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Refugee Documentation Centre

Country Information Pack

## Nigeria

### Disclaimer

Country Information Packs (CIPs) are prepared by researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. CIPs contain a selection of representative links to sources under a number of categories for use as Country of Origin Information. Links are correct at the time of publication. Please note that CIPs are not, and do not purport to be, exhaustive with regard to conditions in the countries surveyed or conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or protection. The General Human Rights Reports category contains links to information which may be useful for a number of the other categories.

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## List of Documents

### 1. Nationality/Citizenship/Residency

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (4 November 2015) NGA105319.E – *Nigeria: Passports, including whether passports from the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) are issued in Nigeria; information included in the passport; security measures to detect passport fraud; procedures for issuing passports within Nigeria and abroad; ECOWAS travel certificates*

<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/Eng/ResRec/RirRdi/Pages/index.aspx?doc=456206&pls=1>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (9 October 2015) NGA105311.E – *Nigeria: National Identity Cards, including implementation of the National Identity Card Policy, requirements and procedures, security features, uses, and whether the card is mandatory*

<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/Eng/ResRec/RirRdi/Pages/index.aspx?doc=456155&pls=1>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (4 March 2015) NGA105115.E – *Nigeria: Emergency Travel Certificates issued by the Nigerian High Commission in Ottawa, including procedures and requirements to obtain said Certificate, and security features; whether applicants who have no documentation can obtain an Emergency Travel Certificate (2014-March 2015)*

<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/Eng/ResRec/RirRdi/Pages/index.aspx?doc=455759&pls=1>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (13 November 2013) NGA104617.E – *Nigeria: False documents available in Nigeria and from Nigeria*

<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/Eng/ResRec/RirRdi/Pages/index.aspx?doc=454902&pls=1>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (8 November 2013) NGA104601.E – *Nigeria: Requirements and procedures an adult must fulfill to obtain a birth certificate, including for those who apply from within the country and abroad*

<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/Eng/ResRec/RirRdi/Pages/index.aspx?doc=454901&pls=1>

International Centre for Nigerian Law (1999) *Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria*

<http://www.nigeria-law.org/ConstitutionOfTheFederalRepublicOfNigeria.htm>

Open Society Foundations (OSF) (January 2016) *Citizenship Law in Africa: A Comparative Study*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/56a77ffe4.html>

Refugee Documentation Centre (20 January 2016) Q20460 – *Is it possible to revoke South African nationality and resume Nigerian citizenship? Is it possible to have dual South African and Nigerian citizenship under Nigerian constitution and/or the South African constitution? Is the South African born daughter of a Nigerian entitled to Nigerian citizenship?*

<http://elibrary.lab.ie/client/search/asset/141778>

Refugee Documentation Centre (6 July 2012) Q15561 - *Who is entitled to obtain documents e.g. who can legally get a birth cert or death cert? (i.e. can you only get these documents if you are a family member or can anyone go to the records office/town hall/government office and obtain them or certified copies of them?) Are there any restrictions on who can obtain documents in Nigeria?*  
<http://elibrary.lab.ie/client/search/asset/96565>

## 2. Maps

Ezilon Maps (undated) *Nigeria – Road Map of Nigeria*  
<http://www.ezilon.com/maps/africa/nigeria-road-maps.html>

Joint Research Centre of the European Commission (undated) *Digital Map Archive - Fuzzy Gazetteer*  
<http://dma.jrc.it/services/fuzzyg/>

Maps of World (undated) *Maps of Nigeria*  
<http://www.mapsofworld.com/nigeria/>

Nations Online Project (undated) *Administrative Map of Nigeria*  
<http://www.nationsonline.org/oneworld/map/nigeria-political-map.htm>

Online Nigeria Portal (undated) *Map of Nigeria*  
<http://www.onlinenigeria.com/map.asp>

UN Geospatial Information Section: Cartographic Section (October 2004) *Map of Nigeria*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/460a36102.html>

