

5 May 2010

Refugee Documentation Centre

Country Information Package

ERITREA

Disclaimer

Country Information Packs (CIP's) are prepared by researching publicly accessible information currently available to the Refugee Documentation Centre within time constraints. CIP's contain a selection of representative links to sources under a number of categories for use as Country of Origin Information. Please note that CIP's are not, and do not purport to be, exhaustive with regard to conditions in the countries surveyed or conclusive as to the merit of any particular claim to refugee status or protection. The General Human Rights Reports category contains links to information which may be useful for a number of the other categories.

List of Documents

1. Nationality/Citizenship/Residency

Government of Eritrea and Ethiopia (12 December 2000) *Agreement between the government of the state of Eritrea and the government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia*

<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=4790b4362>

Human Rights Watch (30 January 2003) *The horn of Africa war: Mass expulsion and he nationality issue*

<http://www.hrw.org/reports/2003/ethioerit0103/ethioerit0103.pdf>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (3 September 2009) *Eritrea: Procedures for obtaining Eritrean nationality for persons born outside Eritrea; whether new nationality legislation is being drafted or enacted ERI103223.E*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b20f03cc.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (27 February 2007) *Eritrea: Information on official identity documents and the names of agencies that issue them (2005 - 2006)*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/469cd6b714.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (15 October 2004) *whether an Ethiopian born in Addis Ababa in 1978 whose mother was also born in Addis Ababa in 1954, whose maternal grandfather was born in Eritrea and who has currently some distant relatives in Eritrea can apply for Eritrean nationality;*

what the procedures are for obtaining Eritrean citizenship for such a person
ERT43036.E

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/42df60e319.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (15 October 2004) *Procedures for obtaining Eritrean citizenship for persons born outside Eritrea; whether a new nationality legislation is being drafted or enacted (2004)* ERT43035.E

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/42df60e3a.html>

National legislative Body (15 July 1992) *Regulation of Travel Documents and Immigration*

<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3ae6b4e02a>

National legislative Body (1992) *Proclamation No. 24/1992 issued to regulate the issuing of travel documents, entry and exit visa from Eritrea, and to control residence permits of foreigners in Eritrea*

<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3ae6b4e014>

UNHCR (27 May 1997) *Constitution of Eritrea*

<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3dd8aa904>

UNHCR (6 April 2000) *Eritrean Nationality Proclamation*

<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3ae6b4e026>

UNHCR (23 July 1957) *Penal code*

<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3e4a40244>

United States Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services (13 July 1999) *Information on whether Eritrean nationality has changed in light of deportations from Ethiopia*

<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3ae6a6a228>

2. Local Information/Maps/Language

AlertNet (2010) *Country Profile*

<http://www.alertnet.org/db/cp/eritrea.htm>

BBC News (24 December 2009) *Timeline - A chronology of key events*

http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/country_profiles/1070861.stm

BBC News (24 December 2009) *Country Profile*

http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/country_profiles/1070813.stm

CIA (26 April 2010) *World Factbook*

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/er.html>

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (2 December 2005) *Eritrea: Internal displacement*

<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/JOPA-6KSA8W?OpenDocument&rc=1&emid=ACOS-635NRY>

United Kingdom Home Office (28 April 2010) *Country Profile*
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/about-the-fco/country-profiles/sub-saharan-africa/eritrea>

United Kingdom Home Office (9 March 2010) *Travel advice*
<http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/travelling-and-living-overseas/travel-advice-by-country/sub-saharan-africa/eritrea>

UNHCR (September 2006) *Map of Eritrea*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=4718973e1a>

UNHCR (1 June 2006) *Global Report 2005*
<http://www.unhcr.org/publ/PUBL/4487e9000.pdf>

UNHCR (2 December 2005) *Map of Ethiopia Eritrea border*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=4718973f3>

UNHCR (1 December 2003) *Map of Eritrea – tesseneay area*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=4718973e27>

UNHCR (30 January 2001) *Map of Western Eritrea*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=4718974c12>

United States Department of state (25 February 2010) *Background Note: Eritrea*
<http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/2854.htm>

