

5 May 2010

Refugee Documentation Centre

Country Information Package

ANGOLA

Disclaimer

Country Information Packs (CIPs) are prepared by researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. CIPs contain a selection of representative links to sources under a number of categories for use as Country of Origin Information. Please note that CIPs are not, and do not purport to be, exhaustive with regard to conditions in the countries surveyed or conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or protection. The General Human Rights Reports category contains links to information which may be useful for a number of the other categories.

List of Documents

1. Nationality/Citizenship/Residency

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (6 March 2003) *Angola: Procedure for acquiring a passport; documents required; whether an agent may receive the passport on behalf of the applicant; processing time; whether a person under the age of 16 can obtain a passport in their own name and if so, whether they require parental or guardian consent; Canadian missions that issue visitor's visas to applicants from Angola.* AGO41113.E

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3f7d4d4e31.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (11 September 2003) *Angola: Follow-up to AGO40978.E of 24 April 2003 regarding whether an individual born in 1981 in Angola of non-Angolan parents is automatically a citizen of Angola.* AGO42008.E

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/485ba84e2f.html>

International Constitutional Law (25 August 1992) *Angola Constitution*

http://www.servat.unibe.ch/icl/ao00000_.html

Law No. 13/1991 of 11 May 1991, Nationality Law [Angola].

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3ae6b4df34.html>

[This is an unofficial translation]

United States Office of Personnel Management Investigations Service
(March 2001) *Citizenship Laws of the World* p.17
<http://www.opm.gov/extra/investigate/IS-01.pdf>

UNHCR *Law No 2/07 (Act on the Legal Regime of Foreign Citizens) of 31 August 2007 [Angola]*
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1504_1216731101_law-no-2-07-act-on-the-legal-regime-of-foreign-citizens.pdf

UNHCR *Decree No. 31/07 of 14 of May Birth Registration [Angola]*,
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46bad6752.html>

UN Public Administration Network (undated) *The Constitution of Angola – Law on the Amendment of the Constitution*
<http://unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/CAFRAD/UNPAN002502.pdf>

2. Maps

Global Gazetteer
<http://www.fallingrain.com/world/>

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (28 October 2009) *Map of Angola: Population Movement*
<http://www.ifrc.org/docs/appeals/09/MDRAO004.pdf>

Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection (2010) *Angola Maps*
<http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/angola.html>

Reliefweb Map Filter (21 April 2010) *Angola*
<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/doc404?OpenForm&rc=1&cc=ago>

UN Cartographic Section Website (August 2008) *Angola*
<http://www.un.org/Depts/Cartographic/map/profile/angola.pdf>

World Atlas.com (undated) *Angola*
<http://www.worldatlas.com/webimage/countrys/africa/ao.htm>

3. Local Information/Language/Culture/Customs

African Studies Center University of Pennsylvania (undated) *Angola Page*
http://www.africa.upenn.edu/Country_Specific/Angola.html

Alertnet (undated) *Country Profile for Angola*
<http://www.alertnet.org/db/cp/angola.htm>

BBC News (21 January 2010) *Country Profile: Angola*
http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/country_profiles/1063073.stm

CIA (21 April 2010) *The World Factbook – Angola*
<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ao.html>

Embassy of the Republic of Angola, Washington D.C. (2006) *Culture & Arts*
<http://www.angola.org/culture.html>

Embassy of Angola in Budapest (undated) *Culture of Angola*
<http://www.angolaembassy.hu/index.php?lang=en>

Ethnologue Languages of the World (2005) *Languages of Angola* Gordon, Raymond G., Jr. (ed.), 2005. Ethnologue: Languages of the World, Fifteenth edition. Dallas, Tex.: SIL International
http://www.ethnologue.com/show_country.asp?name=AO

Infoplease.com [September 2008] *Angola: History, Geography, Government and Culture*
<http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0107280.html>

IRIN News (March 2007) *Angola Humanitarian Country Profile (March 2007)*
<http://www.irinnews.org/country.aspx?CountryCode=AO&RegionCode=SAE>

United Kingdom Foreign and Commonwealth Office (25 June 2009) *Country Information – Angola today*
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/about-the-fco/country-profiles/sub-saharan-africa/angola>