## 3. Local Information/Language/Culture/Customs

African Studies Center - University of Pennsylvania (October) *Nigeria Page*  
[http://www.africa.upenn.edu/Country\\_Specific/Nigeria.html](http://www.africa.upenn.edu/Country_Specific/Nigeria.html)

BBC News (11 February 2016) *Country Profile: Nigeria*  
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13949550>

Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) (7 June 2016) *The World Factbook – Nigeria*  
<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ni.html>

Department of Foreign Affairs (Ireland) (3 June 2016) *Travel Advice: Nigeria*  
<https://www.dfa.ie/travel/travel-advice/a-z-list-of-countries/nigeria/>

Ethnologue Languages of the World (2015) *Languages of Nigeria*  
<http://www.ethnologue.com/country/NG/languages>

Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada (7 June 2016) *Travel Report – Nigeria*

[http://www.voyage.gc.ca/countries\\_pays/report\\_rapport-eng.asp?id=218000](http://www.voyage.gc.ca/countries_pays/report_rapport-eng.asp?id=218000)

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (21 October 2015) *NGA105312.E – Nigeria: The role of the Chief Priest of the town of Umunede, Delta State; including traditional religious beliefs and practices, preparation for initiation, initiation rites and succession to the office; information on the names of current and past chief priests to 2014*

<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/Eng/ResRec/RirRdi/Pages/index.aspx?doc=456179&pls=1>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (5 November 2013) *NGA104602.E – Nigeria: Prevalence of ritual practices, such as human sacrifice and the drinking of blood, upon initiation to chieftaincy or during chieftaincy in Yorubaland; state reaction to ritual practices in chieftaincy, especially the respective state ministries of chieftaincy affairs; prevalence and consequences of refusing a Yoruba chieftaincy title*

<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/Eng/ResRec/RirRdi/Pages/index.aspx?doc=454881&pls=1>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (13 November 2012) *NGA103996.E – Nigeria: Nigeria: Consequences for a Yoruba individual who refuses a chieftaincy title; protection available to those who refuse*

<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/Eng/ResRec/RirRdi/Pages/index.aspx?doc=454260&pls=1>

Refugee Documentation Centre (14 March 2012) *Q15171 – Information on tribal marks in Nigeria. Areas and tribes that perform them*

<http://elibrary.lab.ie/client/search/asset/96420>

United Kingdom Foreign & Commonwealth Office (2 June 2016) *Nigeria Travel Advice*

<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travel-and-living-abroad/travel-advice-by-country/sub-saharan-africa/nigeria>

US Department of State (5 February 2016) *Nigeria Travel Warning*

<http://travel.state.gov/content/passports/english/alertswarnings/nigeria-travel-warning.html>

#### **4. General Human Rights Reports**

Amnesty International (24 February 2016) *Amnesty International Report 2015/2016 – Nigeria*

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/countries/africa/nigeria/report-nigeria/>

Amnesty International (23 February 2015) *Violence, death and injustice: A beginner's guide to human rights in Nigeria*

<http://www.amnesty.ie/our-work/violence-death-and-injustice-beginner%E2%80%99s-guide-human-rights-nigeria>

Bertelsmann Foundation (January 2016) *BTI 2016: Nigeria Country Report*

[http://www.bti-project.org/fileadmin/files/BTI/Downloads/Reports/2016/pdf/BTI\\_2016\\_Nigeria.pdf](http://www.bti-project.org/fileadmin/files/BTI/Downloads/Reports/2016/pdf/BTI_2016_Nigeria.pdf)

Freedom House (7 March 2016) *Freedom in the World 2016 – Nigeria*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/56dea2f34.html>

Human Rights Watch (27 January 2016) *World Report 2015 – Nigeria*  
<https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2016/country-chapters/nigeria>

United Kingdom Border Agency (Home Office) (14 June 2013) *Country of Origin Information (COI) Report: Nigeria*  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/310451/Nigeria\\_COI\\_report\\_2013.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/310451/Nigeria_COI_report_2013.pdf)