United States Department of State (16 November 2007) *Horn of Africa Conflict*
<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/JOPA-78VBTU?OpenDocument&rc%20=1&cc=eth>

United States Library of Congress (September 2005) *Country Profile*
<http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Eritrea.pdf>

3. Culture/Customs

Culture Crossing (undated) *Culture: Eritrea*
http://www.culturecrossing.net/basics_business_student.php?id=64

Encarta (undated) *Customs of Eritrea*
http://encarta.msn.com/sidebar_631524671/customs_of_eritrea.html

Travel Docs (undated) *Eritrea Culture*
<http://www.traveldocs.com/er/culture.htm>

4. General Human Rights Reports

Amnesty International (28 May 2009) *Eritrea: "Annual Report 2009"*

<http://report2009.amnesty.org/en/regions/africa/eritrea>

Freedom House (16 July 2009) *Eritrea: "Freedom in the World 2009"*

http://freedomhouse.org/inc/content/pubs/fiw/inc_country_detail.cfm?year=2009&country=7604&pf

Freedom House (3 June 2009) *Eritrea: "Worst of the Worst; The World's Most Repressive Societies 2009"*

http://www.freedomhouse.org/printer_friendly.cfm?page=384&key=226&parent=22&report=81

Freedom House (25 September 2007) *Countries at a crossroads*

<http://www.freedomhouse.org/uploads/ccr/country-7173-8.pdf>

Human Rights Watch (20 January 2010) *Eritrea: "World Report 2010"*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/node/87602>

Human Rights Watch (3 October 2007) *The house committee on foreign*

affairs "The human rights and humanitarian situation in the Horn of Africa

<http://www.hrw.org/en/node/79224http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/EK0I-77N37S?OpenDocument&rc=1&cc=eth>

International Committee of the Red Cross (27 May 2009) *Eritrea: "Annual Report 2008"*

[http://www.icrc.org/Web/eng/siteeng0.nsf/htmlall/annual-report-2008-eritrea/\\$File/icrc_ar_08_eritrea.pdf](http://www.icrc.org/Web/eng/siteeng0.nsf/htmlall/annual-report-2008-eritrea/$File/icrc_ar_08_eritrea.pdf)

United Kingdom Border Agency (Home Office) (13 October 2009) *Eritrea: "Country of Origin Information Report; Eritrea"*

http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1226_1256220673_eritrea-161009.pdf

United Kingdom Home Office (September 2008) *Country of Origin Information Report*

http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1504_1223560343_eritrea-011008.pdf

United States Department of State (11 March 2010) *Eritrea: "Country Report on Human Rights Practices 2009"*

<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2009/af/135952.htm>

5. Conflict/Security

BBC News (23 December 2009) *Eritrea, Somalia: "UN imposes sanctions on Eritrea"*

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8428881.stm>

BBC News (27 July 2007) *Eritrea 'arming' Somali militia*
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/6918582.stm>

BBC News (7 December 2005) Q&A: *Horn's bitter border war*
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/4041073.stm>

Global Security (15 December 2005) *Eritrea adopts high risk strategy on Border stalemate*
<http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/library/news/2005/12/mil-051215-voa05.htm>

The Guardian (14 March 2007) *Ethiopia blames Eritrea for kidnapping*
<http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2007/mar/14/ethiopia>

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (28 February 2007) *Military service, including age of recruitment, length of service, grounds for exemption, penalties for desertion from and evasion of military service and availability of alternative service (2005 - 2006) ERI102026.E*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/469cd6b83.html>

International Crisis Group (17 June 2008) *Beyond the Fragile Peace between Ethiopia and Eritrea: Averting New War*
http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/africa/horn_of_africa/nd_the_fragile_peace_between_ethiopia_and_eritrea_averting_new_war.pdf

International Crisis Group (5 November 2007) *Stopping the slide to war*
http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/africa/horn_of_africa/b48_ethiopia_and_eritrea_stopping_the_slide_to_war.pdf

IRIN News (17 October 2006) *Eritrea-Ethiopia: 'Troops harvesting buffer zone'*
<http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/library/news/2006/10/mil-061017-irin02.htm>

