

Violence Towards Religious Communities in Pakistan



The Religious Violence Project, an undertaking of the U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, has tracked publicly-reported attacks against religious communities in Pakistan over the past 30 months. The latest report covers the period from July 2013 to June 2014, during which 122 incidents of sectarian violence resulted in more than 1,200 casualties, including 430 deaths. While the number of attacks are slightly down from the previous year, they remain alarmingly high. The violence impacted both Muslim and non-Muslim religious communities, threatening Pakistan's stability. THE U.S. COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL RELIGIOUS FREEDOM

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INTERNAD

was created by the International **Religious Freedom Act** of 1998 to monitor the status of freedom of thought, conscience, and religion or belief abroad, as defined in the Universal **Declaration of Human Rights and related** international instruments, and to give independent policy recommendations to the President. Secretary of State, and Congress.

732 N. Capitol St. N.W., Suite A714 Washington, D.C. 20401 Phone: (202) 786-0613 Communications@uscirf.gov The Shi'a Muslim community again bore the brunt of militant and terrorist attacks. The body count of Christians jumped due to the attack on All Saints Church in Peshawar in September 2013. Ahmadi Muslims continued to be victimized, with the May 2014 murder of a Canadian-American Ahmadi conducting humanitarian work and the recent mob attack on an Ahmadi home serving as graphic reminders of their vulnerability. Also, members of the Sunni Muslim majority were targeted for violence. The assassination of human rights lawyer Rashid Rehman in June 2014 for his defense of an individual accused of blasphemy was a high-profile attack on a person for his advocacy.

The information gathered by the Project is based on reports and news articles in the public domain. The information is available thanks to the tireless work of human rights advocates and the openness of Pakistan's media environment. The effort seeks to be inclusive, tracking all reported incidents involving physical attacks targeting a member of a religious community or a major religious gathering place (church, shrine, or mosque). However, it is not exhaustive and there are certain to be overlooked acts of violence. Also, each incident has not been independently verified, but the Factsheet provides a hyperlink to the supporting reporting.

The findings of the Project show that religious-based violence continues to persist, with little to no effective Pakistani government response at federal, provincial, or local levels. While the attacks occurred in the context of general episodes of violence confronting the entire country, the overall climate for religious freedom continues to deteriorate. For instance, the past year saw several individuals sentenced to death for activity considered blasphemous. Regarding attacks on religious groups, the government failed to take steps to hold perpetrators accountable or protect the vulnerable. For example, Malik Ishaq, the leader of the terrorist organization Lashkar-i-Jhangvi, responsible for repeated attacks against Shi'a Muslims, was released from jail in May 2014. And Rashid Rehman was threatened for weeks before his murder, yet the government is needed, as well as reform or repeal of the abusive blasphemy and anti-Ahmadi laws, which encourage violence against innocents.

Statistics on Targeted Violence against Religious Communities in Pakistan July 2013 – June 2014

OVERALL ATTACKS

CASUALTIES

Factsheet

PAKISTAN

Number of at	ttacks	Numbers Kil	led	Numbers Inj	ured
Shi'a	54	Shi'a	222	Shi'a	289
Christians	22	Christians	128	Christians	185
Ahmadis	10	Ahmadis	10	Ahmadis	1
Sufis	7	Sufis	22	Sufis	59
Hindus	4	Hindus	0	Hindus	1
Sikhs	3	Sikhs	2	Sikhs	0
Other Groups	20	Other Groups	46	Other Groups	238
Total	122	Total	430	Total	773

EXAMPLES OF TYPES/METHODS OF ATTACKS:

Targeted bombings		Targeted shootings		Rapes	
Shi'a	11	Shi'a	29	Shi'a	0
Christians	1	Christians	5	Christians	3
Ahmadis	0	Ahmadis	4	Ahmadis	0
Sufis	3	Sufis	3	Sufis	0
Hindus	0	Hindus	0	Hindus	0
Sikhs	0	Sikhs	1	Sikhs	0
Other Groups	4	Other Groups	6	Other Groups	0
Total	19	Total	48	Total	3

July 2012 – June 2013

OVERALL ATTACKS

CASUALTIES

Number of at	ttacks	Numbers Kil	led	Numbers Inj	ured
Shi'a	54	Shi'a	514	Shi'a	769
Christians	32	Christians	7	Christians	33
Ahmadis	40	Ahmadis	17	Ahmadis	28
Hindus	10	Hindus	2	Hindus	2
Sikhs	2	Sikhs	1	Sikhs	0
Other Groups	12	Other Groups	26	Other Groups	121
Total	150	Total	567	Total	953

EXAMPLES OF TYPES/METHODS OF ATTACKS:

Targeted bombings		Targeted shootings		Rapes	
Shi'a	17	Shi'a	28	Shi'a	0
Christians	0	Christians	3	Christians	3
Ahmadis	1	Ahmadis	20	Ahmadis	0
Hindus	0	Hindus	3	Hindus	5
Sikhs	0	Sikhs	0	Sikhs	0
Other Groups	4	Other Groups	3	Other Groups	0
Total	22	Total	57	Total	8

January 2012 – June 2012

OVERALL ATTACKS

CASUALTIES

Number of a	ttacks	Numbers Kil	led	Numbers Inj	ured
Shi'a	23	Shi'a	121	Shi'a	65
Christians	5	Christians	4	Christians	3
Ahmadis	14	Ahmadis	5	Ahmadis	11
Hindus	6	Hindus	0	Hindus	2
Sikhs	1	Sikhs	0	Sikhs	0
Other Groups	<u>s 4</u>	Other Groups	20	Other Groups	74
Total	53	Total	150	Total	155

EXAMPLES OF TYPES/METHODS OF ATTACKS:

Targeted bombings		Targeted shootings		Rapes	
Shi'a	1	Shi'a	18	Shi'a	0
Christians	0	Christians	0	Christians	2
Ahmadis	0	Ahmadis	6	Ahmadis	0
Hindus	0	Hindus	0	Hindus	3
Sikhs	0	Sikhs	0	Sikhs	0
Other Groups	<u>s 2</u>	Other Groups	2	Other Groups	0
Total	3	Total	26	Total	5

Violence agains	Violence against Shi'a						
Incident	Date (d/m/y)	Location	Casualties	Type/method	Source		
A 45-year-old shopkeeper killed in Azizabad, a Shi'a enclave and site of many sectarian killings.	6/16/14	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/111318 1/shopkeeper- killed-in- sectarian-attack		
A member of the Shi'a community attacked and killed by militants from the Sipah-e- Sahaba group.	6/10/14	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.comm diginews.com/wo rld-news/shia- axed-to-death-in- karachi-19246/		
More than 25 Shi'a Muslims killed while on the way to a pilgrimage by anti-Shi'a terrorist group known as Jaish-ul- Islam.	6/9/14	Balochistan	More than 25 people killed	Targeted suicide bombing	http://www.shiari ghtswatch.org/en/ middle- east/pakistan/732- the-anti-shia- terrorist-group- jaish-ul-islam- killed-25-shia- muslim-in- baluchistan		
Three Shi'a and one member of the Ismaili community gunned down in different attacks.	5/20/14	Karachi	4 killed (3 Shi'a, 1 Ismaili)	Targeted killings	http://www.dawn. com/news/110734 0		

Violence against Shi'a							
Three religious scholars killed in separate incidents across Karachi.	2/27/14	Karachi	3 killed	Targeted killings	http://tribune.com .pk/story/677013/ wave-of-violence- religious- scholars-targeted/		
A Shi'a leader and administrator of an Imambargah shot dead in Kohat.	2/22/14	Kohat	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dailyt imes.com.pk/nati onal/22-Feb- 2014/shia-leader- shot-dead-in- kohat		
Syed Azeem Hussain, 32, a member of the Shi'a community, and another Shi'a, both shot dead in Block-J, Orangi Town.	2/19/14	Karachi	2 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.thene ws.com.pk/Today <u>s-News-4-</u> 233527-Two- Shia-community- members-among- <u>10-kil</u>		
Syed Asghar Ali Shah, a Shi'a leader, shot near the Kohati locality in the city.	2/5/14	Peshawar	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.thene ws.com.pk/Today <u>s-News-7-</u> 230631-Shia- leader-shot-dead- in-Peshawar		
Eight people killed and more than 42 others injured when a suicide bomber attacked a hotel frequented by Shi'a in the Qissa Khwani Bazaar.	2/4/14	Peshawar	8 killed, 42 injured	Targeted bombing	http://www.pakist antoday.com.pk/2 014/02/04/nationa l/Shi'a-targeted- in-peshawar- eight-killed-42- injured/		

Violence again	Violence against Shi'a						
Bomb targets bus of Shi'a pilgrims in south-west Pakistan.	1/22/14	Outside Quetta	22 killed; 24 injured	Targeted bombing	http://www.bbc.c om/news/world- asia-25832979		
Unknown gunmen shot dead a prominent Shi'a cleric in Kissa Khwani market of Peshawar.	1/20/14	Peshawar	1 Killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dailyt imes.com.pk/nati onal/21-Jan- 2014/gunmen- kill-shia-scholar- in-peshawar		
Imam at a local Imambargah left injured after assault by two unidentified attackers in Dhoke Kashmirian, Rawalpindi.	1/8/14	Rawalpindi	1 injured	Targeted attack	http://tribune.com .pk/story/656686/ sectarian-attack- schoolteacher- shot-injured/		
Syed Ahsan Shah, a Shi'a activist, shot dead outside a mosque in the Godu Shop area.	1/2/14	Kahirpur	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/107817 4/khairpur-shut- after-sectarian- killing		
At least three people killed and 31 others injured in a suicide car bomb attack on a bus carrying Shi'a pilgrims to Quetta.	1/1/14	Outside Quetta	3 killed; 31 injured	Targeted bombing	http://tribune.com .pk/story/653737/ three-killed-in- attack-on- pilgrims-bus/		