United States Department of the State (22 March 2010) *Background Note: Angola*
<http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/6619.htm>

4. General Human Rights Reports

Amnesty International (28 May 2009) *Amnesty International Report 2009 – Angola*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a1fae0246.html>

Freedom House (2010) *Freedom in the World 2010 - Angola*
<http://www.freedomhouse.org/template.cfm?page=22&year=2010&country=7769>

Human Rights Watch (20 January 2010) *World Report 2010 - Angola*
<http://www.hrw.org/en/node/87450>

United Kingdom Home Office (14 January 2010) *Country of Origin Information Key Documents: Angola*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b55890f2.html>

United States Department of State (Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor) (11 March 2010) *2009 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices - Angola*

<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2009/af/135937.htm>

5. Conflict/Security

BBC News (7 March 2008) 'Deadly attack' in Angola enclave

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/7282971.stm>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (21 April 2004) *Angola: Conscription and military registration, including people who are exempted from conscription, the existence of alternative service and specifically, whether conscription or forced recruitment has been discontinued (April 2004)*

AGO42622.E

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/41501be30.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (22 March 2007) *Angola: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda - Armed Forces of Cabinda (FLEC-FAC), including human rights abuses committed by and against this organization (2006 - January 2007), AGO102410.E*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/469cd6ac5.html>

Refugee Documentation Centre (13 June 2008) (Q07688) *Angola - Information on military hospitals including if there is a Hospital Militar De Luanda; can civilians be treated in such hospitals?*

<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q07688>

Refugee Documentation Centre (23 September 2008) (Q07627) - *Angola: FLEC-FAC Current activities, treatment of members, especially in Cabinda area from 2006 until May 2008*

<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q07627>

Refugee Documentation Centre (1 October 2008) (Q08453) - *Angola – Treatment of FLEC*

<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q08453>

Swiss Peace Foundation (14 March 2007) *FAST Update Angola: Trends in Conflict and Cooperation Jan. – Feb. 2007*

<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900SID/YSAR-6ZASWL?OpenDocument&RSS20=02-P>

UNHCR *Amnesty law; law no. 4/2002 of 4 April 2002*

http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/pserkowits30_Amnesty_law.pdf

United States Department of State (30 April 2009) *Country Reports on Terrorism 2008 - Angola*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49fac6ba28.html>

6. Minority/Ethnic Groups

LGBTI

Behind the Mask (20 June 2008) *Invisible and Vulnerable*
<http://www.mask.org.za/article.php?cat=Angola&id=1892>

International Gay and Lesbian Association (May 2008) *State-sponsored Homophobia - A world survey of laws prohibiting same sex activity between consenting adults -Angola* (page 7)
http://www.ilga.org/statehomophobia/ILGA_State_Sponsored_Homophobia_2008.pdf

International Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual Trans and Intersex Association (undated) *Angola Survey*
<http://ilga.org/ilga/en/countries/ANGOLA/Law>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (5 December 2005) *Angola: Treatment of gay and lesbian individuals by Angolan society; protection offered to victims by government authorities (December 2005)*
AGO100867.FE
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47d6543d1e.html>

Ethnic Groups

Minority Rights Group International (16 July 2009) *State of the World's Minorities and Indigenous Peoples 2009*
<http://www.minorityrights.org/7948/state-of-the-worlds-minorities/state-of-the-worlds-minorities-and-indigenous-peoples-2009.html>

Minority Rights Group International (undated) *World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples – Angola Overview*
<http://www.minorityrights.org/3885/angola/angola-overview.html>

University of Maryland Minorities at Risk Project (2003) *Assessment for Bakongo in Angola*
<http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/mar/assessment.asp?groupId=54001>

University of Maryland Minorities at Risk Project (2003) *Assessment for Cabinda in Angola*
<http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/mar/assessment.asp?groupId=54003>

University of Maryland Minorities at Risk Project (2003) *Assessment for Ovimbundu in Angola*

<http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/mar/assessment.asp?groupId=54002>

7. Religion/Cults

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (31 July 2003) *Angola: Update to AGO35070.E of 9 August 2000 regarding the situation of Jehovah's Witnesses, AGO41757.E*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/485ba850a.html>

United States Department of State (Bureau of Democracy, Human rights, and Labor) (26 October 2009) *2009 International Religious Freedom Report - Angola*