IRIN News (29 June 2005) *Government denies giving military support to Sudanese rebels*
<http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/library/news/2005/06/mil-050629-irin02.htm>

IRIN News (30 March 2005) *Eritrea: Mines and UXOs still a problem*
<http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=53651>

National Legislative Body (23 October 1995) *Proclamation on National Service No.82/1995*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3dd8d3af4>

Refugee Documentation Centre (17 October 2008) (Q08617) *Afghanistan – Conscientious Objectors*
<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q08617>

Reuters (16 January 2008) *Eritrea accepts "virtual" border with Ethiopia*
<http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L16553905.htm>

Reuters (8 November 2007) *Eritrea-Ethiopia border – Tensions simmer over disputed border*
http://www.alertnet.org/db/crisisprofiles/EE_BOR.htm?v=in_detail

Reuters (26 September 2007) *Eritrea insists Ethiopia implement border ruling*
<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900sid/LRON-77EDJM?OpenDocument&rc=1&cc=eth>

Reuters (25 September 2007) *Ethiopia says mad call off Eritrea border pact*
<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900sid/SHES-77DNT9?OpenDocument&rc=1&cc=eth>

Reuters (25 September 2007) *Eritrea backs Somali opposition against Ethiopia*
<http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L15345252.htm>

UN News (1 October 2007) *Eritrea accuses Security Council members of allowing Ethiopia to disregard law*
<http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=24119>

UN Security Council (23rd January 2008) *Report of the Secretary –General on Ethiopia and Eritrea*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=47999ea52>

UN Security Council (13 November 2007) *Security Council calls on Ethiopia and Eritrea to resolve boundary dispute*
<http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=24650>

UN Security Council (1 November 2007) *Report of the Secretary-General on Ethiopia and Eritrea*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=47316ac12>

United States Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services (9 November 1998) *Information on Eritrean who Have Completed National Service Being Recalled for Military Duty During the Current Border Dispute with Ethiopia*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3ae6a6a234>

Voices of America (17 December 2007) *Eritrea Accuses Ethiopia of Border Attacks*
<http://www.voanews.com/english/archive/2007-12/2007-12-27-voa44.cfm?CFID=102097183&CFTOKEN=43188100&jsessionid=8830f08651cf19c6e71d323d67367a715217>

Voices of America (17 December 2007) *Military Build up heightens Ethiopia-Eritrea border tensions*

<http://www.voanews.com/english/archive/2007-12/2007-12-17-voa66.cfm?CFID=102610348&CFTOKEN=22642682&jsessionid=8430ad7ef2e9d29d82071e493f6d39237243>

6. Minority/Ethnic Groups

BBC News (20 December 2007) *Tigrayans want end to border row*
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/7148096.stm>

Behind the Mask (6 November 2003) *6 men arrested in Asmara*
<http://www.mask.org.za/printpage.php?id=213>

Behind the Mask (19 June 2003) *Legal but not accepted*
<http://www.mask.org.za/article.ph?cat=&id=212>

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (28 February 2007) *Legislation and legal protection available to homosexuals; their treatment by society and government authorities ERI102153.E*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/469cd6b815.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (12 August 2004) *Treatment of individuals of mixed Ethiopian (Tigrean) and Eritrean ethnicity by the government and general society; treatment by Eritrean authorities of those whose parents/family members worked for the Mengistu regime (August 2004) ERT42892.E*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/41501c0623.html>

Minorities at Risk (2004) *Chronology for Afars*
<http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/mar/chronology.asp?groupId=53101>

Minorities at Risk (31 December 2003) *Assessment of Afars in Eritrea*
<http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/mar/assessment.asp?groupId=53101>

Refugee International (18 February 2004) *Forgotten People: The Kunama of Eritrea and Ethiopia*
<http://www.refugeesinternational.org/content/article/detail/939/>

United States Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services (13 May 2003) *Eritrea Information on the Kunama Ethnic Group*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/txis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3f520a484>