Violence again	Violence against Shi'a						
Two police officials killed and another policeman and a passerby critically wounded at Dhok Syedan by four gunmen on motorcycles. The police were providing security outside an Imambargah.	12/30/13	Rawalpindi	2 killed; 2 injured	Shooting	http://www.thene ws.com.pk/Today <u>s-News-2-</u> 223586-Two- cops-shot-dead- <u>outside-</u> Rawalpindi Imambargah		
Two people killed and another injured when unidentified gunmen opened fire on the vehicle of a Shi'a leader in Gulistan-e- Johar.	12/28/13	Karachi	2 killed; 1 injured	Targeted shooting	http://www.pakist antoday.com.pk/2 013/12/28/city/ka rachi/shia-leader- unhurt-two- killed-in-karachi- attack/		
Azhar Abbas, a senior producer for Samaa television channel, his two sons, and his cousin were shot and injured by unidentified gunmen while riding a motorcycle.	12/25/13	Karachi	4 injured	Targeted shooting	http://www.dawn. com/news/107628 1/tv-producer- relatives-shot-at- and-injured		

Violence again	Violence against Shi'a							
Syed Ammar Hussain Naqvi, 25, shot dead on sectarian grounds in Karachi.	12/23/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/107574 4/young-man- shot-dead-in- sectarian-attack			
The beheaded body parts of Altaf Hussain Durani, Shi'a deputy police chief, appeared three days after his kidnapping.	12/20/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://themuslimis sue.wordpress.co m/2013/12/29/mu slims-killing- muslims-shia- convert- beheaded-and- hung-from-a- bridge-in- pakistan/			
Three people killed in the northern city of Rawalpindi after a suicide bomber blew himself up outside a Shi'a mosque.	12/19/13	Rawalpindi	3 killed; 14 injured	Targeted suicide bombing	http://www.breco rder.com/top- stories/0/1265305 /			
A prominent Shi'a cleric shot dead in Lahore.	12/15/13	Lahore	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.bbc.c om/news/world- asia-25397808			
After finding torn-out pages of Qu'ran in a pomegranate crate, a mob killed one and injured three others in Quetta.	12/11/13	Quetta	1 killed; 3 injured	Mob attack; Targeted shooting	http://www.rawst ory.com/rs/2013/ 12/11/pakistan- mob-kills-one- over-alleged- desecration-of- koran/			

Violence again	Violence against Shi'a							
Syed Iftikhar	12/8/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted	http://www.dailyt			
Abbas Rizvi,	12/0/13	Raraem	1 Killed	killing	imes.com.pk/sind			
42, shot dead				iiiiiig	h/09-Dec-			
in the north					2013/sectarian-			
Nazimabad					killings-continue-			
town of					another-laid-to-			
Karachi.					rest			
15 people	12/3/13	Karachi	15 killed	Killings	http://www.dawn.			
killed in	12/0/10	Turuem	15 kinea	ixinings	com/news/106025			
Karachi in					6/parts-of-			
sectarian					karachi-tense-			
attacks.					after-sectarian-			
attacks.					killings			
Allama	12/3/13	Karachi	2 killed	Targeted	http://www.pakist			
Deedar Ali, a	12/0/10	Turuem	2 111100	killings	antribune.com.pk/			
Shi'a leader					<u>7070/shia-</u>			
and scholar,					scholar-allama-			
and his					deedar-ali-			
bodyguard					jalbani-			
killed in a car					gunned.html			
shooting by					Samoanan			
unknown								
assassins.								
Mudabbir	12/2/13	Karachi	2 killed	Targeted	http://www.pakne			
Raza and	12/2/10			killings	wsnetwork.com/			
Haider Raza					%EF%BB%BFka			
both killed by					rachi-violence-7-			
pro-Taliban					persons-			
terrorists in					including-a-			
Karachi.					policeman-killed/			
Unidentified	11/30/13	Karachi	2 killed	Targeted	http://regionalpost			
people shot	11,00,10			killings	.com/2-karachi-			
two Karachi				85	university-			
University					students-killed-			
students,					near-maskan-			
Shadab					chorangi/			
Hussain and								
Hamza, near								
the Gulshan e								
Iqbal area of								
Karachi.								
Karachi.								