<http://www.state.gov/q/drl/rls/irf/2009/127216.htm>

8. Political

African Elections Database (28 December 2006) *Elections in Angola*

<http://africanelections.tripod.com/ao.html>

CIA World Leaders (20 November 2009) *Angola*

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/world-leaders-1/world-leaders-a/angola.html>

The Economist (6 September 2008) *African Cheer - Sub-Saharan Africa's biggest oil exporter held its first elections in 16 years*

http://www.economist.com/displaystory.cfm?story_id=12075581

The Economist (11 September 2008) *The people have their say*

http://www.economist.com/world/mideast-africa/displaystory.cfm?story_id=12209269

Electionguide (5 September 2008) *Angola Election Profile*

<http://www.electionguide.org/election.php?ID=1383>

Human Rights Watch (15 September 2008) *Angola: Irregularities Marred Historic Elections*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2008/09/15/angola-irregularities-marred-historic-elections>

Human Rights Watch (13 August 2008) *Angola: Doubts Over Free and Fair Elections*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2008/08/13/angola-doubts-over-free-and-fair-elections>

International Herald Tribune (10 September 2008) *With governing party's landslide win, a new era for Angola?*

<http://www.ihf.com/articles/2008/09/10/africa/angola.php>

Inter-Parliamentary Union (September 2008) *Angola - Last Elections*
<http://www.ipu.org/english/parline/reports/2007%5Fe.htm>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (13 November 2008) *Angola: Overview of political conditions (July 2008 - October 2008)*, AGO102966.E,
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49b92b5f14.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (27 February 2004) *Angola: Treatment of members and supporters of the Party for Democratic Support and Progress in Angola (PADPA) and whether their family members are at risk of harm by the government authorities (1998-February 2004)*, AGO42311.E
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/485ba84f13.html>

IRIN News (9 September 2008) *Angola: Election free and fair, sort of*
<http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=80253>

Rulers.org (September 2008) Countries An-Az Angola
<http://www.rulers.org/rula2.html>

Refugee Documentation Centre (9 November 2009) *Angola - Information on the treatment by government forces of persons perceived to have been associated or connected with UNITA forces*
<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q11144>

Refugee Documentation Centre (27 August 2008) (Q08190) - *Angola – Treatment of UNITA*
<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q08190>

Refugee Documentation Centre (1 December 2008) (Q08898) - *Angola – UNITA*
<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q08898>

9. State Protection

Amnesty International (September 2007) *Above the Law – Police Accountability in Angola*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/46ee41822.html>

Global Security (17 December 2007) *Military – Cabinda*
<http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/war/cabinda.htm>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (1 November 2007) *Angola: Situation of women victims of domestic violence, including legislation and the availability of protection and support services (2005 - October 2007)*, AGO102563.E
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47d6543ec.html>

10. Government/Civil Society

Human Rights Watch (May 2007) *"They Pushed Down the Houses" - Forced Evictions and Insecure Land Tenure for Luanda's Urban Poor*
<http://hrw.org/reports/2007/angola0507/angola0507web.pdf>

IRIN News (March 2007) *Humanitarian Country Profile – Angola*
<http://www.irinnews.org/country.aspx?CountryCode=AO&RegionCode=SA>
[E](http://www.irinnews.org/country.aspx?CountryCode=AO&RegionCode=SA)

IRIN News (29 January 2009) *Angola: Growth slips over oil price*
<http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=82648>

11. Press/Media/Freedom of Expression

Committee to Protect Journalists (10 February 2009) *Attacks on the Press in 2008 - Africa Developments*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4992c4a2c.html>

Committee to Protect Journalists (February 2008) *Attacks on the Press in 2007 - Snapshots: Angola*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47c567822d.html>

Committee to Protect Journalists (29 November 2007) *Angola: Two journalists beaten by police*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/47d1462c8.html>

Freedom House (1 May 2009) *Freedom of the Press 2009 - Angola*
<http://www.freedomhouse.org/template.cfm?page=251&year=2009>

Human Rights Watch (13 April 2010) *Transparency and Accountability in Angola*
<http://www.hrw.org/node/89455>

Human Rights Watch, (16 November 2006) *Still Not Fully Protected. Rights to Freedom of Expression and Information under Angola's New Press Law*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4565e29a4.html>