United States Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services (1 January 2002) *Eritrea & Ethiopia: Large-Scale Expulsions of Population Groups and Other Human Rights Violation in Connection with the Ethiopia-Eritrea Conflict 1998-2000*
<http://www.uscis.gov/files/nativedocuments/QAERIETH02001.pdf>

United States Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services (4 October 2000) *Information on expulsion from Eritrea of individuals of mixed Ethiopian-Eritrean origin*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3dee05354>

7. Religion/Cults

Amnesty International (7 December 2005) *Eritrea: Religious Persecution*
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/info/AFR64/013/2005>

BBC News (11 December 2009) *Eritrea: "Praying Eritrean women 'arrested'"*
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8407704.stm>

BBC News (27 September 2007) *Eritrean Christians tell of torture*
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/7015033.stm>

BBC News (20 April 2006) *Eritrea targeting 'permitted' churches*
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/4924252.stm>

BBC News (26 August 2005) *Eritrea church leader 'dismissed'*
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/4187362.stm>

BBC News (17 September 2004) *Religious persecution in Eritrea*
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/3663654.stm>

Christian Post (22 January 2009) *More Christians Die in Eritrea's Military Detention*
<http://christianpost.com/Intl/Persecution/2009/01/more-christians-die-in-eritrea-s-military-detention-22/>

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (7 December 2005) *Treatment of Jebertis by government authorities (November 2005) ERI100844.E*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,...ERI,.45f147f02.0.html>

Refugee Documentation Centre (9 January 2009) (Q04442) – *Afghanistan – Pentecostal Christians*
<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q04442>

Release Eritrea (10 September 2007) *Religious Persecution in Eritrea Worsens*
<http://www.release-eritrea.org.uk/node/60>

United Kingdom Home Office (July 2006) *Evangelicals: Unregistered Christian churches*
http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs06/eritrea_bulletin_190706.doc

United Kingdom Home Office (23 March 2006) *Country Information Bulletin- Pentecostals and Jehovah's witnesses*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=4456234a4>

United States Commission on International Religious Freedom (May 2009)
Annual Report of the United States Commission on International Religious Freedom

<http://www.uscirf.gov/images/AR2009/final%20ar2009%20with%20cover.pdf>

United States Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services (28 January 2003) - *Information on the Persecution of Evangelical Christians in Asmara, Eritrea*

<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3f5209b84>

United States Department of State (26 October 2009) *Eritrea: "International Religious Freedom Report 2009"*

<http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/irf/2009/127231.htm>

Walta Information Centre (18 November 2007) *Eritrean government orders expatriate catholic clergymen, nuns to leave country*

<http://www.waltainfo.com/EnNews/2007/Nov/18Nov07/39324.htm>

8. Political

All Africa (6 November 2003) *Eritrea: Enough! A critique of Eritrea's Post-Liberation politics*

<http://allafrica.com/stories/200311060876.html>

Amnesty International (18 September 2002) *Arbitrary detentions of government critics and journalists*

<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/info/AFR64/008/2002>

Awate (4 March 2007) *Eritrean Political Organisations*

<http://www.awate.com/portal/content/view/4485/9/>

Fitiwi (25 August 2006) *Eritrea's unstable politics*

http://www.awate.com/artman/publish/printer_4571.shtml

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (19 October 2006) *Activities of the Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF), specifically whether the EPLF committed human rights violations; whether certain actions of the EPLF were condemned by the international community or human rights organizations (1977 - 1994) ERI101669.E*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45f1472c30.html>

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (3 January 2003) *Eritrean Revolutionary Democratic Front (ERDF); party status; relations with the Democratic Movement for the Liberation of Eritrea (DMLE); government response to ERDF activism or its perceived affiliations; whether the ERDF has a Canadian representative ERT40192.E*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3f7d4d917.html>

Refugee Documentation Centre (24 September 2008) (Q07549) –
Afghanistan – Eritrean Liberation Front
<http://newlib.lab.ie/uhtbin/hyperion.exe/Q07549>

9. State Protection

UN High Commissioner for Refugees (April 2009) *Eritrea: "UNHCR Eligibility Guidelines for Assessing the International Protection Needs of Asylum-Seekers from Eritrea"*
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/90_1239292952_unhcr200904-eri.pdf