Violence against Shi'a							
Saleem Raza Qaimkhani, a retired civilian employee of the Pakistani Navy, beheaded in his own home in Karachi.	11/30/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://tribune.com .pk/story/639230/ severed-head-of- ex-navy-man- found-hanging- from-bridge-in- karachi/		
Unidentified gunmen on sectarian grounds shot Munir Hussain, 45, and his wife, Razia Hussain, 40.	11/25/13	Karachi	2 killed	Targeted killings	http://www.dawn. com/news/105853 2/couple-shot- dead-in-sectarian- attack		
Tehrik-i- Taliban Pakistan (TTP) claimed responsibility for two bomb attacks in Karachi that killed at least seven people and wounded at least 28 others.	11/23/13	Karachi	7 killed; 28 injured	Targeted bombing	http://www.dawn. com/news/105804 7/ttp-claims- responsibility-for- twin-bomb- attacks-in-karachi		
Two unidentified gunmen shot Razzaq Ali near Baraf Khana Chowk in the Rawalpindi District.	11/22/13	Rawalpindi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.thene ws.com.pk/Today s-News-6- 215805-Man- shot-dead-in- Rawalpindi		

Violence again	st Shi'a				
Danish Afaq Rizvi, 27, killed and his brothers, Asad Wasi Hyder and Meesam Wasi Hyder wounded.	11/20/13	Karachi	1 killed; 2 injured	Targeted shooting	http://www.dawn. com/news/105755 7/man-gunned- down-bomb- placed-near- imambargah
Mulazim Hussain and his three sons Abdullah, Mustafa and Hanif all killed.	11/20/13	Balochistan	3 killed	Kidnapping; Targeted killing	http://centralasiao nline.com/en_GB /articles/caii/news briefs/2013/11/20 /newsbrief-13
Syed Shabbir Hussain Shah, the director of student services at the University of Gujrat, killed by unidentified gunmen.	11/19/13	Gujrat	2 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/105717 1/gunmen-kill- senior-gujrat- university-official
Two Shi'a injured after Sipah-e- Sahaba terrorist attacked an Ashura procession in Ghotki.	11/17/13	Ghotki	2 injured	Targeted attack	http://pkmuzik.co m/ghtoki-ashura- procession-under- attack-by-yazidi- terrorists/
Eight people killed and more than 30 injured after gunmen opened fire at a Shi'a procession.	11/15/13	Islamabad	8 killed; 30 injured	Targeted shootings	http://www.reuter s.com/article/201 3/11/15/us- pakistan- sectarian- violence- idUSBRE9AE12 Q20131115

Violence against Shi'a							
At least 12 people including police, injured in attacks on Imambargahs in Karachi.	11/14/13	Karachi	12 injured	Targeted bombing	http://tribune.com .pk/story/631847/ muharram- violence-12- injured-in- karachi-bomb- attacks/		
Syed Ansar Zaidi, 65, killed by members of Sipah-e- Sahaba terrorist group.	11/7/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.urdu wire.com/en/news /mqm-to-mourn- 4-dead-workers- on- friday_nid116065 9.aspx		
Religious leader Agha Aftab Haider Jaffery and Shahid Ali killed by unidentified gunmen; three additional dead bodies found related to a second incident.	11/6/13	Karachi	5 killed	Targeted killings	http://www.dawn. com/news/761988 /five-including-a- shia-leader-killed- in-karachi		
Four different sectarian incidents kill ten Shi'a in Karachi.	11/5/13	Karachi	10 killed	Targeted killing	http://tribune.com .pk/story/627006/ four-shia- muslims-killed- in-karachi/		
Shan Mohammad, 32, shot dead near Patel Hospital, Gulshan-e- Iqbal, Karachi.	11/4/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.thene ws.com.pk/Today s-News-4- 212192- Muharram- security-falls- apart-as-killin		
Four killed in grenade attack	11/4/13	Hangu	4 killed; 2 injured	Targeted bombing	http://www.thene ws.com.pk/article		