Reporters Without Borders (13 May 2009) *In continuing harassment, newspaper editor forbidden to leave country*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a0be1171a.html>

Reporters Without Borders (16 July 2008) *Independent radio station continues to broadcast despite suspension order*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/487f10621a.html>

12. Women/Children/Family

Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers, (20 May 2008) *Child Soldiers Global Report 2008 - Angola*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/486cb0e228.html>

Human Rights Watch (16 April 2008) *Coercion and Intimidation of Child Soldiers to Participate in Violence*
<http://hrw.org/backgrounder/2008/crd0408/crd0408web.pdf>

United Kingdom Home Office (20 June 2008) *Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48776e342.html>

United States Department of Labor (10 September 2009) *2008 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor – Angola*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4aba3ef3c.html>

United States Department of Labor, (27 August 2008) *2007 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor – Angola*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/48caa45bc.html>

UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), (8 June 2004) *UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women: State Party Report, Angola*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/415413234.html>

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (27 June 2006) *Angola Background*
http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/angola_502.html

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (undated) *Angola's children*
<http://www.unicef.org/angola/children.html>

Refugee Documentation Centre (24 September 2008) (Q07461) - *Angola – Child Trafficking*
<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q07461>

Refugee Documentation Centre (1 July 2008) (Q07841) - *Angola – Women and Gender Violence*
<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q07841>

13. Prison/Detention/Torture/Slavery

Human Rights Watch (22 June 2009) *"They Put me in the Hole" - Military Detention, Torture, and Lack of Due Process in Cabinda*
<http://www.hrw.org/en/reports/2009/06/22/they-put-me-hole>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, (20 August 2001) *Angola: Update to AGO37571.E of 27 July 2001 on whether the Cadeia Central de Luanda (Central Prison) is popularly known as the Cadeia da Estrada de*

Catete (Catete Prison) because it is located on Catete Road in Luanda,
AGO37761.E

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3df4be02c.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, (15 May 2001) *Angola: Cadeia da Estrada de Catete prison, including location and whether prisoners held there are classified as political and/or criminal*
AGO36830.E

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3df4bdf824.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, (1 June 1995) *Angola: Information on the Moçamedes prison in south Angola and on the Estrada de Catete prison; on where exactly they are located, on whether they are military prisons, and on what type of prisoners were detained in them between 1993 and 1995,* AGO21023.E

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3ae6ac1658.html>

UN Human Rights Council (29 February 2008) *Promotion and protection of all human rights, civil, political, economic, social and cultural rights, including the right to development : report of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention : addendum : mission to Angola*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/pdfid/47d560352.pdf>

UN Human Rights Council (27 September 2007) *Working Group on Arbitrary Detention visited Angola*

<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900sid/EVOD-77GCNW?OpenDocument&query=prison&cc=ago>

Refugee Documentation Centre (13 June 2008) (Q07690) - *Angola – Prisons*

<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q07690>

14. Crime/Corruption

Business Anti-Corruption Portal (September 2008) *Angola Country Profile*

<http://www.business-anti-corruption.com/normal.asp?pageid=386>

Department of Foreign Affairs (Ireland) (13 April 2010) *Travel advice by country, Angola*

<http://www.dfa.ie/home/index.aspx?id=8548>

Overseas Security Advisory Council (17 March 2008) *Angola 2008 Crime & Safety Report*

<https://www.osac.gov/Reports/report.cfm?contentID=80130&print>

United Kingdom Foreign and Commonwealth Office (30 April 2010) *Angola Travel Summary*

<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/sub-saharan-africa/angola>

United States Department of State (10 November 2009) *Country Specific Information – Angola*

http://travel.state.gov/travel/cis_pa_tw/cis/cis_1096.html

15. Education

Boston College Center for International Higher Education (undated) *Country Profile – Angola*

http://www.bc.edu/bc_org/avp/soe/cihe/inhea/profiles/Angola.htm

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (July 2005) *Mission Report Republic of Angola and Portugal*

<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001436/143641e.pdf>

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics (2006) *UIS Statistics in Brief – Education in Angola*

http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/document.aspx?ReportId=121&IF_Language=eng&BR_Country=240

