## May 2010

## Refugee Documentation Centre

## Country Information Package

### **ALBANIA**

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#### **List of Documents**

## 1. Nationality/Citizenship/Residency

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (1 October 2008) *ALB102933.E Albania: Whether a new national identity card has been issued; whether the* leternjoftim *is a common identity document used in the country* <a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/492ac7c6c.html">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/492ac7c6c.html</a>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (1 October 2008) *ALB102934.E Albania: Whether a person in Albania may apply for and pick up identification documents on behalf of another person*<a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/492ac7c4c.html">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/492ac7c4c.html</a>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (10 October 2007) *ALB102520.E - Albania: Procedure to obtain a passport from outside the country; type of identification needed to apply for a passport overseas; whether the policy for obtaining a passport has changed*<a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/474e89521a.html">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/474e89521a.html</a>

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http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/474e8956c.html

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (3 October 2007) *ALB102600.E - Albania: Description of valid birth and marriage certificates, including the* 

general paper quality of original documents; register numbers and register years; description of family certificates; whether an individual with power of attorney who is applying for a birth certificate on behalf of an applicant may provide the applicant's photo to the authorities <a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/474e89541e.html">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/474e89541e.html</a>

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UNHCR Refworld (21 January 1999) Law No. 8442 on Some Changes in Law No. 8389 dated 5 August 1998 "On Albanian Citizenship" <a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,LEGAL,,LEGISLATION,ALB,,3f4e16744">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,LEGAL,,LEGISLATION,ALB,,3f4e16744</a>,0.html

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UNHCR Refworld (12 June 1990) Decree No. 7393, on the Issue of Passports and Visas (last amended 1993)

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United States Embassy in Albania (19 February 2010) Residency in Albania <a href="http://tirana.usembassy.gov/residency.html">http://tirana.usembassy.gov/residency.html</a>

United States Office of Personnel Management Investigations Service (March 2001) *Citizenship Laws of the World* <a href="http://www.opm.gov/extra/investigate/IS-01.pdf">http://www.opm.gov/extra/investigate/IS-01.pdf</a>

# 2. Local Information/Maps/Language

BBC News (25 November 2009) *Country profile: Albania* <a href="http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/country">http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/country</a> profiles/1004234.stm

CIA (4 March 2010) *The World Factbook: Albania* https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/al.html

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http://foreignaffairs.gov.ie/home/index.aspx?id=8768&media=print

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United Kingdom Foreign & Commonwealth Office (16 March 2009) *Country Profile: Albania* 

http://www.fco.gov.uk/en/about-the-fco/country-profiles/europe/albania

Infoplease (undated) *Information on Albania* <a href="http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0107268.html">http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0107268.html</a>

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UN Cartographic Section (June 2004) *Map of Albania* <a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,REFERENCE,UNCART,MAP,ALB,,460793d02,0.html">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,REFERENCE,UNCART,MAP,ALB,,460793d02,0.html</a>

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United States Department of State (June 2009) *Background Note: Albania* <a href="http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/3235.htm">http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/3235.htm</a>

World Atlas (undated) *Map of Albania, World Atlas* <a href="http://www.worldatlas.com/webimage/countrys/europe/al.htm">http://www.worldatlas.com/webimage/countrys/europe/al.htm</a>

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## 3. Culture/Customs

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Department of Foreign Affairs (Ireland) (29 March 2010) Albania - Local Laws and Customs

http://www.dfa.ie/home/index.aspx?id=8768

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## 5. Conflict/Security

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (20 May 2009) *ALB103123.E Albania: Whether health officials at hospitals and clinics are required to report cases of trauma, accidents and injuries to the police; procedures for reporting these cases* 

http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b20f030c.html

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (14 April 2009) *ALB103111.E Albania: Whether any level of government or the municipality of Vau Dejes maintains a list of existing blood feuds in order to provide financial assistance to those who are unable to leave their homes because of the blood feuds <a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b20f02cc.html">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4b20f02cc.html</a>* 

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (22 January 2008) ALB102748.E Albania: Whether Albanians who have lived abroad and return to Albania are targeted by criminal elements in Albanian society because of a perception of their affluence

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Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (22 September 2006)
ALB101462.E Albania: Conditions of military service; consequences of evading military service or alternative service; whether one may legally refuse military and alternative service, and if so, in which cases; whether passports may be issued to individuals who have not completed their military service, including students; whether a military service certificate must be presented in order to obtain a passport; whether passports contain a field for information regarding military service (2004 - June 2006)
http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45f147da11.html

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (19 September 2006)
ALB101494.E Albania: Structure and location of the police force; whether regional police forces share information with each other; procedure for filing a complaint with police; responsiveness of police to complaints (January - September 2006)

http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45f147db0.html

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (13 September 2006)

ALB101479.E Albania: Possibility for those targeted in blood feuds to relocate within Albania; whether avengers can locate targeted individuals who have relocated in other areas of Albania (2005 - 2006)

http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45f147db2d.html

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (16 September 2004)

ALB42913.E Albania: Municipalities with a municipal police force; powers invested in the municipal police

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War Resisters International (15 May 1005) World survey of conscription and conscientious objection to military service, Albania <a href="http://www.wri-irg.org/programmes/world\_survey/country\_report/en/Albania">http://www.wri-irg.org/programmes/world\_survey/country\_report/en/Albania</a>

## 6. Minority/Ethnic Groups

Council of Europe: European Commission Against Racism and Intolerance (2 March 2010) *ECRI Report on Albania*<a href="http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/ecri/Country-by-country/Albania/ALB-CbC-IV-2010-001-ENG.pdf">http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/ecri/Country-by-country/Albania/ALB-CbC-IV-2010-001-ENG.pdf</a>