Violence again	st Shi'a				
on Lower Orakzai Jirga.					<u>-125020-Hangu:-</u> Four-killed-in- grenade-attack- on-Lower- Orakzaijirga
Sipah-e- Sahaba killed Zafar Jafari, a former ranger, and injured his friend, Nazim Hussain.	11/1/13	Karachi	1 killed; 1 injured	Attack	http://en.shiapost. com/2013/11/01/k arachi-deobandi- militants-ambush- former-shia- rangers-officer/
The trustee of an Imambargah and his driver, among others, killed in a New Karachi locality.	9/30/13	Karachi	13 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/104667 2/13-shot-dead- in-targeted- attacks-across- city
Karachi blast near Shi'a gathering hall leaves three dead, several injured.	9/19/13	Karachi	3 killed; 12 injured	Targeted bombing	http://tribune.com .pk/story/606634/ karachi-blast- leaves-several- injured/#.UjtHSe _dutk.email
Two Shi'a in Quetta murdered by unidentified militants.	9/18/13	Quetta	2 killed	Targeted killing	http://jinnah- institute.org/septe mber-16-22/
Armed men killed 60- year-old Bostan Ali.	8/31/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/103965 8/imambargah- trustee-killed-in- sectarian-attack
Suicide bombs kill 57 near Shi'a mosques in Pakistan.	7/26/13	Peshawar	57 killed; 72 injured	Targeted suicide bombing	http://mobile.reut ers.com/article/id USBRE96P0NE2 0130726?irpc=93 2

Violence again	Violence against Shi'a							
Gunmen killed two Shi'a in Quetta.	7/22/13	Quetta	2 killed	Targeted killing	http://tribune.com .pk/story/580346/ gunmen-kill-two- shia-muslims-in- quetta/			
Bomb explodes near Shi'a mosque in northwest Pakistan.	7/11/13	Peshawar	2 killed; 6 injured	Targeted bombing	http://www.foxne ws.com/world/20 13/07/11/police- bomb-explodes- near-minority- shiite-mosque-in- northwest- pakistan-killing/			

Violence again	Violence against Christians							
Incident	Date (d/m/y)	Location	Casualties	Type/method	Source			
Handery Masieh, a Christian member of the Balochistan party, killed by his own security guard.	6/14/14	Quetta	1 killed	Shooting	http://tribune.co m.pk/story/7217 78/national- party-mpa- handry-maseeh- shot-dead-in- quetta/			
A 7-year-old girl raped and denied treatment after receiving threats from the rapist's family.	5/2/14	Lahore	1 Sexual assault	Sexual assault	$\frac{\text{http://us6.campai}}{\text{gn-}} \\ \frac{\text{archive1.com/?u}}{=7ec6d7eb2533a} \\ \frac{90581f839110\&i}{d=b90923046e\&} \\ e=ccded1e61 \\ \hline$			
A Christian man severely beaten and tortured by his landlord.	4/27/14	Kasur	1 injured	Targeted attack	http://leadfamily. blogspot.com/20 14/04/a-poor- christian-man- was-beaten- and.html			
Saira, a Christian girl, raped.	4/26/14	Lahore	1 Sexual assault	Sexual assault	http://leadfamily. blogspot.com/20 14/04/rape-with- seven-years-old- christian.html			
A twenty-two year old Christian man named Haroon killed by a coworker after refusing to convert to Islam.	4/18/14	Lahore	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.thebl aze.com/stories/2 014/04/22/christi an-man-in- pakistan- reportedly-killed- after-refusing-to- convert-to-islam/			

Violence again	Violence against Christians							
A Christian man shot after refusing to convert to Islam.	4/17/14	Lahore	1 killed	Targeted killing	$\frac{\text{http://us6.campai}}{\text{gn-}}$ $\frac{\text{archive2.com/?u}}{=7ec6d7eb2533a}$ $\frac{90581f839110\&i}{d=ea5e77376d\&}$ $e=ccded1e61$			
Church damaged when residents decided to destroy the boards that held Bible verses.	3/10/14	Islamabad	1 church damaged	Targeted attack	http://www.pakis tanchristianpost.c om/headlinenews d.php?hnewsid= 4731			
More than one dozen extremists equipped with fire arms attacked the construction site of a church in village Chack Number 3/4L, in Okara district of Punjab province of Pakistan.	3/4/14	Punjab	Church damaged; unknown injuries & deaths	Targeted attack	http://www.pakis tanchristianpost.c om/headlinenews d.php?hnewsid= 4720			
Extremists threatened and tortured a Christian man to convert to Islam.	2/15/14	Pakistan (state and city unknown)	1 tortured/ injured	Abuse	http://www.jihad watch.org/2014/0 2/pakistan- muslims-torture- christian-to- force-him-to- convert-to-islam- and-threaten-to- kidnap-his- children			

