

UN Children's Fund (28 January 2014) *In Bangladesh, learning why children stop learning*

[http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh\\_71830.html](http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh_71830.html)

UN Children's Fund (2014) *Bangladesh Statistics (Education)*

[http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh\\_bangladesh\\_statistics.html#117](http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh_bangladesh_statistics.html#117)

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (September 2008) *Basic Education for Urban Working Children*

[http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Education\\_for\\_Working\\_Children\\_\(BEHTR\\_UWC\).pdf](http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Education_for_Working_Children_(BEHTR_UWC).pdf)

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (Undated) *The Second Primary Education Development Programme (PEDP-II)*

[http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Quality\\_Primary\\_Education\\_\(PEDP-II\).pdf](http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Quality_Primary_Education_(PEDP-II).pdf)

UN Development Programme (Undated) *Strengthening education in Bangladesh*



<http://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/ourwork/capacitybuilding/successstories/Bangladesh-indigenous-languages-education/>

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (August 2011) *Country Programming Document for Bangladesh 2012 - 2016*  
[http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/FIELD/Dhaka/pdf/Publications/UNESCO\\_Country\\_Programming\\_Document\\_For\\_Bangladesh.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/FIELD/Dhaka/pdf/Publications/UNESCO_Country_Programming_Document_For_Bangladesh.pdf)

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2009) *Assessing impact of asset transfer on children's education: A case of BRAC's ultra poor programme in Bangladesh* - Munshi Sulaiman  
<http://ddp-ext.worldbank.org/EdStats/BGDgmrpap09a.pdf>

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2009) *Educational Marginalization in Bangladesh* - Samir Ranjan Nath  
<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0018/001865/186598e.pdf>

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2007) *Bangladesh Non-formal education*  
<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0015/001555/155577e.pdf>

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2007) *Secondary Education – Regional Information Base: Country Profile Bangladesh*  
<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0015/001553/155306e.pdf>

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (May 2003) *Education for All: National Plan of Action II (2003-2015)*  
<http://planipolis.iiep.unesco.org/upload/Bangladesh/Bangladesh%20NPA%20EFA.pdf>

The World Bank (8 May 2012) *Attracting and Retaining Underprivileged Students*  
<http://go.worldbank.org/CA2NM2ZPA0>

World Bank (April 2008) *EDUCATION FOR ALL IN BANGLADESH Where Does Bangladesh Stand in Achieving the EFA Goals by 2015?*  
<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTBANGLADESH/Resources/education24.pdf>

## **16. Health**

Australia: Refugee Review Tribunal (9 February 2010) *Bangladesh: 1 Is there any available information on the treatment of people with psychiatric conditions in Bangladesh?* BGD36157  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4f40e3972.html>

Australia: Refugee Review Tribunal (6 January 2009) Bangladesh: 1. *Please provide general information about the health system in Bangladesh.* 2. *Please provide information on the treatment of the elderly or disabled* BGD34181  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4b6fe1310.html>

Human Rights Watch (9 October 2012) *Toxic Tanneries: The Health Repercussions of Bangladesh's Hazaribagh Leather*  
<http://www.hrw.org/reports/2012/10/09/toxic-tanneries>

IRIN News (1 July 2014) *Text and voice messages help close Bangladesh health gap*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/100286/text-and-voice-messages-help-close-bangladesh-health-gap>

IRIN News (26 November 2013) *How Bangladesh achieved its “amazing” health statistics*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/99208/how-bangladesh-achieved-its-amazing-health-statistics>

IRIN News (5 October 2012) *Bangladesh: Urbanization strains health care*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/96466/bangladesh-urbanization-strains-health-care>

IRIN News (8 August 2012) *BANGLADESH: Hoping to expand methadone treatment*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/Report/96046/BANGLADESH-Hoping-to-expand-methadone-treatment>

Médecins Sans Frontières (20 June 2014) *Hypokalaemia-Induced Rhabdomyolysis after Treatment of Post-Kala-azar Dermal Leishmaniasis (PKDL) with High-Dose AmBisome in Bangladesh—A Case Report*  
<http://www.msf.org/article/hypokalaemia-induced-rhabdomyolysis-after-treatment-post-kala-azar-dermal-leishmaniasis-pkdl>

Médecins Sans Frontières (23 July 2011) *International Activity Report 2011 – Bangladesh*  
<http://www.msf.org/international-activity-report-2011-bangladesh>