United States Department of State (25 June 2015) *2015 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices – Nigeria*  
<http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/252927.pdf>

## **5. Conflict/Security**

### **Boko Haram**

Agence France Presse (5 October 2015) *Boko Haram claims Abuja bombings*  
<http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/boko-haram-claims-abuja-bombings>

Agence France Presse (11 June 2015) *Boko Haram: from Islamic sect to deadly armed group*  
<http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/boko-haram-islamic-sect-deadly-armed-group>

Agence France Presse (7 March 2015) *Fear, violence, kidnapping: life for women under Boko Haram*  
<http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/fear-violence-kidnapping-life-women-under-boko-haram>

Amnesty International (13 April 2016) *Chibok two years on: Remembering all Boko Haram's victims*  
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2016/04/chibok-two-years-on-remembering-all-boko-harams-victims/>

Amnesty International (23 September 2015) *Boko Haram: Civilians continue to be at risk of human rights abuses by Boko Haram and human rights violations by state security forces*  
<https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/AFR4424282015ENGLISH.pdf>

Amnesty International (13 April 2015) *'Our job is to shoot, slaughter and kill': Boko Haram's reign of terror in north east Nigeria*  
<https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/AFR4413602015ENGLISH.PDF>

BBC News (31 August 2015) *Nigeria's Boko Haram 'spreads to Lagos'*  
<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-34105931>

The Guardian (13 May 2016) *Boko Haram is losing ground – but will not be defeated by weapons alone*

<http://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2016/may/13/boko-haram-losing-ground-will-not-be-defeated-by-weapons-alone-lake-chad-basin-summit>

Human Rights Watch (26 March 2015) *Nigeria: At Least 1,000 Civilians Dead Since January*

<http://www.hrw.org/news/2015/03/26/nigeria-least-1000-civilians-dead-january-0>

Human Rights Watch (29 March 2016) *Nigeria: A Year On, No Word on 300 Abducted Children*

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2016/03/29/nigeria-year-no-word-300-abducted-children>

Human Rights Watch (27 October 2014) *“Those Terrible Weeks in their Camp”:  
Boko Haram Violence against Women and Girls in Northeast Nigeria*

<http://www.hrw.org/sites/default/files/reports/nigeria1014web.pdf>

International Crisis Group (4 May 2016) *Boko Haram on the Back Foot?*

<http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/africa/west-africa/nigeria/b120-boko-haram-on-the-back-foot.pdf>

International Crisis Group (3 April 2014) *Curbing Violence in Nigeria (II): The Boko Haram Insurgency*

<http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/africa/west-africa/nigeria/216-curbing-violence-in-nigeria-ii-the-boko-haram-insurgency.pdf>

IRIN News (19 April 2016) *Coerced or committed? Boko Haram’s female suicide bombers*

<https://www.irinnews.org/analysis/2016/04/19/coerced-or-committed-boko-haram%E2%80%99s-female-suicide-bombers>

IRIN News (17 December 2015) *How Boko Haram is killing off farms*

<http://www.irinnews.org/analysis/2015/12/17>

Jamestown Foundation (16 May 2016) *Boko Haram: Two Years on Shekau and Buhari Still Face Pressure Over the Chibok Schoolgirls*

[http://www.jamestown.org/single/?tx\\_ttnews%5Btt\\_news%5D=45436&tx\\_ttnews%5BbackPid%5D=228&cHash=0c94223c076f0f4332bfa1e44f5acfe3#.V1btQNROPK5](http://www.jamestown.org/single/?tx_ttnews%5Btt_news%5D=45436&tx_ttnews%5BbackPid%5D=228&cHash=0c94223c076f0f4332bfa1e44f5acfe3#.V1btQNROPK5)

Jamestown Foundation (15 April 2016) *Boko Haram: Nigerian Military Crackdown Prompts Terror Group to Adapt*