Council of Europe: European Commission Against Racism and Intolerance (31 December 2003) National Legal Measures to Combat Racism and Intolerance in the Member States of the Council of Europe: Albania <a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country</a>, COECRI, ALB, 46f286a70,0.html

Council of Europe: Secretariat of the Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities (1 December 2008) *Advisory Committee on the Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities: Second Opinion on Albania, adopted on 29 May 2008*<a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/pdfid/4938ef322.pdf">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/pdfid/4938ef322.pdf</a>

Council of Europe: Secretariat of the Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities (18 May 2007) Second Report Submitted by Albania Pursuant to Article 25, Paragraph 1 of the Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities

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European Roma Rights Centre (9 August 2006) *Albania: Roma Housing Rights Abuses* 

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European Roma Rights Centre (undated) *Threats to Roma Housing Rights in Albania* 

http://www.errc.org/cikk.php?cikk=2662&archiv=1

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (8 September 2006)

ALB101493.E Albania: Treatment of homosexuals by society, police, judiciary and government; protection available to homosexuals who have been subject to ill-treatment; existence of establishments catering to homosexual clientele (2005 - 2006)

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Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (19 March 2004) ALB42437.E Albania: Ethnic group called "Katavarosh"; treatment of families with mixed Egyptian-Albanian or Roma-Albanian marriages; state protection <a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/41501be615.html">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/41501be615.html</a>

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (9 March 2004) *ALB42364.E Albania: Situation of Roma; state protection* http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/41501be623.html

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (27 January 2004) *ALB42235.E Albania: Treatment of members of the Gay Albania Society by the general population and by the authorities; number of members by gender; whether the society issues membership cards, and if so, whether the cards are signed by a party official; description of membership cards; whether the society holds meetings and, if so, in which Albanian cities (2003-2004)* http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/403dd1e08.html

Minorities Rights Group International (undated) Albania, Roma

http://www.minorityrights.org/1398/albania/roma.html

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Minorities Rights Group International (undated) *Albania, Greeks* http://www.minorityrights.org/1400/albania/greeks.html

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# 7. Religion/Cults

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (7June 2005) *ALB100203.E Albania: Whether the "Peace Missionaries Union of Albania" has begun to function again since the murder of its founder; whether a new group has adopted the same name (March 2005-June 2005)* http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/440ed6cab.html

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (17 February 2004) *ALB42316.E Albania: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Albania; treatment of members* http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/41501be77.html

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United States Department of State (26 October 2009) *International Religious Freedom Report 2009 Albania* http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/irf/2009/127295.htm

## 8. Political

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ALB101858.E Albania: Balli Kombëtar (National Front Party, NFP); party

status; number of members; whether any party candidates ran in the 2005 parliamentary elections; whether the party holds any seats in parliament; whether the party holds office at the local level; treatment of party members (2003 - 2006)

http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45f147dd20.html

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (14 September 2006)

ALB101497.E Albania: Regions in which the Democratic Party of Albania is in the majority or in control (July 2006)

http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45f147e1a.html

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (14 September 2006)

ALB101496.E Albania: Treatment of members of the Democratic Party of
Albania by police and government; protection available to members through
government, police, judiciary and non-governmental organizations; whether
relatives of members are at risk of ill-treatment (2005 - 2006)

<a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45f147e037.html">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45f147e037.html</a>

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Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (20 February 2006) *ALB100875.E Albania: The Christian Democratic Party and the treatment of its supporters by the police and government* <a href="http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45f147dd11.html">http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/45f147dd11.html</a>

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<u>results.php?type=&country=3&search\_year=any&submitted=1&submit.x=31&submit.y=8</u>

Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) (19 November 2008) Albania, Kuvendi (Assembly)

http://www.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2001.htm

Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) (5 June 2007) Republic Of Albania, Local Elections, 18 February 2007, OSCE/ODIHR Election Observation Mission Report

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## 9. Government/Civil Society

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United States Social Security Administration (September 2008) *Social Security Programs throughout the world: Europe 2008, Albania* http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/progdesc/ssptw/2008-2009/europe/albania.pdf

The World Bank (3 December 2007) Albania, Urban Growth, Migration and Poverty Reduction, A Poverty Assessment <a href="http://www-

wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2007/12/19/000020953\_20071219095420/Rendered/PDF/400710AL.pdf

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## 10. Press/Media/Freedom of Expression

Committee to Protect Journalists (29 June 2007) Police block newspaper staff from entering offices

http://cpj.org/2009/01/police-block-newspaper-staff-from-entering-its-off.php

Freedom House (1 May 2009) *Freedom of the Press Albania* <a href="http://www.freedomhouse.org/template.cfm?page=251&year=2009">http://www.freedomhouse.org/template.cfm?page=251&year=2009</a>

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Reporters Without Borders (13 January 2009) *Police prevent staff of Tirana-based daily from entering their offices* http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/country,,,,ALB,,496c5be5c,0.html

## 11. Women/Children/Family

Amnesty International (30 March 2006) Albania Violence against women in the family: "It's not her shame" Al Index: EUR 11/002/2006

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Amnesty International (21 November 2007) Albania: Respect the right of orphans to housing

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Amnesty International (31 May 2007) Albania: Fifteen in Korça threatened with eviction and homelessness

http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/EUR11/001/2007/en/dom-EUR110012007en.html

Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers (2008) *Global Report 2008: Albania* <a href="http://www.childsoldiersglobalreport.org/files/country\_pdfs/FINAL\_2008\_Global\_Report.pdf">http://www.childsoldiersglobalreport.org/files/country\_pdfs/FINAL\_2008\_Global\_Report.pdf</a>

Femijet Sot (15 December 2007) *Children in Albania* http://www.femijetsot.org/botime.php?lang=en&idr=87

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada (25 September 2006)

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