Médecins Sans Frontières (13 October 2010) *Slum conditions in Bangladesh pose health hazards, and malnutrition is a sign of other illnesses*  
<http://www.msf.org/msf/articles/2010/10/slum-conditions-in-bangladesh-pose-health-hazards-and-malnutrition-is-a-sign-of-other-illnesses.cfm>

Médecins Sans Frontières (18 June 2010) *Hope for kala azar sufferers in Bangladesh*  
<http://www.msf.org/msf/articles/2011/01/hope-for-kala-azar-sufferers-in-bangladesh.cfm>

UN AIDS (4 April 2014) *Cricket heroes Think Wise about HIV*

<http://www.unaids.org/en/resources/presscentre/featurestories/2014/april/20140404wt20/>

UNAIDS (4 April 2012) *Country Progress Report: Bangladesh*  
[http://www.unaids.org/en/dataanalysis/knowyourresponse/countryprogressreports/2012countries/ce\\_BD\\_Narrative\\_Report\[1\].pdf](http://www.unaids.org/en/dataanalysis/knowyourresponse/countryprogressreports/2012countries/ce_BD_Narrative_Report[1].pdf)

United Nations Development Assistance Framework (UNDAF) (8 June 2011) *Bangladesh United Nations Development Assistance Framework 2012 – 2016*  
[http://www.unicef.org/about/execboard/files/BGD\\_UNDAF\\_2012-2016.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/about/execboard/files/BGD_UNDAF_2012-2016.pdf)

UN Children's Fund (18 February 2014) *Bangladesh stages massive measles–rubella immunization campaign*  
[http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh\\_72678.html](http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh_72678.html)

UN Children's Fund (2014) *Bangladesh Statistics (Health)*  
[http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh\\_bangladesh\\_statistics.html#117](http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh_bangladesh_statistics.html#117)

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (1 March 2010) *Bangladesh Statistics*  
[http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh\\_bangladesh\\_statistics.html](http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/bangladesh_bangladesh_statistics.html)

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (February 2010) *Child survival in Bangladesh*  
[http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Child\\_Surviva\\_in\\_Bangladesh.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/Child_Surviva_in_Bangladesh.pdf)

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (January 2010) *HIV and AIDS in Bangladesh*  
[http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/HIV\\_AIDS\\_in\\_Bangladesh\(1\).pdf](http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/HIV_AIDS_in_Bangladesh(1).pdf)

The World Bank (8 May 2012) *Bangladesh: Accelerating Progress Toward the Health MDGs*  
<http://go.worldbank.org/RDFU7WSBL0>

World Health Organisation (May 2014) *Bangladesh Health Profiles*  
<http://www.who.int/gho/countries/bgd.pdf?ua=1>

World Health Organisation (June 2014) *Bangladesh expands training of midwives to improve maternal and neonatal health*  
<http://www.who.int/features/2014/midwives-bangladesh/en/>

World Health Organisation (2014) *Bangladesh*  
<http://www.who.int/countries/bgd/en/>

World Health Organization (7 April 2013) *Global Health Workforce Alliance: Bangladesh*  
<http://www.who.int/workforcealliance/countries/bgd/en/>

World Health Organisation (July 2008) *Bangladesh: "Epidemiological Fact Sheet on HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Infections"*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1228\\_1217847636\\_bangladesh.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1228_1217847636_bangladesh.pdf)

World Health Organization (2007) *Bangladesh: "WHO-AIMS Report on Mental Health System in Bangladesh"*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1158\\_1195133313\\_bangladesh-who-aims-report.pdf](http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1158_1195133313_bangladesh-who-aims-report.pdf)

## **17. Asylum Seekers/IDPs/Internal Flight**

Danish Immigration Service (May 2011) *Rohingya refugees in Bangladesh and Thailand Fact finding mission to Bangladesh and Thailand*  
<http://www.nyidanmark.dk/NR/ronlyres/B08D8B44-5322-4C2F-9604-44F6C340167A/0/FactfindingrapportRohingya180411.pdf>

Human Rights Watch (August 2012) *"The Government Could Have Stopped This" Sectarian Violence and Ensuing Abuses in Burma's Arakan State*  
[http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/burma0812webwcover\\_0.pdf](http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/burma0812webwcover_0.pdf)