10. Government/Civil Society

BBC News (5 July 2006) *Self-reliance could cost Eritrea dear*
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/5121212.stm>

Delegation of the European Commission to the State of Eritrea (February 2007) *Country environmental profile*
http://www.deleri.cec.eu.int/eu_and_eritrea/Country%20Environmental%20Profile.pdf

Human Rights Watch (6 May 2009) *Eritrea: "Slender land, giant prison"*
<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2009/05/06/eritrea-slender-land-giant-prison>

Human Rights Watch (3 December 2007) *UN: atrocities fuel worsening crisis in Horn of Africa*
<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2007/12/02/un-atrocities-fuel-worsening-crisis-horn-africa>

IRIN News (23 March 2006) *Authorities expel 3 NGO's*
<http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=58532>

IRIN News (24 October 2005) *Eritrea: Food and distribution slows down*
<http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=56803>

IRIN News (July 2003) *Warning of widespread starvation unless donors respond*
<http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?reportid=44660>

Reuters (22 June 2007) *Drought – prone Eritrea may need outside help*
<http://platform.blogs.com/passionofthepresent/2007/06/drought-prone-e.html>

UN Human Rights Council (formerly UN Commission on Human Rights) (4 January 2010) *Eritrea: "Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review; Eritrea [A/HRC/13/2]"*
http://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/470_1265543039_a-hrc-13-2-eri-e.pdf

World Food Programme (2007) *Where we work: Eritrea*
http://www.wfp.org/country_brief/indexcountry.asp?country=232

11. Press/Media/Freedom of Expression

BBC News (10 September 2004) *Quick exit: BBC expelled from Eritrea*
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/africa/3644630.stm>

Committee to Protect Journalists (8 December 2009) *Iran, Cuba, Uzbekistan, Eritrea, Azerbaijan, China: "CPJ's 2009 prison census: Freelance journalists under fire"*
<http://cpj.org/reports/2009/12/freelance-journalists-in-prison-cpj-2009-census.php>

Committee to Protect Journalists (9 February 2007) *Prominent journalists dies in a secret government prison*
<http://cpj.org/2007/02/in-eritrea-a-prominent-journalist-dies-in-a-secret.php>

Committee to Protect Journalists (2007) *Attacks on the Press*
<http://cpj.org/2008/02/attacks-on-the-press-2007-eritrea.php>

Freedom House (1 May 2009) *Eritrea: "Freedom of the Press 2009"*
<http://www.freedomhouse.org/template.cfm?page=251&country=7604&year=2009>

International Press Institute (11 July 2007) *IPI concerned about ongoing detention of journalists calls on aid donors to do more for human rights and press freedom*
<http://www.ifex.org/en/content/view/full/84751/>

Reporters Without Borders (6 January 2010) *Country Report – Eritrea*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b7aa9b62d.html>

Reporters Without Borders (1 May 2009) *World Report 2009 – Eritrea*
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/49fea97fc.html>

Reporters Without Borders (17 September 2009) *Eritrea: "World's biggest prison for journalists eight years after September 2001 round-ups"*
<http://en.rsf.org/eritrea-world-s-biggest-prison-for-17-09-2009,34480>

Reporters Without Borders (18 March 2010) *Eritrea: "Countries under surveillance 2010"*
http://www.ecoi.net/local_link/136241/236395_en.html

Reporters without Boarders (24 April 2008) *Journalist employed by state-owned Radio Dimtsi Hafash held since 2006*
http://www.rsf.org/article.php3?id_article=26695

Reports Without Borders (13 February 2008) *Annual Report*

http://www.rsf.org/article.php3?id_article=25386

Reports Without borders (13 August 2007) *State TV editors goes missing while trying to flee across border into Ethiopia*
<http://www.ifex.org/en/content/view/full/85508/>

Voice of America (6 December 2007) *Allegations of Media Rights Violations Angers Eritrea*
<http://www.voanews.com/english/archive/2007-12/2007-12-06-voa39.cfm?CFID=107291747&CFTOKEN=10350796&jsessionid=de30aaa8d026c606671342663493e7a5e187>