[http://www.jamestown.org/single/?tx\\_ttnews%5Bpointer%5D=3&tx\\_ttnews%5Btt\\_news%5D=45323&tx\\_ttnews%5BbackPid%5D=228&cHash=37c2dc84cb54a93e031c8969fe9becd9#.V1bycNROPK5](http://www.jamestown.org/single/?tx_ttnews%5Bpointer%5D=3&tx_ttnews%5Btt_news%5D=45323&tx_ttnews%5BbackPid%5D=228&cHash=37c2dc84cb54a93e031c8969fe9becd9#.V1bycNROPK5)

Jamestown Foundation (17 December 2015) *Islamic State and West Africa*

[http://www.jamestown.org/programs/tm/single/?tx\\_ttnews%5Btt\\_news%5D=44917&cHash=d46ddfbe844927babbc7fe256d3eb4bd#.V1ruEdROPK4](http://www.jamestown.org/programs/tm/single/?tx_ttnews%5Btt_news%5D=44917&cHash=d46ddfbe844927babbc7fe256d3eb4bd#.V1ruEdROPK4)

Refugee Documentation Centre (27 April 2016) Q20830 – *Information on Boko Haram including: Have their attacks/activities over the last two years been increasing, decreasing or the same? Have they been active in Edo State in the last two years?*

<http://elibrary.lab.ie/client/search/asset/142098>

Refugee Documentation Centre (26 April 2016) Q20847 – *Information on Boko Haram including: Have the police arrested, detained partners/spouses of alleged members/supporters? Have such people, if any, been sentenced and what were the circumstances? Is it exclusively a Muslim group or are there Christian elements/supporters?*

<http://elibrary.lab.ie/client/search/asset/142099>

UN Human Rights Council (29 September 2015) *Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on violations and abuses committed by Boko Haram and the impact on human rights in the affected countries*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/5639b2d84.html>

US Department of State (2 June 2016) *Country Reports on Terrorism 2015 - Foreign Terrorist Organizations: Boko Haram*

<http://www.refworld.org/docid/57518d5f32.html>

### **Delta Region:**

Agence France Presse (6 June 2016) *New Niger delta militant group warns of widespread attacks*

<http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/new-niger-delta-militant-group-warns-widespread-attacks>

BBC News (16 May 2016) *Nigeria arrests 'Avengers' oil militants*

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-36301835>

BBC News (10 August 2015) *Niger Delta: Army arrests six after 'pirate attack' kills soldiers*

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-33847003>

Fund for Peace (20 August 2015) *Nigeria Conflict Bulletin: Abia State*

<http://library.fundforpeace.org/library/conflictbulletin-abia-1508.pdf>

Fund for Peace (20 August 2015) *Nigeria Conflict Bulletin: Akwa Ibom State*

<http://library.fundforpeace.org/library/conflictbulletin-akwaibom-1508.pdf>

Fund for Peace (20 August 2015) *Nigeria Conflict Bulletin: Bayelsa State*

<http://library.fundforpeace.org/library/conflictbulletin-bayelsa-1508.pdf>

Fund for Peace (20 August 2015) *Nigeria Conflict Bulletin: Delta State*

<http://library.fundforpeace.org/library/conflictbulletin-delta-1508.pdf>

Fund for Peace (20 August 2015) *Nigeria Conflict Bulletin: Ondo State*

<http://library.fundforpeace.org/library/conflictbulletin-ondo-1508.pdf>



Fund for Peace (20 August 2015) *Nigeria Conflict Bulletin: Rivers State*  
<http://library.fundforpeace.org/library/conflictbulletin-rivers-1508.pdf>

International Business Times (24 September 2015) *Nigeria's oil war: Who are the Niger Delta militants?*

<http://www.ibtimes.co.uk/nigerias-oil-war-who-are-niger-delta-militants-1520580>

International Crisis Group (29 September 2015) *Curbing Violence in Nigeria (III): Revisiting the Niger Delta*