Human Rights Watch (20 June 2012) *Bangladesh: Stop Boat Push-backs to Burma*  
<http://www.hrw.org/news/2012/06/19/bangladesh-stop-boat-push-backs-burma>

Human Rights Watch (27 March 2007) *Rohingya Refugees from Burma Mistreated in Bangladesh*  
<http://hrw.org/english/docs/2007/03/27/bangla15571.htm>

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (December 2013) *Bangladesh: Internal displacement in brief*  
<http://www.internal-displacement.org/south-and-south-east-asia/bangladesh/summary>

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) (29 April 2013) *Global Overview 2012: People internally displaced by conflict and violence – Bangladesh*  
[http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/\(httpInfoFiles\)/DB8A259305B071A8C1257B5C00268DDC/\\$file/global-overview-2012.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/(httpInfoFiles)/DB8A259305B071A8C1257B5C00268DDC/$file/global-overview-2012.pdf)

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (12 March 2013) *Bangladesh: IDP Population Figures*  
[http://www.internal-displacement.org/idmc/website/countries.nsf/\(httpEnvelopes\)/06F2968892B3D69FC12575EE0059309E?OpenDocument](http://www.internal-displacement.org/idmc/website/countries.nsf/(httpEnvelopes)/06F2968892B3D69FC12575EE0059309E?OpenDocument)

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (30 December 2011) *Progress on internal displacement response needed*  
[http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/\(httpInfoFiles\)/DD3CE7ECE43F2C8BC1257976005E52BE/\\$file/Bangladesh+-December+2011.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/(httpInfoFiles)/DD3CE7ECE43F2C8BC1257976005E52BE/$file/Bangladesh+-December+2011.pdf)

IRIN News (4 September 2014) *Concern over Bangladesh move to repatriate Rohingyas to Myanmar*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/100574/concern-over-bangladesh-move-to-repatriate-rohingyas-to-myanmar>

IRIN News (26 November 2013) *Bangladesh's "Rohingya strategy" stokes concern*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/99207/bangladesh-s-rohingya-strategy-stokes-concern>

IRIN News (17 December 2012) *NGO ban hurting undocumented Rohingya*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/report/97061/bangladesh-ngo-ban-hurting-undocumented-rohingya>

IRIN News (3 August 2012) *BANGLADESH: Reactions to Rohingya service ban*  
<http://www.irinnews.org/Report/96021/BANGLADESH-Reactions-to-Rohingya-service-ban>

Refugees International (30 October 2012) *Rohingya in Bangladesh: Maintaining the Status Quo; Squandering a Rare Opportunity*  
<http://www.refugeesinternational.org/policy/field-report/rohingya-bangladesh-maintaining-status-quo-squandering-rare-opportunity>

Refugees International (8 May 2011) *WNN: Stateless refugee mothers fall through the cracks in Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refugeesinternational.org/press-room/ri-in-the-news/wnn-stateless-refugee-mothers-fall-through-cracks-bangladesh>

Refugees International (19 April 2011) *Rohingya Refugees Suffering From Lack of Documentation in Bangladesh*  
<http://www.refugeesinternational.org/press-room/press-release/rohingya-refugees-suffering-lack-documentation-bangladesh>

Refugees International (19 April 2011) *Bangladesh: The Silent Crisis*  
<http://www.refugeesinternational.org/policy/field-report/bangladesh-silent-crisis>

Reliefweb (11 March 2015) *14 Rohingyas sent to jail in Bangladesh*  
<http://reliefweb.int/report/bangladesh/14-rohingyas-sent-jail-bangladesh>

UNHCR (10 June 2014) *As thousands continue to flee Myanmar, UNHCR concerned about growing reports of abuse*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5396f8744.html>

UNHCR (31 January 2013) *Refugees boost net profits for fishing village in Bangladesh*  
<http://www.unhcr.org/510a8c476.html>

UNHCR (2013) *2013 UNHCR regional operations profile - South-East Asia - Bangladesh*

<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/page?page=49e487546>

UNHCR (1 June 2010) *Global Report 2009 - Bangladesh*

<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/home/opendocPDFViewer.html?docid=4c08f19f9&query=Bangladesh:%20Global%20Report%202009>

United States Committee for Refugees and Immigrants (17 June 2009) *World Refugee Survey 2009 – Bangladesh*

<http://www.refugees.org/resources/refugee-warehousing/archived-world-refugee-surveys/2009-wrs-country-updates/bangladesh.html>