Violence again								
Samariya	2/6/14	Lahore	1 female	Kidnapping;	http://www.asian			
Masih, 16,			kidnapped &	Rape; Forced	ews.it/news-			
kidnapped,			raped	conversion	en/Christian-girl-			
raped and					abducted,-			
forcibly					converted-and-			
married and					forced-to-marry-			
converted to					<u>a-Muslim-in-</u>			
Islam.					Lahore-			
					<u>30237.html</u>			
Sabir Masih,	2/5/14	Islamabad	1 killed	Torture,	http://www.asian			
24-year old				Targeted	ews.it/news-			
Christian				killing	en/Islamabad:-			
man, died					an-innocent-24-			
while in					<u>year-old-</u>			
police					Christian-man-			
custody.					tortured-to-			
					death-by-police-			
					<u>30298.html</u>			
33 prisoners	1/15/14	Lahore	33 injured	Abuse	http://www.perse			
suffered					cution.org/2014/			
severe injuries					<u>01/15/33-</u>			
for identifying					christian-			
as Christians.					prisoners-			
					abused-in-			
					pakistani-prison/			
14-year-old	1/10/14	Islamabad	1 kidnapped,	Kidnapping;	http://www.pakis			
Christian girl			forced to	Forced	tangendernews.o			
abducted,			convert to	conversion	<u>rg/14-year-old-</u>			
forcibly			Islam		christian-girl-			
converted,					abducted-			
married.					forcibly-			
					converted-			
					married/			
Rashid	12/26/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted	http://www.christ			
Mehmood				killing	iantoday.com/arti			
who					cle/losing.life.aft			
converted to					er.converting.to.c			
Christianity in					hristianity/35955			
2005 was					<u>.htm</u>			
killed for								
converting.								

Violence again	Violence against Christians							
Unidentified gunmen shot and killed a policeman guarding a Peshawar church.	11/25/13	Peshawar	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.wort hynews.com/126 73-policeman- guarding- peshawar- church-killed-on- duty			
An illiterate vendor beaten by a mob for unwittingly using pages containing Koranic verses.	11/15/13	Lahore	1 injured	Mob attack; Targeted attack	http://morningsta rnews.org/2013/1 1/in-spite-of- settlement- islamic-leader- in-pakistan- presses-for- blasphemy- charge-against- christian/			
A leading Christian lawyer survived an assassination attempt by suspected militants.	11/11/13	Lahore	1 injured	Targeted attack	http://www.bosn ewslife.com/311 16-breaking- news-christian- lawyer-survives- assassination- attempt			
The stores of two Christians accused of blasphemy destroyed.	11/2/13	Islamabad	2 stores destroyed	N/A	http://www.asian ews.it/news- en/Punjab,- Christians- hunted-for- blasphemy:- fireworks- wrapped-in- Koran-pages- 29438.html			
A suicide attack on All Saints Church in northwestern Pakistan killed at least 119 people.	9/22/13	Peshawar	119 killed; 145 injured	Suicide bombing	$\frac{\text{http://www.nyti}}{\text{mes.com/2013/0}}$ $\frac{9/23/\text{world/asia/p}}{\text{akistan-church-bombing.html? r}}$ $\frac{=0}{2}$			

Violence against Christians							
Boota Masih, a 58-year-old worker at the Liaqatabad Gold Market, killed by Muhammad Asif, his fellow worker, after allegedly blaspheming Islam.	9/20/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.pakis tantoday.com.pk/ 2013/09/20/natio nal/christian- slaughtered-in- karachi-over- blasphemy- charges/		
Ishan Masih, a resident of an Okara district village near provincial capital Lahore, tortured and shot dead.	7/27/13	Lahore	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.religi ousfreedomcoalit ion.org/2013/08/ 14/pakistan- muslims-kill- christian- landowner/		
Adnan Masih, an 18-year old resident of Sharaqpur Sharif District Sheikhupura in Punjab, tortured to death in police custody after ten days of illegal imprisonment.	7/10/13	Punjab	1 tortured/ killed	Targeted killing	http://www.huma nrights.asia/news /urgent- appeals/AHRC- UAC-099-2013		

Violence again	Violence against Ahmadis						
Incident	Date (d/m/y)	Location	Casualties	Type/method	Source		
Dr. Mehdi Ali killed while doing humanitarian work.	5/26/14	Rabwah	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://tribune.com .pk/story/713250/ ahmadi-doctor- killed-in-chenab- nagar/		
A 65-year- old Ahmadi accused of blasphemy shot by a 16- year-old at a local police station.	5/16/14	Islamabad	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.thegu ardian.com/world /2014/may/16/mu rder-in-pakistan- police-station- raises-concerns- of-intolerance		
Two members of an Ahmadi family found murdered in their home.	3/30/14	Islamabad	2 killed	Murder	http://www.dawn. com/news/109651 5		
Ahmad Kiyani, 68, killed; in the three previous months his son and son- in-law were also killed.	11/1/13	Karachi	3 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.huma nrights.asia/news/ ahrc- news/AHRC- STM-198- 2013/?searchterm =Bashir%20Ahm ad%20Kiyani		
Syes Naseer Alam Shah survived an attack by unidentified assailants.	10/23/13	Karachi	1 injured	Targeted shooting	http://ahmadiyyati mes.blogspot.com /2013/10/pakistan -ahmadi-man- shot-and-injured- in.html		