12. Women/Children/Family

Child Rights Information Network (15 February 2010) *Eritrea: "Child Rights References in the Universal Periodic Review"*
<http://www.crin.org/resources/infoDetail.asp?ID=21838&flag=report>

Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers (May 2008) *Global Report 2008*
<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2007/12/02/un-atrocities-fuel-worsening-crisis-horn-africa>

Immigration and Refugee Board Canada (28 February 2007) *Information on the protection, services and legal recourse available to women who are victims of domestic violence (2005 - 2006)*
<http://www.irb-cisr.gc.ca/en/research/rii/?action=record.viewrec&gotorec=450929>

The Journal of Refugee Law (October 2007) *Examining sexual violence in the Military within the context of Eritrean asylum claims presented in Norway*
<http://ijrl.oxfordjournals.org/>

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (2 May 2007) *Humanitarian Action*
<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900sid/YSAR-72TMDM?OpenDocument&rc=1&cc=eri>

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (9 March 2005) *Years of drought put children and women in danger*
http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/eritrea_25482.html

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (21 July 2004) *Report reveals hardship for children in Eritrea*
http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/eritrea_22483.html

UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (23 October 2007) *Consideration of reports submitted by state parties under article 44 of the convention: convention on the rights of the child*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=474ae57a2>

UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (3 June 2003) *Concluding observations*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=4796154b2>

UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (23 December 2002) *State part report: Eritrea*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=3ecb93714>

UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (3 February 2006) *Concluding comments of the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against women*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=44118344c1>

UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (3 February 2004) *Consideration of reports submitted by States parties under article 18 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women: combined initial, second and third periodic reports of States parties : Eritrea*
<http://www.unhcr.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/refworld/rwmain?docid=41174b764>

World Organisation Against Torture (OMCT) (2003) *Violence against girls in Eritrea, A report to the committee on the rights of the child*
http://www.omct.org/pdf/VAW/Publications/2003/Eng_2003_05_Eritrea.pdf

13. Prison/Detention/Torture/Slavery

Amnesty International (29 November 2007) *Fear of torture/incommunicado detention/forcible return: Miskir Semerab Goitom*
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/info/AFR64/010/2007>

Amnesty International (19 May 2004) *Government resists scrutiny on Human Rights and calls to end torture and arbitrary detention*
<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/info/AFR64/004/2004>

Awate (24 November 2007) *An “open-air Prison”*
<http://www.awate.com/portal/content/view/4666/7/>

14. Crime/Corruption

Overseas Security Advisory Council (19 March 2007) *Eritrea 2008 Crime and Safety report*
<https://www.osac.gov/Reports/report.cfm?contentID=80306>

15. Education

Asmara (undated) *Asmara Universities and schools*
<http://www.asmera.nl/asmara-schools.htm>

Centre for the International Higher Education (undated) *Country Profiles*
http://www.bc.edu/bc_org/avp/soe/cihe/inhea/profiles/Eritrea.htm

UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) (29 January 2009) *A second chance at education for children in Eritrea*
http://www.unicef.org/infobycountry/eritrea_47651.html

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (undated) *Eritrea*
http://www.education.nairobi-unesco.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=1937&Itemid=170

UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2005) *Factbook for UNESCO national Education Support Strategies*
<http://www.education.nairobi-unesco.org/PDFs/eritrea.pdf>

West Virginia University (September 2001) *Women and Education in Eritrea*
<http://www.rri.wvu.edu/pdffiles/smithpaper.pdf>

The World Bank (2 June 2003) *Eritrea Education Sector Investment Project*
<http://web.worldbank.org/external/projects/main?menuPK=228424&pagePK=64283627&piPK=73230&theSitePK=40941&Projectid=P070272>

16. Health

UN Population Fund (December 2005) *Eritrea situation analysis on population reproductive health and gender*
<http://cst.addisababa.unfpa.org/docs/aaericsa.pdf>