[http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/africa/west-africa/nigeria/231-curbing-violence-in-nigeria-iii-re-visiting-the-niger-delta.pdf](http://www.crisisgroup.org/~/media/Files/africa/west-africa/nigeria/231-curbing-violence-in-nigeria-iii-re-visiting-the-niger-delta.pdf)

### **Election 2015:**

Agence France Presse (13 February 2015) *Pre-election violence kills 58 in Nigeria: study*

<http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/pre-election-violence-kills-58-nigeria-study>

Center for Strategic and International Studies (26 January 2015) *Background to Nigeria's 2015 Elections*

[http://csis.org/files/publication/150126\\_Thurston\\_NigeriaElections\\_Web.pdf](http://csis.org/files/publication/150126_Thurston_NigeriaElections_Web.pdf)

Commonwealth Observer Group (30 March 2015) *Nigeria elections 2015: interim statement by Commonwealth Observer Group*

<http://thecommonwealth.org/media/news/nigeria-elections-2015-interim-statement-commonwealth-observer-group>

European Union Election Observation Mission: Federal Republic of Nigeria (30 March 2015) *General Elections 2015 - First Preliminary Statement: Strong electoral competition and commitment demonstrated despite systemic problems*

[www.eueom.eu/files/pressreleases/english/ps1-nigeria\\_en.pdf](http://www.eueom.eu/files/pressreleases/english/ps1-nigeria_en.pdf)

### **Islamic Movement in Nigeria (Shi'ite)**

Agence France Presse (28 April 2016) *Nigerian Shiite group demands exhumation after deadly clashes*

<http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/nigerian-shiite-group-demands-exhumation-after-deadly-clashes>

Agence France Presse (14 January 2016) *Over 700 missing after army clashes: Nigerian Shiite group*

<http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/over-700-missing-after-army-clashes-nigerian-shiite-group>

Amnesty International (22 April 2016) *Nigeria – 'Unearthing the Truth': Unlawful Killings and Mass Cover-Up In Zaria*

<https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/AFR0138832016ENGLISH.PDF>

Amnesty International (12 April 2016) *Nigeria: Military must come clean on slaughter of 347 Shi'ites*

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2016/04/nigeria-military-must-come-clean-on-slaughter-of-347-shiites/>

Human Rights Watch (22 December 2015) *Nigeria: Army Attack on Shia Unjustified*

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2015/12/22/nigeria-army-attack-shia-unjustified>

### **Other Conflicts**

Agence France Presse (31 May 2016) *Ten dead as Biafra anniversary turns bloody*

<http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/ten-dead-biafra-anniversary-turns-bloody>

Agence France Presse (10 April 2016) *Nigeria blames Biafra group after dozens found in shallow graves*

<http://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/nigeria-blames-biafra-group-after-dozens-found-shallow-graves>

BBC News (5 May 2016) *Making sense of Nigeria's Fulani-farmer conflict*

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-36139388>

BBC News (28 April 2016) *Nigeria's Buhari orders crackdown on Fulani cattle raiders*

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-36159583>

BBC News (18 December 2015) *Nigeria police shoot Biafra supporters*

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-35131120>

Christian Solidarity Worldwide (7 April 2016) *Nigerian villages under siege in Benue State*

<http://www.csw.org.uk/2016/04/07/press/3054/article.htm>

Christian Solidarity Worldwide (1 March 2016) *Nigeria government orders investigations*

<http://www.csw.org.uk/2016/03/01/press/2999/article.htm>

### **Security Issues (Miscellaneous):**

International Crisis Group (6 June 2016) *Nigeria: The Challenge of Military Reform*

[http://www.crisisgroup.org/~media/Files/africa/west-africa/nigeria/237-nigeria-the-challenge-of-military-reform.pdf](http://www.crisisgroup.org/~/media/Files/africa/west-africa/nigeria/237-nigeria-the-challenge-of-military-reform.pdf)

Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty (25 February 2016) *Russian, Nigerian Sailors Kidnapped Off Coast Of Nigeria*