Violence against Ahmadis							
Police demolished minarets at an Ahmadi place of worship in Sialkot, after a group of protesters threatened to do so themselves.	9/21/13	Lahore	Ahmadi place of worship damaged; no injuries or deaths reported	Targeted attack	http://tribune.com .pk/story/607912/ ahmadi- persecution- police-bow-to- clerics-to-tear- down-minarets/		
Ijaz Ahmad Kiyani shot dead in Orangi Town.	9/18/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.huma nrights.asia/news/ forwarded- news/AHRC- FPR-047-2013		
Syed Tahir Ahmad shot dead in his clinic.	10/31/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.huma nrights.asia/news/ ahrc- news/AHRC- STM-169-2013		
Zahoor Ahmad Kiyani, 46, resident of Orangi Town, Karachi gunned down outside his house by two men on motorbikes.	8/21/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.themu slimtimes.org/201 3/08/asia/ahmadi- muslim-martyred- in-karachi- pakistan		

Violence against Sufis					
Incident	Date (d/m/y)	Location	Casualties	Type/method	Source
An explosion outside the Banga Sarkar shrine left 44 injured.	6/20/14	Islamabad	44 injured	Targeted bombing	http://tribune.com .pk/story/724816/ 15-injured-in-a- blast-at-a-shrine- near-islamabad/
The shrine of a popular Sufi poet of Balochistan, Mast Twakali, set on fire.	2/10/14	Balochistan	2 killed; Shrine set on fire	Targeted bombing	http://www.dawn. com/news/108597 7/sufi-poets- shrine-set-on-fire- in-kohlu
Gunmen riding on motorcycles fired at a shrine on the outskirts of Karachi.	2/10/14	Karachi	8 killed; 12 Injured	Targeted shooting	http://tribune.com .pk/story/669710/ eight-dead-in- karachi-shrine- attack/
Gunmen kill two workers at Sufi shrine in Peshawar.	1/10/14	Peshawar	2 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/107960 5/gunmen-kill- two-workers-at- sufi-shrine-in- peshawar
Taliban killed six men at a shrine in Gulshan-e- Maymar area in the outskirts of Karachi.	1/8/14	Karachi	6 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.nation .com.pk/national/ 08-Jan- 2014/taliban-kill- six-over-shrine- visit

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Violence against Sufis					
Three people killed and several injured in an explosion near a mosque in Achini Bala area of Peshawar.	9/19/13	Peshawar	3 killed; 3 injured	Targeted bombing	http://www.usne ws.com/news/wor ld/articles/2013/0 9/20/grenade- attack-on- mosque-kills-3- in-pakistan
A bookshop owner gunned down in Karachi.	8/28/13	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/103900 3/bookshop- owner-killed-in- sectarian-attack

Violence again	Violence against Hindus					
Incident	Date (d/m/y)	Location	Casualties	Type/method	Source	
Armed men abducted 5 Hindu children between the ages of 5 and 10.	5/28/14	Balochistan	5 kidnapped	Kidnapping	http://www.dawn. com/news/110910 8/five-hindu- children- abducted-in- balochistan	
Several violent incidents against Hindus.	5/5/14	Various parts of Pakistan	Several casualties	N/A	http://www.mobil e.reuters.com/arti cle/worldNews/id USBREA440SU2 0140505	
Teenaged girl kidnapped and forced to convert to Islam.	4/22/14	Sukkur	1 kidnapped; 1 forced conversion	Kidnapping; forced conversion	http://www.dawn. com/news/110137 2	
Hindu temple in southern Pakistan attacked by hundreds.	3/15/14	Larkana	1 temple destruction	Targeted attack	http://www.dawn. com/news/109372 <u>6</u>	

Violence again	Violence against Sikhs					
Incident	Date (d/m/y)	Location	Casualties	Type/method	Source	
Several attacks on Sikh religious shrines in Sindh.	5/23/14	Sindh	Several attacks on religious shrines	Targeted attacks	http://www.dawn.c om/news/1108159/ sikhs-protest- attacks-on- religous-sites- desecration-of- holy-book	
Sardar Kalyan Singh, a Sikh community member, killed because he refused to pay jizya, a tax imposed on non- Muslims.	1/26/14	Karachi	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.jihadw atch.org/2014/01/p akistan-sikh- murdered-for- refusing-to-pay- the-jizya	
Unknown assailants in Tangi Bazaar, Charsadda, gunned down a local Sikh trader.	1/22/14	Charsadda	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://tribune.com. pk/story/662202/in -broad-daylight- cleric-sikh- gunned-down-in- separate-attacks/	