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (undated) *Education*

<http://www.unicef.org/angola/education.html>

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (15 June 2005) *Post-war reconstruction helps close gender gap in education*

http://www.unicef.org/angola/education_1551.html

Refugee Documentation Centre (1 October 2008) (Q08454) *Angola – Access to Education and Healthcare*

<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q08454>

16. Health

Directory of Development Organisations (2010) *Volume 1.A Africa*

http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1002_1264713469_ethiopia.PDF

IRIN News (14 August 2007) *Angola: More than 400 people die from cholera this year*

<http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=73729>

IRIN News (1 October 2008) *Government pledges to provide better health care*

<http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=80693>

Reuters (03 August 2007) *“Oil-rich Angola faces rural health crisis – MSF”*

<http://www.reuters.com/articlePrint?articleId=USL03532632>

UN Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) 2007 *Sub-Saharan Africa AIDS epidemic update Regional Summary*
http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2008/jc1526_epibriefs_ssafrica_en.pdf

United States Agency for International Development (USAID) (September 2005) *Angola Health System Assessment*, Connor, Catherine; Figueiredo, Paula; Lin, Ya-Shin & Rajkotia, Yogesh
http://www.sarpn.org.za/documents/d0001872/Angola_Health_Sept2005.pdf

World Health Organization (2008) *Country Information*
<http://www.who.int/countries/ago/en/>

World Health Organization (2005) *Mental Health Atlas 2005*
http://www.who.int/mental_health/evidence/atlas/profiles_countries_a_b.pdf

World Health Organization (December 2005) *Health Action in Crises Angola*
www.who.int/entity/hac/crises/ago/background/Angola_Dec05.pdf

Refugee Documentation Centre (1 October 2008) (Q08454) - *Angola – Access to Education and Healthcare*
<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q08454>

Refugee Documentation Centre - 25 November 2008 (Q08885) - *Angola – Health Care*
<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q08885>

17. Asylum seekers/Refugees/IDPs

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (31 December 2008) *Republic of Congo, Angola*
[http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/\(httpInfoFiles\)/735D12553AB95413C12575A600523DCB/\\$file/GO_08_congo_angola.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/(httpInfoFiles)/735D12553AB95413C12575A600523DCB/$file/GO_08_congo_angola.pdf)

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (December 2007) *Angola: Former IDPs share the common challenge of recovery and reconstruction*
[http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/\(httpInfoFiles\)/B8CCFF56CFD2FC7AC12573AF00373892/\\$file/Angola%20final.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/(httpInfoFiles)/B8CCFF56CFD2FC7AC12573AF00373892/$file/Angola%20final.pdf)

International Committee of the Red Cross (27 May 2008) *ICRC Annual Report 2007 – Angola*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/484e7a49d.html>

Inter Press Service (20 March 2008) *Free Rein for Human Traffickers* de Queiroz, Mario

<http://ipsnews.net/print.asp?idnews=41673>

IRIN News (27 February 2009) *Zambia: Angolan refugee repatriation to re-start*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49ab9a15c.html>

IRIN News (undated) *ANGOLA: Returnees face threats and discrimination*

<http://www.irinnews.org/InDepthMain.aspx?InDepthId=16&ReportId=62491&Country=Yes>

IRIN News (29 March 2007) *ANGOLA: Repatriated refugees barely coping*

<http://www.irinnews.org/Report.aspx?ReportId=71068>

IRIN News (February 2005) *The Long Journey Home: an IRIN Web Special on the challenge of refugee return and reintegration*

<http://www.irinnews.org/pdf/in-depth/Return-and-Reintegration-IRIN-In-Depth.pdf>

UNHCR Council of Ministers Decree No 79/02 of 27 September 2002

http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1504_1216732404_council-of-ministers-decree-nr-79-02.pdf

United States Committee for Refugees and Immigrants (19 June 2008)

World Refugee Survey 2008 – Angola

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/485f50c0c.html>

United States Department of State (24 February 2010) *Trafficking in Persons Interim Assessment – Angola*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b8e7a801f.html>

United States Department of State (16 June 2009) *Trafficking in Persons Report 2009 - Angola*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a4214d425.html>

Refugee Documentation Centre (1 October 2008) (Q08452) - *Angola – Treatment of failed asylum seekers*

<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q08452>