UN Programme on HIV/AIDS (AIDS) (2008) *Eritrea Country situation*
http://data.unaids.org/pub/Report/2008/eritrea_2008_country_progress_report_en.pdf

World Health Organization (7 April 2006) *Horn of Africa food crisis and health risks*
<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/EK0I-6NQ7NG?OpenDocument>

17. Asylum seekers/Refugees/IDPs

Awate (30 January 2007) *Eritrean Escapes to the Sudan*
<http://www.awate.com/portal/content/view/4460/6/>

Government of Eritrea (13 December 2007) *Rehabilitated IDP's in Gash-Barka leading better life thanks to assistance extended to them*
<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/EDIS-79UNJK?OpenDocument>

Government of Eritrea (31 May 2006) *Around 1000 displaced nationals return home*

<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/RWB.NSF/db900SID/VBOL6QCDE2?OpenDocument&rc=1&cc=eri>

Human Rights Watch (15 January 2010) *Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Eritrea: "Libya: Don't Send Eritreans Back to Risk of Torture"*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2010/01/15/libya-don-t-send-eritreans-back-risk-torture>

Human Rights Watch (22 July 2004) *Eritrean refugees in Danger of Deportation from Libya*

<http://www.hrw.org/en/news/2004/07/21/eritrean-refugees-danger-deportation-libya>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (15 April 2009) *Eritrea: Situation of people returning after spending time abroad or seeking asylum or refugee status*

<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b20f02dc.html>

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (13 June 2006) *Uncertain future for thousands of returning IDP's*

[http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/\(httpInfoFiles\)/0F2CF891A3452F2BC125718C00386037/\\$file/Eritrea+-June+2006.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004BE3B1/(httpInfoFiles)/0F2CF891A3452F2BC125718C00386037/$file/Eritrea+-June+2006.pdf)

International Committee of the Red Cross (26 October 2007) *Eritrea/Ethiopia: 885 civilians repatriated*

<http://www.icrc.org/Web/Eng/siteeng0.nsf/html/eritrea-news-261007!OpenDocument>

International Committee of the Red Cross (26 October 2007)

Eritrea/Ethiopia:885 civilians repatriated

<http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/db900sid/SSHN78FDYT?OpenDocument&rc=1&emid=ACOS-635NRY>

IRIN News (3 November 2009) *Eritrea, Egypt: "When life is hard, you have to be tough"*

<http://www.irinnews.org/report.aspx?ReportID=86855>

Reuters (14 December 2007) *Ethiopia sees highest Eritrean refugee influx*

<http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/L14534808.htm>

State of Eritrea Ministry of National Development (March 2006) *Emergency project focusing on the return of IDP's in Zoba Gash-Barka and Zoba Debub to their villages of origin*

[http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/\(httpDocuments\)/DE4A5560CA24EC2DC125716C0030C9E9/\\$file/3-3-06+Registry.pdf](http://www.internal-displacement.org/8025708F004CE90B/(httpDocuments)/DE4A5560CA24EC2DC125716C0030C9E9/$file/3-3-06+Registry.pdf)

UNHCR (5 July 2007) *Eritrean refugee fly out of Ethiopia for a new life in the US*

<http://www.unhcr.org/news/NEWS/468d0f88c.html>

UNHCR (6 April 2007) *Eritrea's look ahead to life in resettlement*

<http://www.unhcr.org/news/NEWS/4253e57b4.html>

UNHCR (22 August 2007) *Eritrea's look ahead to life in resettlement*

<http://www.unhcr.org/news/NEWS/4253e57b4.html>

UN News (19 December 2007) *UN Campaign warns migrants about dangers of crossing Gulf of Adan*

<http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=25139>

UN News (18 December 2007) *Over 1,400 lost their lives fleeing across Gulf of Adan this year*

<http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=25108>

Voice of America (10 December 2007) *Rights group accuses Sudan, Eritrea of deporting Eritrean refugees from Sudan*

<http://www.voanews.com/english/archive/2007-12/2007-12-10-voa35.cfm?CFID=101013550&CFTOKEN=50517768&jsessionid=0030b80db0bf15492ade243e374877227a16>