Miscellaneous sectarian violence					
Incident	Date (m/d/y)	Location	Casualties	Type/method	Source
Farooq Muawiah, a local religious group leader, shot and injured by two unknown bikers in Khayaban-e- Sir Syed.	6/24/14	Rawalpindi	1 injured	Targeted shooting	http://www.dailyti mes.com.pk/natio nal/24-Jun- 2014/religious- group-leader-shot- injured
A suicide bombing outside a Karachi mosque killed one and wounded four others.	6/6/14	Karachi	Mosque bombing; 1 killed, 4 wounded	Suicide bombing	http://centralasiao nline.com/en_GB/ articles/caii/newsb riefs/2014/06/06/n ewsbrief-05
Dr. Faisal Manzoor killed by two gunmen outside his hospital.	5/16/14	Punjab	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/110590 0/doctor-killed-in- hassanabdal
Rashid Rehman, a Pakistani lawyer, killed for defending a professor accused of blasphemy in Multan, Pakistan.	5/8/14	Multan	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/110478 8/rights-advocate- rashid-rehman- khan-gunned- down-in-multan

Miscellaneous				1	
Bombing inside a madrassa killed 3 students and injured many others.	4/28/14	Karachi	3 killed; more than 12 injured; Madrassa destroyed	Targeted bombing	http://tribune.com. pk/story/701292/b last-in-karachis- orangi-town/
Mosque bombing resulted in several casualties.	4/25/14	Karachi	4 killed; 30 injured	Targeted Bombing	http://m.aljazeera. com/story/201442 5103052444913
Man gunned down after being acquitted in a blasphemy case.	3/22/14	Punjab	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.busine <u>ss-</u> <u>standard.com/artic</u> <u>le/pti-stories/pak-</u> <u>man-gunned-</u> <u>down-despite-</u> <u>being-acquitted-</u> <u>in-blasphemy-</u> <u>case-</u> <u>114032200591_1.</u> <u>html</u>
Maulana Aizizullah Athar, the son of renowned religious scholar Qazi Habibullah, shot dead.	1/22/14	Charsadda	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/108209 4/religious- scholar-shot-dead- in-tank
Bomb explosion outside the Tablighi Markaz religious center on in Peshawar left 8 people dead and more than 67 injured.	1/16/14	Peshawar	8 killed; 67 injured	Targeted bombing	http://www.dawn. com/news/108073 1

Miscellaneous	sectarian v	iolence			
Gunmen killed two senior members of a Sunni group.	1/4/14	Islamabad	2 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dailyti mes.com.pk/islam abad/04-Jan- 2014/gunmen-kill- two-sunni-leaders- in-islamabad
Unknown persons in Lahore killed the Punjab chief of the Ahle Sunnat Wal Jamaat, Shamsur Rehman Muawiya.	12/6/13	Lahore	1 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.thene ws.com.pk/Today s-News-13-27135- Religious-leader- gunned-down-in- Lahore
Religious scholar and a homeopathic doctor gunned down in Karachi.	12/2/13	Karachi	2 killed	Targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/106007 5/religious- scholar-doctor- shot-dead-in-f-b- area
10 people killed and several injured in clashes between Shi'a mourners and students of a Sunni seminary during an Ashura procession.	11/15/13	Rawalpindi	10 killed; 80 injured	Targeted attack	http://www.dailyti mes.com.pk/defau lt.asp?page=2013 %5C11%5C17%5 Cstory_17-11- 2013_pg1_1

Miscellaneous Three people suffered multiple injuries in a sectarian clash after a Muharram procession.	sectarian v 11/12/13	Lahore	3 injured	Unknown	http://www.dawn. com/news/105599 4/three-injured-in- sanda-sectarian- clash	
Armed motorcyclists in Nazimabad killed five in sectarian attack.	10/5/13	Karachi	5 killed	Unknown	http://m.dawn.co m/news/1047777/f ive-shot-dead-in- karachi	
Ismaili man shot dead on the highway in a suspected targeted attack.	9/15/13	Karachi	1 killed	Suspected targeted killing	http://www.dawn. com/news/104314 6/ismaili-man- shot-dead-on- superhighway	
Two men killed in sectarian attacks in Gilgit.	8/26/13	Gilgit	2 killed; 1 injured	Targeted killing	http://tribune.com. pk/story/595548/s ectarian-attacks-a- day-after-gilgit- town-bears-a- deserted-look/	
Back to back attacks on Ismailia worship place left two dead and nearly forty injured in Karachi.	8/13/13	Karachi	2 Killed; 40 Injured	Targeted attacks	http://www.pakist antribune.com.pk/ <u>3935/explosions-</u> at-ismailia- jamaat-khana- leaves-two- dead.html	

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