<http://www.rferl.org/content/russian-nigerian-sailors-kidnapped-off-coast-nigeria-pirates/27572559.html>

Refugee Documentation Centre (5 March 2015) Q19256 – *Please furnish up to date country of origin information on security position on: A Nigeria generally, B in relation to Yoruba speaking regions generally including Lagos and Abuja.*

<http://elibrary.lab.ie/client/search/asset/96235>

US Department of State (2 June 2016) *Country Reports on Terrorism 2015 - Foreign Terrorist Organizations: Jama'atu Ansarul Muslimina fi Biladis-Sudan (Ansaru)*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/57566b2d4.html>

United States Department of State (2 June 2016) *Country Reports on Terrorism 2015 – Nigeria*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/57518d9b9.html>

## 6. Minorities/Ethnic Groups

### Homosexuals:

Erasing 76 Crimes (27 January 2015) *Nigeria: 12 arrests at party; police call it 'gay wedding'*  
<http://76crimes.com/2015/01/27/nigeria-12-arrests-at-party-police-call-it-gay-wedding/>

Finnish Immigration Service (9 June 2015) *Status of Sexual and Gender Minorities in Nigeria*  
[http://www.migri.fi/download/61574\\_SuuntausLGBTNigeriaFINAL.pdf?e99b9f1525bfd288](http://www.migri.fi/download/61574_SuuntausLGBTNigeriaFINAL.pdf?e99b9f1525bfd288)

Human Rights Watch (14 January 2014) *Nigeria: Anti-LGBT Law Threatens Basic Rights*  
<http://www.hrw.org/news/2014/01/14/nigeria-anti-lgbt-law-threatens-basic-rights>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (13 November 2015) *NGA105321.E – Nigeria: Treatment of sexual minorities, including legislation, state protection, and support services; the safety of sexual minorities living in Lagos and Abuja (February 2012-October 2015)*  
<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/Eng/ResRec/RirRdi/Pages/index.aspx?doc=456219&pls=1>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (9 September 2015) *NGA105219.E – Nigeria: Information on how bisexuality is understood and perceived in Nigeria; whether bisexuality is distinguished from both male and female homosexuality (2014-June 2015)*  
<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/Eng/ResRec/RirRdi/Pages/index.aspx?doc=456089&pls=1>

UK Home Office (18 March 2015) *Country Information and Guidance - Nigeria: Sexual orientation and gender identity*  
[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/414681/NGA\\_CIG\\_SOGI\\_15\\_3\\_19\\_v\\_1\\_0.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/414681/NGA_CIG_SOGI_15_3_19_v_1_0.pdf)

Voice of America News (30 November 2014) *Nigerian Writer: Country's Homophobic Law Driving Gays Into Shadows*  
<http://www.voanews.com/content/nigerian-writer-countrys-anti-gay-law-driving-gays-into-shadows/2540025.html>

## **Ethnic Minorities:**

BBC News (10 November 2015) *Nigeria protests over Biafra activist's arrest*  
<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-34777835>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (20 November 2012) *NGA104216.E – Nigeria: Whether a member of an ethnic group can be identified by physical characteristics, manner of dress, or by any other means; obstacles faced when relocating to Abuja, Lagos or Port Harcourt*  
[http://www.ecoi.net/local\\_link/233724/342464\\_en.html](http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/233724/342464_en.html)

Minority Rights Group International (2 July 2015) *State of the World's Minorities and Indigenous Peoples 2015 – Nigeria*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/55a4fa494d.html>

UN Human Rights Council (5 January 2015) *Report of the Special Rapporteur on minority issues: Mission to Nigeria (17 to 28 February 2014)*  
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/55082c374.html>

## **7. Religion/Cults**

### **Mainstream Religions**

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (17 November 2015) *NGA105320.E – Nigeria: Situation of Christians, including those living in northern cities, Lagos and Abuja; state protection (2011-October 2015)*  
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